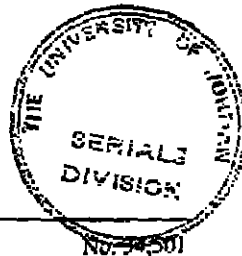


# Herald Tribune

PUBLISHED WITH THE NEW YORK TIMES AND THE WASHINGTON POST

Paris, Wednesday, February 2, 1994



## U.S. Finding On Rights in China Raises The Pressure

Beijing Falls 'Far Short' Of Norms, Study Says as Trade Status Is Weighed

By John M. Goshko

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — China took some "positive steps" to curb repressive practices during 1993, but its overall record of respect for human rights "fell far short of internationally accepted norms," the State Department said Tuesday in its annual report on human rights around the world.

Of the reports on more than 150 countries that Congress requires the department to make each year, China has come in for special attention because President Bill Clinton must decide by June whether to recommend renewal of the most-favored-nation status that gives Beijing low-tariff access to U.S. markets.

John Shattuck, assistant secretary of state for human rights and humanitarian affairs, noted that the reports were not linked to specific questions of trade and that it was up to the president to decide what weight to give to human-rights considerations.

But, he added, "the report shows that during 1993 China had a continued climate of repression, a pattern of abuse in its prisons, difficulties for dissenters and particular repression in Tibet," a neighboring state that was forcibly incorporated into China.

The report said that the Chinese government "continued to repress domestic critics and failed to control abuses by its own security forces." It added that despite the release of some political prisoners, "hundreds perhaps thousands" remain in prison or labor camps where they are denied legal safeguards and subject to torture and other abuses.

The State Department counselor, Timothy E. Wirth, who joined Mr. Shattuck in making the reports public, said he thought that the improvements in China's record had come about in part because of U.S. prodding.

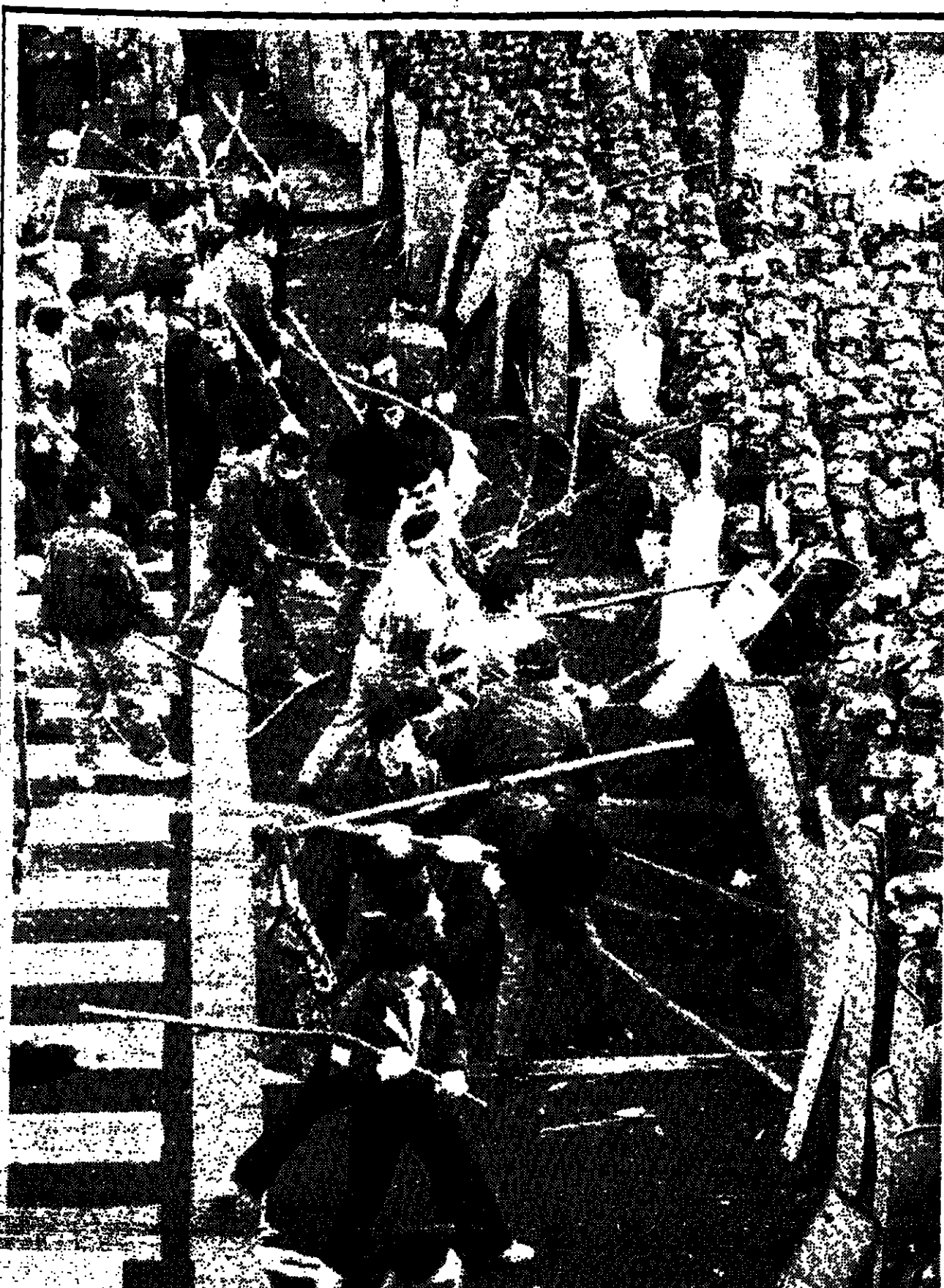
Mr. Shattuck said that during 1993 the human-rights picture was brightened by "dramatic first steps toward reconciliation" of long-standing conflicts in Israel-occupied territories, South Africa, Cambodia and El Salvador. But, he said, "ethnic, racial and religious armed conflicts" caused widespread abuses in such places as Bosnia, Rwanda and the Sudan.

In addition to terrorism, the report noted that for abuses repeatedly since the report began in 1977, the worst victims continued some steps at governments that had been treated relatively gently in the past because of their traditional ties of friendship with the United States.

Among them was Mexico, where Indians in the southern state of Chiapas staged an armed uprising on New Year's Day to protest governmental neglect and abuses. The report noted the Chiapas situation only briefly, since it occurred after the 1993 calendar year. But it said that in 1993 there continued to be widespread human rights abuses in Mexico, "including extrajudicial killings by the police, torture, illegal arrests, glaring prison deficiencies and extensive illegal child labor."

The report on Saudi Arabia also had some tough things to say about America's principal ally in the Gulf. It said "human rights continued to be pervasively abused" through restrictions on freedom of speech, press, peaceful assembly and religion, as well as denial of political rights.

Russia continued to improve its respect for human rights, that country report said, but there were setbacks caused by the violent conflict in October between President Boris N. Yeltsin's government and his opponents in parliament. Freedom of speech, assembly and religion were generally respected, although in some places observance of these rights was uneven.



TROUBLE IN SEOUL — South Korean farmers and students clashing with riot police Tuesday after they were turned back from marching on the U.S. Embassy. The protesters were demanding that the government veto a bill that would allow importation of rice.

## U.S. Politics Serves the Sinn Fein Cause

By R. W. Apple Jr.

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Both the U.S. Embassy in London and the State Department recommended that Gerry Adams be denied a visa, but President Bill Clinton decided to admit the Irish republican leader to the United States anyway, largely for domestic political reasons, U.S. officials said Tuesday.

In announcing the decision Sunday, the White House said that Mr. Adams, who heads Sinn Fein, the political arm of the Irish Republican Army, had made encouraging remarks about renouncing violence at a meeting Friday morning with U.S. diplomats in Belfast. But British and American diplomats familiar with the results of the meeting heatedly dispute this, asserting that Mr. Adams merely repeated old,

ambiguous formulations in answer to specific questions.

A White House official confirmed that Mr. Clinton had made the decision personally and conceded that he had been influenced, in part, by the fact that Senators Edward M. Kennedy of Massachusetts and Daniel Patrick Moynihan of New York, among others, strongly lobbied for the admission of Mr. Adams. He arrived in New York City on Monday for a conference on Northern Ireland.

Mr. Moynihan and Mr. Kennedy, both Irish-Americans and both liberal Democrats, are chairmen of major Senate committees whose cooperation is essential to the passage of the president's health care and welfare reform programs.

"The president obviously gets a political dividend by accommodating Pat and Teddy on

this," a White House tactician said. "But he also thought that this was a risk worth taking on its own merits, because it just might help the peace process in Northern Ireland. The only downside is that it obviously ticks off the Brits, but that is equally obviously acceptable to a lot of us."

Many of Mr. Clinton's backers and aides were infuriated during the 1992 campaign when the Conservative Party of Prime Minister John Major tried to help former President George Bush win re-election. That wound has not healed.

But the administration adopted a conciliatory tone Tuesday. After Douglas Hurd, the British foreign secretary, met here with Vice President Al Gore, the White House issued a

See ULSTER, Page 3

## IMF Won't Ease Up On Terms for Russia

Head of Agency Rejects Criticism That Tough Rules Aid Nationalists

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

WASHINGTON — The head of the International Monetary Fund rejected criticism Tuesday that the lending agency's harsh terms contributed to the rise of ultranationalists in Russia and said the IMF would not relax its conditions for releasing more assistance to the former Soviet republic.

IMF requirements to control inflation and restrain the budget deficit are necessary first steps to put Russia on a path toward rising living standards, said Michel Camdessus, the IMF managing director.

"We consider it vital to speed up the stabilization and reform process to create the necessary preconditions for sustained growth and improved living standards," he said. "We all

The IMF is being made a "scapegoat," its managing director asserts. Page 9.

know that without adequately strong monetary and budgetary policies, no efforts to reduce inflation and stabilize the ruble will be successful for long."

Mr. Camdessus' comments came as an IMF team started discussions in Russia with President Boris N. Yeltsin's new economic team. He said those talks, aimed at unlocking \$1.5 billion in IMF funds, "may not be easy."

Mr. Camdessus said the IMF team was willing to listen to any new suggestions the Russians might have to offer on how to accomplish the goals of restraining the budget deficit and inflation.

But, he added, "in view of the magnitude of the problems to be addressed and of the approach of the government in a number of areas, it may not be easy for our mission and the Russian negotiating team to reach agreement on a suitable program."

The IMF team's visit had been explicitly requested by Mr. Yeltsin, who wants to stress his intention of carrying on with economic reforms, despite a recasting of his economic policy.

The government's new approach has brought violent criticism and fears of an inflationary spiral or even hyperinflation in Russia.

Last summer, the IMF approved an initial \$1.5-billion assistance package from a new program that allowed IMF support to flow with fewer strings attached. But another \$1.5 billion earmarked for Moscow by the end of the year was never released because Russia's economic reforms faltered.

The IMF had been pushing for cuts in the budget deficit and a tighter monetary policy in order to get inflation down to 8 percent on an annualized basis by the final quarter of the year.

Inflation was running at a 16-percent annual rate during this period, however, and IMF officials said Tuesday they believed inflation was even higher during the first part of January, running at possibly an 18 percent annual rate.

Mr. Camdessus said the IMF would not object if the United States and other individual donor countries continued supplying bilateral assistance to Russia, but to maintain its credibility, the IMF had to insist on Russia meeting tough economic conditions.

He said that of \$55 billion in aid packages announced over the last two years by the Group of Seven industrialized countries, \$38 billion has been delivered, primarily in bilateral assistance.

(AP, AFP)

## Now Opening Across Russia: New Paradise For Workers

By Fred Hiatt

Washington Post Service

MOSCOW — They leave their families behind and live in cramped dormitories for months on end. Attracted by a stable economy and a valuable local currency, they come to work, taking jobs the locals no longer want.

These "guest workers" are not Russians traveling to Poland or Germany, but Ukrainians and Belarusians coming to Russia — hundreds of thousands of them in recent months. The economy that attracts them is Russia's, and the currency they want is the much maligned ruble.

To Westerners used to thinking of the Russian economy as chaos sliding toward catastrophe, the growing presence of foreign workers at this nation's coal mines, construction sites and bus depots may be surprising. Even many Russians seem bemused by the influx of so many of their Slavic neighbors.

On the most basic level, the phenomenon shows clearly that no matter how bad things are in Russia, they are much worse in many other parts of the former Soviet Union. The number of such workers is growing so fast that President Boris N. Yeltsin issued a decree last month designed to prevent their exploitation.

But the phenomenon also illustrates the peculiar nature of Russian reform, now at a critical juncture. The ruble is relatively attractive because key reformist officials — who left the government last week in the face of reactionary opposition — managed last year to keep inflation manageable.

Ironically, however, the general availability of jobs testifies to the reformers' failure to bring fundamental change to Russia's inefficient economy. Prime Minister Viktor S. Chernomyrdin and his reform-wary supporters — now in unquestioned control of the government — have managed to keep virtually every one of the country's unprofitable factories and farms afloat with cheap credits, a practice critics say blocks long-term investment in new businesses and promotes hyperinflation.

"I wish that unemployment wasn't a symbol of success," said Judith Shapiro, an economist here who studies the job market. "But without people losing jobs, we know we haven't gotten very far." She added, in dismantling the old Soviet-style command economy.

Boris G. Fyodorov, a free-market advocate who quit his post as finance minister

See WORKERS, Page 4

## At Reborn European Bank It's Lend More, Spend Less

By Erik Ipsen

International Herald Tribune

LONDON — The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development, assailed last year for spending huge sums to fix up its London headquarters instead of making loans to Eastern Europe, has quietly changed its stripes.

"The deals are coming thick and fast now," said Andrew Reicher, head of CS First Boston's office in Prague. "There seems to be a new imperative to get things done."

Three years after its founding and four months after its new president, the veteran banker Jacques de Larosiere, took the helm, the bank has managed an impressive turnaround. In 1993 the European Bank, which was set up to spur the economies of Eastern Europe and the

former Soviet Union, approved 156 new loans and investments in the region, nearly three times as many as in the previous year.

Last year's commitments totaled 3.76 billion European Currency Units (\$4.2 billion). Actual disbursements of cash in 1993 came to a more modest \$50 million Euros. But although that figure stood slightly short of the bank's internal targets, it still towers above the paltry 130 million Euros disbursed in the previous year.

"The people we deal with there say they feel they are being watched more, that they need to do two or three deals a year," said a senior merchant banker in London, who asked not to be identified. He contrasted that state of affairs with the old days when the bank was run by Jacques Attali. Then, the banker insisted, Euro-

See BANK, Page 4

## Midshipmen Who Lied and Cheated: What Went Wrong?

By Fern Shen

Washington Post Service

ANNAPOLIS, Maryland — It was a dismal week, capping a dismal year at the U.S. Naval Academy. After a string of tragedies — the deaths of graduates in a murder-suicide and of midshipmen in car accidents — the school now is devastated by its own failure.

A report made public last week described the worst cheating scandal in the elite school's 149-year history. No one, from the greenest plebe to the highest brass, came away unscathed by the chronicle of lying and cover-up that made a mockery of the academy's sacred Honor Con-

cept. "Midshipmen do not lie, cheat or steal," it leaves me sad," said Richard L. Armitage, a former State Department official and 1967 academy graduate. "It's a depressed feeling. Even the weather over there adds to it. It's gloomy."

"Many of us who have been in the Defense Department hierarchy feel like we let down the home team a little bit by not trying harder over the years to preserve the shine of our honor," said Mr. Armitage, who serves on the civilian Board of Visitors, which oversees the academy.

After the report, parents flooded the school with phone calls, trying to determine whether

their children would be expelled. The academy's superintendent, Rear Admiral Thomas C. Lynch, singled out for criticism in the report, would not give interviews. And midshipmen, under strict orders to avoid the press, would say only that the whole affair had left them emotionally exhausted.

"Since last spring, the morale around here has been the worst I've ever seen it," said a professor who has taught at the academy for more than a decade. Now, he said, with the seniors waiting to see if they'll be expelled, "it's like a funeral."

The academy, which produced former Presi-

dent Jimmy Carter and other national leaders, is also, according to the navy inspector general's report, the academy where 133 students cheated on the tough electrical engineering exam in 1992. Later, many of them steadfastly lied and colluded to cover up their involvement, the report says.

What's more, the report says top officials mishandled the investigation and fostered a widespread impression of favoritism toward football players who cheated.

As copies of the report filtered into the academy's small, walled campus here, finger-point-

See ACADEMY, Page 4

### Kiosk

#### Terrorists in Algiers Kill a French Journalist

Two foreign journalists, a Frenchman and an Australian, were shot in the Casbah district of Algiers on Tuesday and the French

man later died of his wounds, the Algerian security services said. They called the incident a terrorist attack. (Page 2)

#### Harding Implicated in Attack

Tonya Harding's former husband admitted to a role in the attack on the skater Nancy Kerrigan. His lawyer said Harding was involved in the conspiracy. (Page 17)

#### New Offers for Paramount

Viacom and QVC, rival bidders for Paramount Communications, submitted new offers just before a deadline set by Paramount in the five-month takeover battle. (Page 9)

## Kohl and Clinton Find Food for Thought in Capital

By Maureen Dowd

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Helmut Kohl is clearly not a man to take a hint. When President Bill Clinton saw the German chancellor in Brussels a few weeks ago, he observed that Mr. Kohl reminded him of a sumo wrestler.

Diplomatic relations between nations have been ruptured for less. But while many Germans considered the remark an insult, the jovial Mr. Kohl preferred to take it as a sign that the president, who also likes to eat, was trying to bond with him. (At least, that is the spin Kohl advisers put on the story.)

So rather than throwing down the gauntlet, Mr. Kohl threw down the gibel, making a date with Mr. Clinton to chow down together at a Georgetown restaurant best known for its giant portions.

The German ambassador to the United States, Immo Stauber, tried to put a patina of diplomacy on Monday's visit, telling reporters that Mr. Kohl and Mr. Clinton needed to get together again so soon after Brussels because they had not had a chance to talk in private.

But high on the agenda for the two largest leaders of large countries was food. (After all, Mr. Kohl does not have much time before his annual Lenten diet begins.)

Mr. Kohl did not want to tifle with White House cuisine. He took the president to lunch at his favorite Italian restaurant, Filomena's, which he had plugged during his March visit, explaining to Mr. Clinton that he found it easier to fall asleep after eating a big dinner.

The German reporters camped outside the restaurant understood that this was pasta diplomacy.

"They are both great big food lovers, there's no doubt about that," said Werner Sonne, of German television. "You only have to look at Kohl to know he likes to eat. And President Clinton obviously is also a food lover."

"It all looks good," Mr. Clinton said. When he was told by Joanna Filomena Chiacchieri, one of the owners, that the "pasta manas" as the traditional pasta makers are called, were excited by the visit, Mr. Clinton replied, "I want some of their pasta."

The two leaders, whose combined weight approaches 500 pounds, sat at a table in the back of the restaurant beneath a chandelier of glass grape clusters, surrounded by hanging pasta strands and loaves of bread.

"There's no spa cuisine here," bragged the chef, Vito Piazza. "Our motto is *abbonanza*."

The men started with some 1988 Brunello di Montalcino (a

full-bodied red wine, naturally) and some favorite dishes of Mr. Kohl's. The chancellor has been coming to Filomena's for a decade.

They had hot and cold antipasti, fried calamari — without garlic, "for social reasons," a Kohl aide confided — and ravioli stuffed with veal, cheese and spinach and topped with marinara sauce.

"Chancellor Kohl likes his ravioli in a bread bowl," explained Mrs. Chiacchieri, adding that the bowl is edible. The president also had a Tuscan soup with white beans, tomato and spinach. They both had cappuccino and a dessert of zabaglione and mixed berries.

They did not eat any of the German chocolate cake, which Mrs. Chiacchieri had named "The President Clinton cake." But Mr. Clinton's personal aide, Andrew Friendly, was seen leaving the restaurant with two huge cake boxes, so there may have been some munching once the leaders were safely behind the United Glass of their limousine.

Some members of the German and American entourages at the table had a hard time keeping up with their bosses. Asked how the lunch was, one of the American officials present replied, "The chancellor and President Clinton have much bigger appetites than I have."

Newsstand Prices	
Andorra.....9.00 FF	Luxembourg 60 L. Fr
Antilles.....11.20 FF	Morocco.....12 Dh
Cameron.....1.400 CFA	Qatar.....8.00 Rials
Egypt.....E.P. 500	Reunion.....11.20 FF
France.....9.00 FF	Saudi Arabia.....5.00 R.
Gabon.....960 CFA	Senegal.....960 CFA
Greece.....300 Dr.	Spain.....200 PTAS
Ivory Coast.....1.120 CFA	Tunisia.....1.000 Din
Jordan.....1 JD	Turkey.....T.L. 12.000
Lebanon.....US\$1.50	U.A.E.....8.50 Dirh
	U.S. Mil. (Eur.) 1.17.10

Dow Jones		Trib Index	
Down	14.35	Up	0.25%
8,964.01		118.33	
The Dollar		Time zone	
New York	1.731	London close	1.7342
Paris	1.501		
Pound	1.501		
Yen	107.85		
FF	5.8775		



# South Africa's Urban Vigilantes Vow to Stay on Watch

By Bill Keller

New York Times Staff

KATLEHONG, South Africa — A stranger blundering into the Ramakopong section of Katlehong township between dusk and 1 A.M. may encounter a lithe young black man in denim shorts and a spottier soccer shirt.

Except for the assault rifle half-hidden under his windbreaker and the intense look of calculation — he is wondering whether to kill this intruder — he could be the law student he once aspired to be. Aged 26, he has a clean-cut, collegiate look, and an unflinching self-assurance about his cause.

"I've never killed anyone who was innocent," he said, smiling. "I would say, these people killed themselves, by coming here. They kill themselves. I don't kill them."

In Katlehong, an urban combat zone east of Johannesburg, he is one of the most respected leaders of the urban vigilantes who style themselves "self-defense units." To some township residents, he is black South Africa's guardian angel; to many others he is a Frankenstein monster of liberation that endangers its creators.

Although he supports the African National Congress, the warrior says that neither Nelson Mandela nor anyone else will wish him off the streets, not before and not after elections in April.

"I won't allow them to disarm me," he said. "We can't expect that after 27 April everything is going to be normal, we're all going to get jobs and like that. We can't expect that those who are killing the people will listen to the new government."

The self-defense units originated in the mid-1980s as a kind of South African uprising against white police officers and soldiers who bedeviled the black townships. They coalesced into more formal militias in 1990, when the townships around Johannesburg erupted in conflict between the African National Congress and the Zulu-based Inkatha Freedom Party.

They are organized block by block, with probably hundreds of fighters in the lethal eight-kilometer (five-mile) radius centered on Katlehong. For every fighter there are many others who serve as unarmed helpers, hoisting boulders to barricade streets or digging trenches to ambush police vehicles.

Financed by tithes from every household, they buy black-market guns and ammunition that flow from Mozambique and Zimbabwe.

The Ramakopong vigilante dropped out of school four years ago to enlist in the street war. He has never

held a job, and for the last two years has slept in hideouts.

The targets of the patrols are, first, the mainly white police of the hated Internal Stability Unit and, second, anyone suspected of being Inkatha.

Ramakopong borders on Mazibuko Hostel, an Inkatha stronghold. To eliminate Inkatha havens in the neighborhood, the vigilantes have forced families suspected of Inkatha sympathies to evacuate their houses.

A strange car or pedestrian entering the neighborhood will be stopped and searched at gunpoint. If the vigilantes are not satisfied, they will kill a suspect on the spot.

"It is bad to kill somebody, but it is easy to pull the trigger," he said. "I don't have any shame for the white police. I kill 10 of them and feel nothing. I only feel for a black person, and if he is Inkatha I do not feel very much."

Often after the vigilantes have wounded or killed a suspected Inkatha trespasser, their entourage will set the suspect on fire, a way of extending the insult to the victim's family and comrades by denying them a last look at his face.

Although most Katlehong militia members support the African National Congress, they do not answer to

it, and they express a general disdain for leaders who live in the suburbs.

Formally, they are overseen by civic organizations, local councils loosely aligned with the ANC but including members of other, more militant parties. In practice, the units are a power unto themselves.

Even Peter Mokaba, an ANC militant who had been a hero to township youngsters, has described the creation of the self-defense units as "naïve and misguided."

"It was wrong to put men and women with arms under an ill-defined and amorphous structure known as 'the community,'" he said in his final speech as chairman of the ANC's Youth League. Discipline had broken down, he added.

The vigilante from Ramakopong once idolized Mr. Mokaba but now looks at him with the majority of politicians who, he says, are out of touch with the street.

His reaction to black leaders who would disband the units is insistent and a bit offed. On the contrary, he suggests, the township militias should be legalized, trained and paid to continue doing what they do now.

They should be the first line of defense for the people," he said.

## WORLD BRIEFS

### Asia Gets More of West's Toxic Waste

SINGAPORE (Reuters) — Asia is the West's latest toxic waste dump, swallowing millions of tons of discards from industrialized nations each year, the international environmental group Greenpeace said Tuesday.

"They used to send it to Africa, Central and Latin America, but as those regions have closed off, it's coming out to Asia," said Simon Dineha, a toxic waste specialist with Greenpeace.

From 1990 to 1993, Australia, Canada, Germany, Britain and the United States shipped more than 5.4 million tons of toxic waste to Asia, Mr. Dineha said. This included household garbage, scrap lead batteries, aluminum, cadmium, plastics, and medical and radioactive wastes under the guise of recycling from the United States, Europe and Japan, a Greenpeace report said. The report said that waste traders plan to ship more than five million more tons if Bangladesh, Cambodia, China, India and Vietnam approve the traders' proposals.

### Latvia Opts for NATO Partnership

WASHINGTON (Reuters) — Foreign Minister Andrejs Andrejovs of Latvia said Tuesday to get U.S. security guarantees for his Baltic nation, but said Latvia would join the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's new Partnership for Peace program this month.

Mr. Andrejovs said that while Latvian security had been one of the main topics during two hours of talks with senior defense officials at the Pentagon, "We were not able to get these guarantees."

Instead, he said, Latvia had "decided positively" to join the Partnership for Peace, under which NATO has invited former Soviet states to develop ties with the West without offering them military protection. "Somebody from our country is going to go to Brussels to sign the first agreement," Mr. Andrejovs said. He did not give a date.

### Yacht Murders Shock the Caribbean

LONDON (Combined Dispatches) — Scotland Yard detectives joined an investigation Tuesday into the murders of two American passengers and two British crewmen on a yacht in the Caribbean, the police said.

Fishermen found the bodies Saturday after the yacht was found anchored not far from the island of Barbados, 15 miles (25 kilometers) north of the West Indies island of Antigua. All four had been tied up, gagged and repeatedly stabbed in the face, head and neck. The yacht belongs to the British computer company Ogden, the police said.

The murders came as a shock to the twin-island federation of Antigua and Barbados. Reports suggested that the vessel may have been raided by pirates who prey on vessels in the area. The victims were identified as an Ogden executive, John Cleaver, his wife, Patty Cleaver, both originally from California but living in Britain, and two British crewmen, Ian Colcland and Thomas Williams. (AP, AP)

### 30 More Die in Burundi Ethnic Strife

BUJUMBURA, Burundi (Reuters) — At least 30 people have been killed and 40 wounded in renewed ethnic bloodletting in Burundi, the International Committee of the Red Cross said Tuesday.

"According to hospital sources there have been 30 dead and 40 wounded," a Red Cross spokesman said in Nairobi.

Diplomatic sources said most of the casualties occurred Monday after gangs of youths from the minority Tutsi people overran bases outside the capital, Bujumbura. Violence erupted after Tutsi blocked all main roads leading into the city in a crisis over the choice of a successor to President Melchior Ndadaye, a Hutu who was slain in October. Thousands of Burundians have been killed since the assassination.

### Floods and Mud Kill 16 in Colombia

FLORIDA, Colombia (Reuters) — Floodwaters and a sea of mud up to 10 meters high swept across parts of southwestern Colombia, killing at least 16 people, leaving dozens missing and thousands homeless, local officials said Tuesday.

Two rivers burst their banks in the region late Monday, burying vast tracts of land under mud and rocks. The worst affected area was around Florida, a town of 80,000 people about 40 kilometers (240 miles) southwest of Bogotá in the foothills of the Andes mountains.

"Four shantytowns were wiped off the map," said the Florida government secretary, Nelson Echeverria Peña. Twelve people were confirmed dead and many more could be buried under the mud, he said.

### Spain Arrests Bankrupt Australian

CANBERRA (Reuters) — The Spanish police arrested the bankrupt Australian entrepreneur Christopher Skase on the island of Majorca, where he has lived since his media empire was declared bankrupt in 1991, the Australian attorney general, Michael Lavarch, announced Tuesday.

Mr. Lavarch said the action was taken "in response to a request by Australia" for Mr. Skase's provisional arrest under the extradition treaty between Australia and Spain. Mr. Skase faces 32 charges by the Australian Securities Commission relating to his management of his Quintix group. He is scheduled to go on trial on March 14.

Mr. Skase's entertainment and leisure group was put in receivership in November 1989 with debts of 1.6 billion Australian dollars (\$1.1 billion) after an abortive bid for MGM/United Artists.

### Correction

Estimates of 1993 earnings for Lagardère's Group and its Matra Hachette subsidiary were inaccurately characterized in an article Tuesday. Net earnings for Matra Hachette are expected to rise to more than 600 million francs (\$101.4 million) from 354 million francs in 1992, while Lagardère's net earnings are expected to surpass 150 million francs, up from 96 million francs in 1992.

## TRAVEL UPDATE

### Chinese Travel Abroad Hits Record

BEIJING (Reuters) — A record number of Chinese traveled abroad last year after Beijing loosened exit restrictions, while foreign arrivals rose sharply because of China's economic boom.

Nearly 700,000 Chinese left the country on personal trips, and only 4 percent of first-time applicants were denied exit permits, compared with about 20 percent in 1992, the China Daily said Tuesday.

Foreign arrivals in China jumped by 16.6 percent to hit 9.5 million, with Japanese visitors accounting for about 900,000 and Russian visitors, 836,000.

Malaysia Airlines came under fire for portraying Sarawak state on Borneo island as a land of head-hunters in its in-flight magazine. "A golden land of headhunters, hills and horribles" is how it was described in a magazine's feature "Raiders of Hidden Worlds." The Bernama news agency quoted the Federation of Malaysian Consumers Associations who called it a smear and an advertising gimmick since "head-hunters" in Sarawak had already disappeared in the last century. (Reuters)

Singapore launched a new shortwave radio service broadcasting in English, Malay and Chinese. Radio Singapore International is expected to reach listeners in Indonesia, Malaysia and Brunei with news, current affairs and entertainment programs. The radio service started one month after the launching of Singapore International Television, a satellite channel to much of Asia for one hour each day. (AP)

The safety of ski lifts and other cable transport systems would be assured under measures proposed by the European Commission. The proposal covers cable cars, funiculars and chair lifts. (Reuters)

American citizens in France should get their passports renewed and their infants registered before the summer rush, the U.S. Embassy in Paris has urged. Up to 50,000 visitors from the United States are expected to visit France this year for the 50th anniversary of D-Day. (UPI)

## Shots Disrupt Celebration Of Revolution Date in Iran

Reuters

TEHRAN — A man fired shots outside the shrine of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini in Tehran on Tuesday as Iran's head of state gave a speech marking the start of the 1979 Islamic revolution.

The official Iranian press agency, IRNA, said shots were fired into the air by a man with a pistol who was then seized by the crowd. The man later told interrogators that he wanted only to spoil the celebrations, IRNA said.

President Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani, 59, resumed after a short break his speech marking the return from exile in 1979 of the father of the Islamic state.

"Hashemi, Hashemi, you are the apple of our eyes," chanted the crowd.

## Croats Intervened In Bosnia, UN Says

By Julia Preston

Washington Post Staff

UNITED NATIONS, New York — Secretary-General Boutros Boutros Ghali said Monday that UN officials had confirmed to the Security Council that Croatia sent as many as 5,000 troops armed with heavy artillery and rocket-launchers to fight on the side of the Croats in Bosnia.

In a report to a closed meeting of the council late Monday, a senior UN official said there were three Croatian brigades, numbering 3,000 to 5,000 soldiers, in Bosnia-Herzegovina.

He said that UN officials had observed troops drawn from six different Croatia-based brigades as well as special police units operating in support of the militias made up of Bosnian Croats.

The UN official reported that the Croatian forces were equipped with heavy artillery and multiple rocket launchers, but that UN observers had not seen any battle tanks. In recent days, the United Nations has observed four military helicopter flights from Croatia into Bosnia.

"The decision has to be taken by the Security Council about how to deal with this new element," Mr. Boutros Ghali said at a press conference. He said the UN reports did not say whether the Croatian forces were regular army or volunteers. The Zagreb government has asserted that all the Croats fighting in Bosnia are there on their own initiative, outside its control.

While Croatian troops have been observed for many months in Bosnia, the heavy weapons have come in recently as Bosnia Muslim forces have pressed a successful campaign against positions of Bosnian Croats in central Bosnia.

The United Nations has imposed harsh sanctions on Serbia for backing the Bosnian Serbs with troops and heavy weaponry. During a visit to Croatia last month, the U.S. representative to the United Nations, Madeleine K. Albright, warned that Croatia might also face sanctions if it intervened with troops in Bosnia.

But many Council nations are reluctant to consider new sanctions because they want to focus their efforts instead on bringing the parties to agree to end the war.

Mr. Boutros Ghali also issued a call to Europe and the United States to continue to support the tortuous peace negotiations, and expressed his opposition to lifting the UN arms embargo.

### Serbs Shell Tuzla Airport

Serbian gunners on Tuesday shelled the perimeter of the Tuzla airport in northern Bosnia-Herzegovina, which the United Nations wants to reopen to handle humanitarian flights, Agence France-Press reported from Tuzla, quoting a Swedish officer of the UN Protection Force.

Lieutenant Colonel Alf Grsj, the chief of general staff of a Scandinavian battalion deployed in the Tuzla area, said that "grenades fell in and outside the airport area."

Nine shells were fired at about 4:30 P.M. by Serbian forces surrounding Tuzla, officers at the battalion headquarters said. One fell less than a kilometer from the runway. There were no casualties.



MOGADISHU LESSON — Orphaned Somali girls in class at an Islamic school in Mogadishu, where fundamentalism is rising.

## Algiers Terrorists Kill French Journalist

Agence France-Press

ALGIERS — A French journalist was killed and his Australian colleague was seriously wounded in a terrorist attack in Algiers on Tuesday, the Algerian security services said.

Olivier Quenemur, 34, a Frenchman who worked for the Australian Broadcasting Corp., died after being taken to a hospital.

The Australian, Scott Allan White, 35, also employed by the network, was in serious condition, the security services said.

They said the attack was carried out in the

Casbah district of the capital, considered a stronghold of Muslim fundamentalists. They gave no further details.

Sources said the journalists were shot by two or three gunmen who subsequently fled. There was no immediate claim of responsibility for the killings.

The authorities have blamed armed Islamic activists for attacks on Algerian intellectuals and foreigners since collaborating with the regime. Mr. Quenemur was the 27th foreigner

and fifth French national to be killed in Algeria since such attacks began on Sept. 20.

A Muslim extremist organization, the Armed Islamic Group, has claimed responsibility for several of the attacks on foreigners since it kidnapped three French consular workers last year.

The group held the three for a week before they were freed by security forces at the end of October. One of them had been given a message warning foreigners that they had until Dec. 1 to leave the country or face death.

## South African Police Pulled From Some Areas

By Paul Taylor

Washington Post Staff

KATLEHONG, South Africa — Venturing into the deadliest of South Africa's political killing fields, Nelson Mandela, president of the African National Congress, unveiled a peace plan Tuesday that marked the first time his organization had given its political blessing to a major police initiative by the white minority government.

The plan — also presented in Pretoria by President Frederik W. de Klerk — calls for withdrawing a mainly white riot police squad from a cluster of townships east of Johannes-

burg. The police unit is being replaced by the mainly black army troops.

"This plan is intended to save lives," Mr. Mandela told a cheering crowd of ANC supporters in a community hall. Since July, nearly 1,300 people have been slaughtered in this and neighboring townships.

The plan was denounced as a "treacherous betrayal" by a spokesman for the Inkatha Freedom Party, which is largely Zulu. The spokesman asserted that South African Defense Force troops were "openly aligned with the ANC."

The main source of the violence here is a part-political, part-economic, part-ethnic, part-

ideological power struggle between ANC-aligned township residents and Inkatha-aligned migrant workers who live in dormitory-like hostels on the edge of the communities.

On most nights, residents say, one can hear the crackle of gunfire. Most mornings, the police drive through the dusty streets in armored personnel carriers, dodge bullets and pick up corpses.

Tuesday morning, the hacked body of a woman was found in the Mandela apartment camp just outside of Katlehong, and the burned body of a man was found not far from the community center where Mr. Mandela spoke.

## Tale of 2 Cities, Venice and Mestre, Nears Its Final Chapter

By Roderick C. Morris

Special to the Herald Tribune

VENICE — For centuries, the Doge of Venice was rowed in a gilded barge to the mouth of the lagoon every spring to cast a gold ring into the deep to celebrate the city's "eternal marriage to the sea." In 1926, however, Mussolini presided over a shotgun wedding that formed Venice into a single city with the newly emerging industrial town of Mestre.

This second marriage has not, according to an increasing number of friends of both parties, been a success. "Separation" was first discussed as the only solution to the couple's future happiness more than 30 years ago. Now, after two previous referendums, in 1979 and 1989, Venetians will vote Sunday with the distinct possibility that Venice and Mestre will finally decide to untie the knot.

"The referendum was always considered as the divorce of Venice," Piero Bergamo, 65, Venice-born lawyer who initiated the "separation" campaign in 1960, said in his office in Mestre.

"And then, in the 1920s a real disaster struck when a group of local businessmen who wanted to develop heavy industries on the mainland and also held positions in the Fascist government obtained a decree to make Mestre, until then an independent town, part of Venice.

"Ever since both cities have been suffering dire consequences from this fatal embrace. Venice is a city of canals, waterways, a unique, ancient city with problems entirely different from Mestre, a modern town whose destiny lies with the rest of the mainland."

The industrialization of the area to the south of Mestre created a new port, shipyards, factories and Italy's largest petrochemical works. This led in turn to steady migration from Venice to the mainland, as many Venetians moved in search of jobs, cheaper housing and more modern amenities. The resulting exodus has raised the population of Mestre-Marghera to around 200,000 and reduced that of Venice and the other islands of the lagoon to a little more than 180,000.

Meanwhile, those in favor of the "yes" vote for separation say that two distinct, incompatible cities have emerged.

"It would be interesting," said Mario D'Elia, 47, also a lawyer, who leads Venice's campaign for division. "To do a study of the Venetian Local Politician. This would be a medical, psychological, psychiatric study — a study of schizophrenia. After all, he has to deal simultaneously with two completely different types of electorate, whose needs and wishes are totally opposed. In Mestre-Marghera he has to say that we must preserve old industries, create new jobs, reinvigorate the chemical works. But if he goes, say, to Pellestrina, an island of fishermen on the lagoon, he launches himself into a speech of an environmentalist variety, saying that industrial pollution must be controlled, fish stocks protected, a contradictory position."

"Venice's problems will never be solved," said Mr. D'Elia, "as long as Mestre's problems remain paramount, which they will, given that, because of the population distribu-

tion, there are twice as many votes in Mestre as in Venice."

With a support for a "yes" vote apparently rising inexorably — in the earlier referendums, 27 percent in 1979, 43 percent in 1989, and, according to a survey a couple of weeks ago, 55 percent now — the debate has become more heated than ever. To add to the excitement, it was found out just over a week ago that the boundaries shown on posters pasted up by the municipality were different from the ones described in the referendum document. The entire industrial area of Marghera and a sizeable residential zone on the mainland might have ended up as a Venetian enclave in Mestre.

After a flurry of meetings, the Regional Council announced that the borders as shown on the posters would apply, although they slice through Venice's airport, leaving the lagoon-side runway in the put-

ative Venice and the terminal buildings in Mestre.

Another issue is whether Venice would get to keep all the takings of the city's Municipal Casino or whether they would be shared with Mestre.

In the past all the main political parties opposed dividing Venice and Mestre. But, with the disintegration of the old system, the center-right parties are broadly in favor, including the Northern League, which swept the board in many mainland Veneto constituencies, and in the populous fishing port of Chioggia at the south of the lagoon.

The Democratic Party of the Left, Italy's reformed Communists, however, which led an alliance of leftist parties that won a majority in recent municipal elections in Venice, remains opposed to the split, and is campaigning for a "no" vote.

## With MCI CALL USA and MCI WORLD REACH services, reaching around the world has never been easier.

To reach around the world, use your MCI Card or call collect. Just select the number next to the country you're calling from. An English-speaking operator will put your call through to anywhere in the 50 States as well as a growing list of participating World Reach countries:

Austria	022-905-092	Equador	170	Italy	172-1022	Saudi Arabia	1-800-11
Belgium	078-11-00-12	Egypt	355-5770	Kenya	0800-01	Slovak Rep	00-42-00002
Bolivia	0-800-2222	Finland	800-102-90	Norway	800-MCI (800-624)	Spain	900-99-004
Brazil	000-8022	France	19-00-19	Lebanon	425-036	Sweden	020-795-972
China	009-0316	Germany	030-002	Mexico	85-800-674-7000	Switzerland	155-0222
Colombia	980-16-0001	Greece	00-800-721	Netherlands	06-022-98-22	Turkey	99-800-117
Czech Rep	080-90000	Hungary	00-800-0411	Norway	050-1792	UAE	800-11
Dominican Rep	000-42-00002	India	000-121	Poland	000-190	United Kingdom	0800-89-0222
Ecuador	800-2-0022	Ireland	1-800-451-001	Portugal	070-04-800-222	Uruguay	800-442
Democratic Republic	1-800-751-6624	Israel	171-150-7272	Portugal	05-07-1234	Venezuela	800-114-0

\*Country-to-country calling may not be available to all from all MCI CALL USA locations. Certain restrictions apply. \*Not for second dial tone. \*Residence from most major cities.

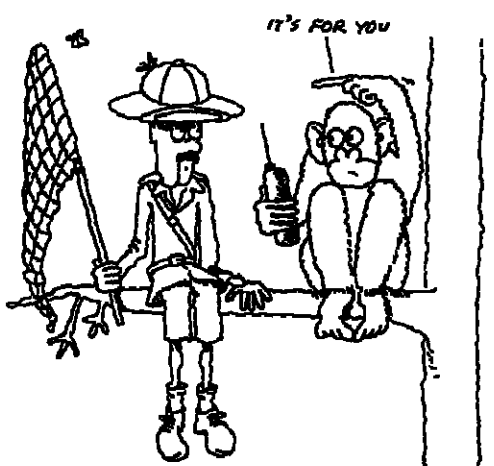
\*When dialing outside of U.S. call 00 first. When dialing outside of U.S. use area number 1-900. \*Collect calls to U.S. only.

\*In some countries, public phones may require deposit of coin or phone card for coin use. \*Service from public telephones may be limited.

\*Rate depends on call origin in Mexico. \*Service available on a limited basis in eastern Germany. © MCI International Inc., 1993.

MCI, its logo, and all other MCI products and services mentioned herein, are proprietary marks of MCI Communications Corporation.

OVERHEARD



Michael answers the call of the wild.

Imprimé par Offprint, 73 rue de l'Exemple, 75018 Paris.

MCI

THE 1st Clinton T...

Smokers 1 Of Colon C...

Strongest Evidence Risk Starts Early

Supply Of Blood Dwindles

Fewer Students Drug Use, P...

Back SA UNTIL 5th FEBRUARY 30 bis, rue de Paris



# THE AMERICAS / THEATRICALS IN CRISIS

## Clinton Talks Up His Health Plan, Dole Talks It Down

**The Associated Press**  
WASHINGTON — President Bill Clinton cautioned against merely tinkering with America's health-care system Tuesday and insisted that he would settle for nothing less than guaranteed insurance for all. His chief Republican critic held out new hope for compromise.  
After separate appearances by Mr. Clinton and the leader of the minority Republicans in the Senate, Bob Dole, before the nation's governors and the American Hospital Association, the president said he came away encouraged about prospects.  
"It's better for the American people if we work together and tone our rhetoric down," Mr. Clinton said afterward.  
Mr. Dole, speaking to the National Governors Association just before Mr. Clinton did, told the governors they "may have laid out a framework for the rest of us to rally around and talk about."  
He was referring to the governors' newly minted "Call to Action" on health care. It stops short of some Clinton goals, but includes a Republican concession that employers be required to make coverage available to workers.  
Mr. Dole seemed intent on keeping Republicans involved in the debate, telling his party, "We're going to be up in the bleachers when the parade goes by unless we get our people together."  
Mr. Dole repeated Republican opposition to Mr. Clinton's proposal that employers be required to pay at least 80 percent of their workers' health-care premiums. Mr. Clinton countered: "I still believe in the requirement for employers to cover their employees."  
The president, in two speeches that nearly exhausted his voice, affirmed his State of the Union declaration that universal coverage must be a part of any health-care plan.  
"We have to do it now," he told the hospital

executives. "And what we have to do includes providing guaranteed private insurance to every single American."  
In both speeches, he cautioned against incremental reform. Casting the debate in financial terms, he added: "Without full coverage, I don't see any way to avoid the conclusion that states will continue to bear a disproportionate burden of skyrocketing health-care costs."  
At both appearances, he criticized competing plans that would make workers' health-care benefits subject to income taxes, saying it makes more sense to tackle waste and inefficiency in the current system.  
"Before you tax the benefits of working people whose wages have been stagnant for 20 years, why don't you ask how we can justify spending a dime on the dollar more on paperwork, regulation and insurance premiums than anybody else?" he asked hospital officials.  
In recent days, Mr. Dole has tried to back away from the dispute, dismissing it Tuesday as "theatrics." But the Clinton administration, sensing that the public was on its side — keeps hitting on the issue.  
Although Mr. Clinton at one point derided the issue as "a big linguistic battle," he repeatedly referred to the health-care system as in crisis.  
"Anybody who thinks there are no serious problems, no crisis in the health-care system, I would say go visit your local hospital," he told the hospital officials to broad applause.  
Speaking a day after the president signaled new flexibility on some elements of his health-care plan, Mr. Dole later told reporters, "I think the president's done a reality check." He added, "Maybe the president's trying to make it easier for us by backing off some of the worst features," including spending limits and mandatory insurance-purchasing alliances.

### POLITICAL NOTES

#### Clinton Names Boston Lawyer to Rights Post

WASHINGTON — President Bill Clinton named a Boston lawyer, Deval Patrick, on Tuesday to be the nation's chief civil-rights enforcer, filling a spot left vacant for months after the withdrawal of Lani Guinier. Wasting no time, conservatives called Mr. Patrick "a stealth Guinier."  
Mr. Clinton heatedly suggested that Mr. Patrick's conservative critics "don't give a rip about civil rights."  
In his announcement, Mr. Clinton said Mr. Patrick "understands the law is a tool to help people with real problems." Mr. Patrick, a native of Chicago, said, "I am humbled."  
Conservatives denounced the choice. "Patrick appears to be a 'stealth Guinier,'" said Clint Bolick, of the Institute for Justice. "He has no paper trail, but is part of the same pro-quota chorus that produced Lani Guinier." Ms. Guinier, a law professor, was Mr. Clinton's first nominee for the post. Critics said her writings advocated increasing black political power by radical means. Republican senators repeated denounced her as "Clinton's quota queen." (AP)

#### White House View of Press: Contemptuous

WASHINGTON — Behind closed doors, the senior officials around President Bill Clinton concede that they do not think much of the journalists who cover them.  
They think television coverage of the presidency, as one adviser put it, is something of a "joke." Most prefer the coverage in out-of-town papers to that provided by The New York Times and The Washington Post. And many believe that much of the press seems eager to destroy people and policies rather than provide objective coverage of either. The views are contained in an in-house survey of "a sizable portion" of the president's top advisers, conducted by White House staff members and obtained by the Los Angeles Times.  
Over the media receive a passing grade for accuracy, "the report said. But it went on to characterize that accuracy as "inconsistent" and "spotty" and said the term "accuracy" applies at all only when the press is reporting basic facts.  
When it comes to the task that the modern media increasingly see as its more important role — providing context and analysis — insiders view the press as far less capable.  
One official said that as soon as journalists tried to explain what something meant, "they fall into the quicksand called 'Washington journalism.'" All the quotations in the report are anonymous.  
In contrast to a study by the Bush White House, Mr. Clinton's advisers do not detect any ideological bias in the press. Most often, the media were described as "apolitical" and "middle of the road."  
Yet, at least one senior official said that such a perception itself suggested that "we share a similar outlook," adding, "When you agree with people, you generally call them moderate, middle of the road or apolitical." (LAT)

#### Debate Quickens on Death of Clinton Aide

WASHINGTON — The gun found on Vincent W. Foster Jr.'s body last summer was tested by a federal agency, and the powder burns "were consistent" with forensic evidence that the deputy White House counsel killed himself, a law enforcement official said.  
The official, speaking on condition of anonymity, released additional details about the investigation into Mr. Foster's death in an effort to dispel speculation in a newspaper story last week that foul play, not suicide, could have been involved.  
The .38-caliber revolver was tested by the Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms, and the powder burns in those tests "were consistent" with those found on Mr. Foster's body, the official said.  
The New York Post reported last week that paramedics who attended to Mr. Foster and other factors raised the possibility that the White House deputy counsel had fallen victim to foul play.  
The Wall Street Journal, meanwhile, has filed a lawsuit demanding the release of the Park Police report on Mr. Foster's suicide. Noting the New York Post reports, a Journal editorial said, "If they are wrong, it's a great pity the complete Park Service Police report has not been released to still such speculation."  
"If they are right, the Justice Department and the Park Service Police have had a great deal to hide. Either alternative suggests that the report should be released forthwith." (AP)

#### Quote / Unquote

George Bush, in Washington to receive an honor from Chancellor Helmut Kohl of Germany, to an autograph seeker: "Oh no, you don't need my signature; I'm unemployed; I'm out of a job." (WP)

## Smokers Beware Of Colon Cancer

### Strongest Evidence Yet Cited: Risk Starts Early, Never Ends

**The Associated Press**  
WASHINGTON — In the strongest evidence yet, two studies involving more than 150,000 people show that cigarette smoking can lead to colon cancer in both men and women.  
The parallel studies, to be published Wednesday in the Journal of the National Cancer Institute, also found that early smoking apparently fixes for life the risk of colorectal cancer, even if the smoking habit is dropped.  
"With colon cancer, if you smoke in your 20s, that risk stays with you," said Dr. Edward Giovannucci of Brigham and Women's Hospital in Boston, the Channing Laboratory, and the Harvard School of Public Health. "Even if you stop at age 40, you'll still be at greater risk."  
The risk is also "dose-related," he said. "The more you smoke, the more the risk."  
Other studies show that stopping cigarette smoking at any age, however, does lower the risk of heart disease, lung cancer and other disorders. Dr. Giovannucci said.  
The colon cancer conclusions are based on a Harvard School of Public Health study of 47,935 men and a Brigham and Women's study of 118,334 women.  
Dr. Giovannucci said the studies showed a direct relationship between the amount of smoking, measured in "pack years," and the development of cancer. He said a pack year is equivalent to smoking one pack of cigarettes a day for one year. Thus, a person who smokes two packs a day can accumulate 20 pack years in just a decade.  
In the men's study, 35-to-39-year-old smokers were almost one and a half times as likely to develop cancer of the colon or rectum as were those who never smoked.  
Similar results were found in the women's study, with the risk doubling for women with a smoking history of 45 pack years or more.  
Some earlier studies failed to find a relationship between colorectal cancer and cigarette smoking, and Dr. Giovannucci said this may have been because it can take 35 years for the effects of smoking to result in this type of cancer.  
At that time, the supply around the country was down to less than a day from the preferred five to seven days.  
"The blood supply in Los Angeles and surrounding areas was in incredibly bad shape, and there was no blood to send in from anywhere," said Marcia Lane, a spokeswoman for the American Association of Blood Banks. The association represents 2,400 blood banks, including those in this country's Red Cross, that collect and process 80 percent of the blood transfused in the United States.  
Officials offer a number of explanations for this year's shortage, ranging from severe weather and the flu outbreak to potential donors' irrational fear of contracting AIDS. But the severity of this year's shortage combined with the predictability of seasonal shortages in general raises an underlying question about the reliability of the blood collection system.  
In the last month, blood supplies reached dangerous levels in more than 40 cities and resulted in postponement of elective surgery in several areas.

## Fewer Students Disdain Drug Use, Poll Shows

**By Pierre Thomas**  
*Washington Post Service*  
WASHINGTON — Fewer U.S. students disapprove of drug use and fewer see it as posing a risk, according to a long-term study by the University of Michigan, which reported that illicit drug use among American teenagers had increased in the last two years.  
This reverses a trend of generally decreased use that began in the late 1970s and the early 1980s.  
More teenagers are using marijuana, LSD, inhalants and stimulants, the survey of 51,000 students found. The report, conducted for the National Institute on Drug Abuse, also revealed a rise in cigarette use, but found that crack and cocaine use, both in powder and crack form, held steady at low levels and alcohol use generally declined.  
"These are disturbing findings," said Lloyd Johnston, a researcher on the survey, but he noted that the numbers still remain below the levels of the 1970s. "It's an early warning to all sectors of society that the improvements of the last decade can't be taken for granted. Each generation of American youth is naive about drugs and has to learn the same hard lessons."  
The report looked at racial patterns of drug use and found, "contrary to conventional wisdom, black students report the lowest rates of use for virtually all drugs, licit and illicit, and this is true at all three grade levels included in the survey."  
Many specialists say that surveys about drugs, particularly those involving young people, may be skewed because of the reluctance of some participants to tell the truth about illegal activity and the desire among others to brag.  
But the Michigan study is seen as the most reliable of its kind because of its consistency and longevity.  
The Michigan researchers have been polling seniors about drug use for 19 years.  
Although the numbers are reason for concern, perhaps more disturbing is the change in attitude toward drugs, researchers said.  
Mr. Johnston said that the changes would worry him less if the underlying attitudes and beliefs were not also continuing to shift in the direction of being favorable to drug use.

## Baccarat SALES

UNTIL 5th FEBRUARY 1994 INCLUSIVE

30 bis, rue de Paradis PARIS 10e - 47 70 84 30



THOUSANDS GETTING HELP — Earthquake victims filling out forms for emergency food stamps in Los Angeles, amid signs that the city was beginning to return to normality. The White House said Tuesday it would ask Congress for an additional \$2 billion in aid.

**Away From Politics**  
among 194 believed to be U.S. troops turned over by North Korea since 1990, had been identified by a U.S. military laboratory in Hawaii.  
● Young men who showed little effect from the equivalent of rapidly drinking three or five beers were much more likely to become alcoholics than men who felt very drunk, according to a study in the February issue of the American Journal of Psychiatry.  
● A San Francisco law firm said it filed a lawsuit on behalf of more than 800 women who were exposed to radioactive iron at a Tennessee hospital in the 1940s while they were pregnant.  
● Relatives of three Pan Am Flight 103 victims had their jury awards upheld in a federal appeals court. The ruling could cost the airline hundreds of millions of dollars. A total of \$19 million was awarded in this case, when a jury found that Pan Am had failed to prevent a terrorist bomb from being placed aboard Flight 103 before it exploded in 1988 over Lockerbie, Scotland, killing 270 people.  
● A trucker beaten in the Los Angeles riots in 1992, Reginald Denny, will be allowed to sue the city for failing to protect him, a federal judge has ruled.  
● An earthquake rattled Hawaii Island. It measured 5.2 on the Richter scale, lasted three to five seconds, and was centered under the Kilauea volcano crater.  
AP, Reuters, AFP

## ULSTER: Clinton Took a Calculated Risk on Letting In Sinn Fein Leader

**Continued from Page 1**  
statement that spoke at length of "the importance that the U.S. attaches to close cooperation with our British ally on a range of global issues on which our common values and interests unite us."  
Mr. Major and Prime Minister Albert Reynolds of Ireland issued a joint declaration Dec. 15 designating a framework for ending the sectarian strife in Northern Ireland. Sinn Fein was guaranteed a part in the negotiations that are to follow, but only if it renounced the use of violence in which the IRA and Protestant militias have engaged.  
■ **An Appeal for a U.S. Role**  
Mr. Adams called Tuesday for the Clinton administration to be actively involved in the Northern Ireland peace process and bring pressure to bear on Britain to break the deadlock. Reuters reported from New York.  
In a speech prepared for delivery to a conference here on the chances for peace in Northern Ireland, Mr. Adams accused the British government of stalling by refusing to clarify its ideas on the future of Northern Ireland as expressed in the December declaration by Ireland and Britain.  
"There is an urgent need to break the current deadlock and to move the situation on toward a negotiated settlement and a lasting peace," he said. "The U.S. government can play a significant and positive role in encouraging the peace process by helping to create a climate which moves the situation on."  
He added that the U.S. government could achieve that goal in two ways: by facilitating the free exchange of information and, in an obvious reference to Britain, "actively seeking to encourage dialogue and agreement."  
Mr. Adams said, "It is clear that the British government have used all their influence, as in the past, to impede any progress on this or in any other matter which could influence or inform perceptions about the current situation in Ireland and the British government's responsibility for the present intolerable standoff."  
He was addressing the conference on Northern Ireland sponsored by the National Committee on American Foreign Policy.  
The United States, meanwhile, called for all parties to the conflict in Northern Ireland to embrace a joint Irish-British declaration on peace, saying it was a "historic opportunity" to end the violence.  
The White House statement said Mr. Gore, in his meeting with Mr. Hurd, "underscored our admiration for the courage and vision of Prime Ministers Major and Reynolds in putting forward a new framework for peace in Northern Ireland."

Gerry Adams speaking to reporters Tuesday in New York.

## Emily Douglas Dies, Was in Congress in 1940s

**By Wolfgang Saxon**  
*New York Times Service*  
Emily Traft Douglas, 94, a former U.S. representative from Illinois, died Friday in White Plains, New York.  
She was the widow of Senator Paul H. Douglas, who represented Illinois from 1949 to 1966, but having served in the House from 1945 to 1947, she was the first American woman to precede a husband to Congress. Both were Democrats.  
In the House, Mrs. Douglas became a member of the Foreign Affairs Committee. She traveled after the war in Europe and backed the relief efforts of the United Nations.  
Mrs. Douglas was elected in 1944 and went to Washington as representative-at-large. She failed in her bid for re-election in 1946.  
During her husband's 18 years on Capitol Hill, Mrs. Douglas was an advocate of civil rights and marched with Martin Luther King in Alabama. She served as a representative to the UN Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization and other UN conferences.  
She was the author of "Appleseed Farm" (1948), a children's book; "Remember the Ladies" (1966), the story of women who helped shape America; and "Margaret Sanger" (1970).  
Sir Neville St. John, 74, British Air Chief Marshal  
*New York Times Service*  
Sir Neville St. John, 74, who commanded forces that arrested British troops in Jordan in 1958 to support King Hussein and went on to become air chief marshal, died of cancer Jan. 26 in London.  
Sir Neville was knighted in 1972 and retired from the air force in 1978. The 1958 airlift carried 2,000 paratroopers from a British base on Cyprus to Jordan in a single day, July 17, after King Hussein asked for help.  
The paratroopers' speedy arrival in Jordan has been said to have forestalled any sizeable outside interference in Jordan, and the king's government survived and consolidated its power.

### Complimentary seminar on:

## U.S. / French Inheritance Laws and U.S. Estate Tax Planning

**Featured Speakers are:**

- John C. Fredenberger  
Attorney at Law & Tax Consultant  
Avocat à la Cour
- Avery Gilze Kane  
Avocat à la Cour
- Kenneth B. Baker  
Prudential Ins. Co. of America

**Location:** Hotel Sofitel, 2, Blvd. Méditerranée, Cannes

**Date:** February 3rd

**Time:** 2:30 p.m. and 5:30 p.m.

**Holiday Inn**  
20, Blvd. Victor Hugo, Nice  
February 4th  
2:30 p.m.

Admission is free, but space is limited, to reserve a place:  
Phone: 93 38 46 70 - Fax: 92 98 66 25  
Write: Me. Gilze Kane, 20, Blvd. République, 06400 Cannes.

## GRAND HOTEL PARK

### GSTAAD

★★★★  
SWITZERLAND

Fitness & Aqua-Club, saltwater pool, tennis, beauty center, fango & massage center, relaxation center, conference and bridge rooms, first class cuisine in 3 restaurants.

Phone 01141/30/8 33 77  
Fax 01141/30/4 44 14

## Dining Out

<b>AMSTERDAM</b> <b>BRASSERIE DE ROODE LEEUW</b> Dinner 93-94 Amsterdam ORIGINAL DUTCH CUISINE Lunch/Dinner open 12 noon-10 p.m. Tel. (020) 555-6666 all major c.c. accepted.	<b>PARIS 7th</b> <b>THOUMIEUX</b> Specialties of the South-West. Confit de canard & mouton au cœur de canard. Au conditionnel. Open everyday until midnight. 79 rue St-Denis, Tel. 47 05 49 73. New includes Terrazza.
<b>PARIS 1st</b> <b>HAESJE CLAES</b> Real Dutch Cooking. Open from lunch until midnight. Tel. 024 99 98. Reservations recommended. All major credit cards.	<b>PARIS 15th</b> <b>LE TOIT DE PARIS</b> Dance Parties every Saturday night starting at 8 p.m. with gastronomic specialties and live music at 11. TOIT DE PARIS on the 15th floor overlooking a superb view of the city and the Eiffel Tower. Tel. 47 25 12. Dinner and dancing. Paris 15th, rue de la Chapelle, 42.73 02 00.
<b>PARIS 6th</b> <b>CARR'S</b> FRENCH/IRISH CUISINE. Weekend brunch 7:30. Open 177 RIVOLI. CARR'S BAR IS NEVER FAR. 1, rue du Mont Thoron. Tel. 42 00 60 26.	<b>VIENNE</b> <b>KERVANSARAY</b> Turkish & Int'l specialties. Lounge bar, best seafood restaurant. 1st floor. Montebello. Tel. 5128843. Air conditioned. 80m. Open. Noon 12 p.m. & 8 p.m.-1 a.m., except Sunday. Open holidays.



## Israel Tries to Cool Hope for PLO Pact But Rabin Cites Progress

By David Hoffman  
Washington Post Service

JERUSALEM — Israeli leaders sought Tuesday to dampen expectations that an accord would be reached this weekend with the Palestine Liberation Organization that would prompt the start of Israel's military withdrawal from the Gaza Strip and Jericho in the West Bank.

"This isn't something that in one week, everything will be worked out," Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin said.

"I hope it will, but it takes another three to four weeks, I suggest not getting excited."

His comments followed a week-end meeting in Doha, Qatar, between the PLO chairman, Yasser Arafat, and Foreign Minister Shimon Peres of Israel in which several major disagreements were narrowed.

The Israeli pullout was supposed to begin Dec. 13 but has been delayed by arguments over border crossings, the size of the Jericho district and security arrangements for Israeli settlers.

Senior Israeli officials said that although the agreement may not be signed this weekend, it appeared to be on the way toward resolution. "Both Rabin and Arafat know the mo-

ment of truth is coming, when they will have to pay the price," an official said.

Mr. Arafat, speaking in Geneva at the United Nations, said he was prepared to sign an agreement in Doha, but that Israel asked for seven days to review the situation.

Mr. Arafat cautioned a human rights conference that "it is the peace process itself which is threatened if this is dragged out for too long."

There was progress in the talks in Doha, Mr. Rabin said, but he added: "We did not reach an agreement in many very important areas."

"When there is a conclusion," he said, "it will have to be extremely detailed."

Mr. Peres, who is in Washington, said in an interview broadcast on Israeli television that he and Mr. Arafat had reached agreements on broad issues but still needed to shape language in the agreement.

Mr. Peres also was quoted as saying that Mr. Arafat told him he did not want a Palestinian state, but rather a confederation with Jordan.

Talks between Israel and the PLO resumed in Cairo. The chief Palestinian negotiator, Nabil Shaath, expressed hope that the details could be ironed out in time for Mr. Peres and Mr. Arafat to meet again in Cairo on Sunday.

But in Israel, officials were playing down the prospect of a signing ceremony.

"I don't want to raise a level of expectations which can't be fulfilled," said Environment Minister Yossi Sarid, who accompanied Mr. Peres to Doha. "I hope that next week in Cairo there will be a signing, but I am not very sure about it. We still have many problems to solve, and many gaps to be bridged."

The long delays in starting the pullout have cast doubts on whether Israel can meet the April 13 deadline for leaving most of the Gaza Strip and Jericho.

Mr. Rabin has insisted that getting an agreement satisfactory to Israel is more important than meeting deadlines.

"I am sorry to say that for Rabin, dates are not sacred," Mr. Arafat said.

Israeli said Mr. Peres would return and consult with Mr. Rabin before the planned meeting with Mr. Arafat in Cairo.

Mr. Sarid and Mr. Rabin both denied news reports here suggesting that Mr. Peres had acted without Mr. Rabin's consent.

## Japan Makes It Sharp and Clear: Nuclear Arms Are Out

By David E. Sanger  
New York Times Service

TOKYO — Japan, in an unusually sharp response to suggestions from abroad that Tokyo could be reconsidering its longstanding ban on nuclear weapons development, said Tuesday that even if North Korea developed a nuclear bomb "there is no nuclear option for Japan."

The declaration followed reports in London that Britain's Defense Ministry warned the cabinet that

Japan now had the elements necessary for a bomb. But the statements in Tokyo also seemed prompted by concerns in Washington that Japan's position may shift as nationalists respond to the growing North Korean threat.

Senator Sam Nunn, the chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee, said Sunday that he considered Japan's anti-nuclear commitment "an interim, temporary position."

In statements by the Foreign Ministry and by Masayoshi Takemura, the cabinet secretary for

Prime Minister Morihiro Hosokawa, the government said that "it is out of the question" that Japan would lift restrictions on nuclear weapons.

"The nuclear arms option would only destabilize Japan's international environment," Mr. Takemura said, "and would not aid our goal of maintaining peace and prosperity."

But the statements stepped around the concern in Asia that Japan has become something of a "virtual" nuclear power, possessing

a deterrent without a weapon. Since last year it has begun to stockpile tons of plutonium — for a civilian breeder reactor program that increasingly looks like never getting beyond the experimental stage. It has the technology to make a bomb and by some American estimates it would take only a few weeks.

As a result, many in Asia Japan never needs to build a bomb. It is close enough to that point. While the British report appeared to reach similar conclusions, such possi-

ties are never discussed in Japan, where any suggestion of a change in policy would probably bring down the government.

Last year, however, a group of conservative politicians opposed Japan's plans to endorse an indefinite extension of the Nuclear Non-proliferation Treaty, saying that the country should preserve the option of making weapons.

"As long as we are confident that the United States would defend us against all threats, even regional powers like the North Koreans, I think there is nothing to worry about," an official said recently. "If that changed, it would be a very different situation."

In recent weeks Japanese officials have been particularly upset that their commitment to remaining nonnuclear has been questioned by former Bush administration officials. In testimony in Congress in November, Paul D. Wolfowitz, a former Defense Department official and ambassador to Indonesia, expressed fear that North Korea would "push Japan

into military programs that Japan has so far strongly resisted."

Brent Scowcroft, George Bush's national security adviser, and Arnold Kanter, who dealt with North Korean issues in the State Department, have made similar statements.

Some U.S. officials have said they fear the confrontation with North Korea could touch off a shift in Japanese attitudes, one they could exploit. "I think they will quite sincerely in saying they will not go nuclear," a U.S. official said in Washington. "I also think that today's intentions can shift."

Japanese officials reject that view, saying that even if the government wanted to change the policy, there is no way the public would stand for it. "I think we can totally exclude the possibility of Japan becoming a nuclear power, not only in the near future, but in the distant future," Kunihiko Saito, the deputy minister of foreign affairs, said recently. "It would be political suicide for any party in Japan," he said.

## Ukraine Parliament Chief Sees Arms Pact Approval

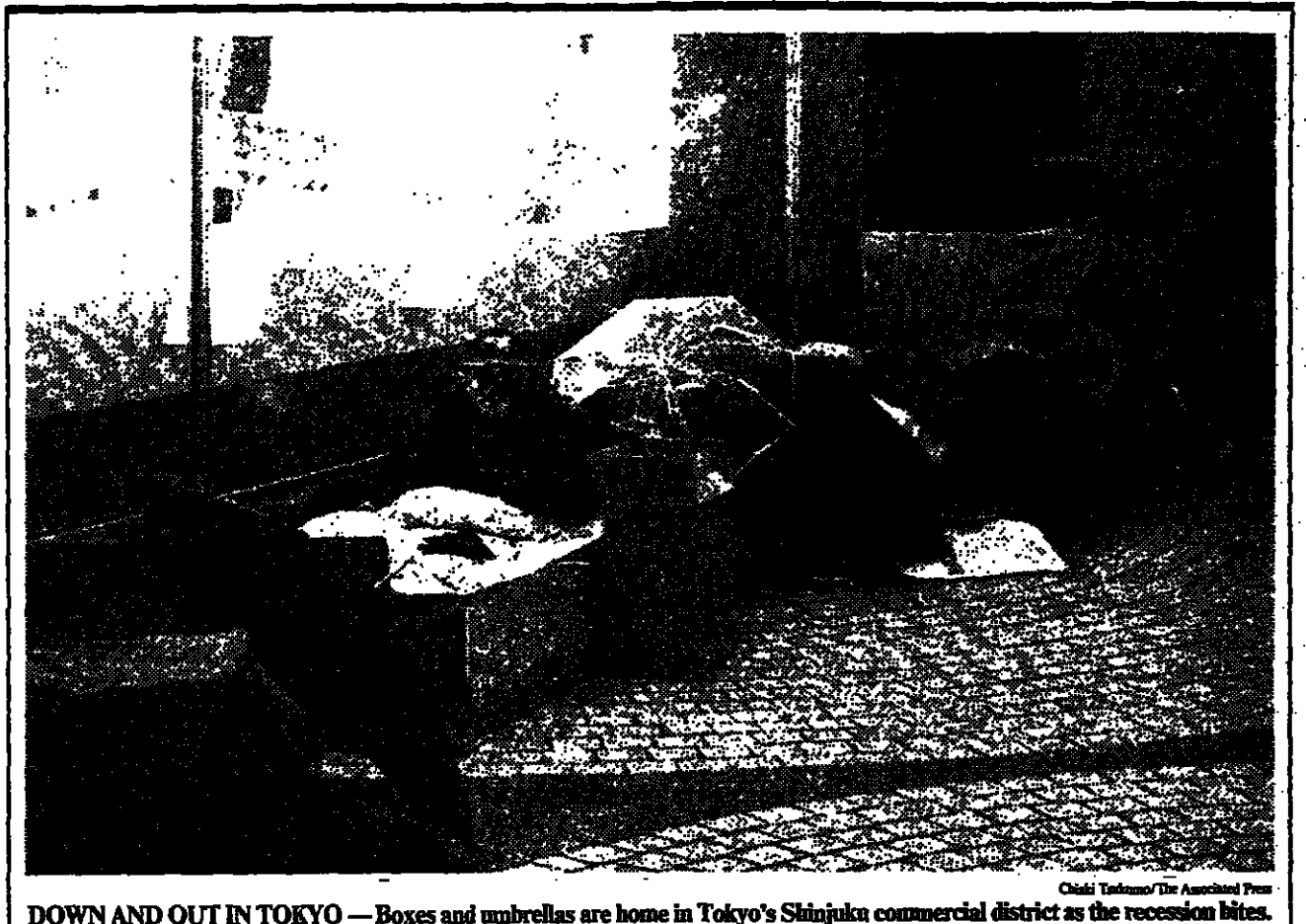
KIEV — The Ukrainian parliament will approve a nuclear disarmament pact signed last month in Moscow by the presidents of the United States, Russia and Ukraine, the chairman of the parliament, Ivan Pylushch, said Tuesday.

The majority of deputies agree that the trilateral agreement is an important step in the disarmament process and will approve it, he said, referring to a pact committing Ukraine to give up nuclear weapons in exchange for security guarantees and compensation.

But Mr. Pylushch said the current parliament was unlikely to ratify the 1968 Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty, saying it was a job for a new parliament, which is to be elected March 27.

President Leonid M. Kravchuk urged deputies last week to ratify the accord. He had returned from signing the Moscow agreement on dismantling the 176 strategic nuclear missiles on Ukrainian territory.

According to the trilateral agreement, Ukraine is due to receive compensation and guarantees in exchange for transferring nuclear warheads to Russia for disarmament.



DOWN AND OUT IN TOKYO — Boxes and umbrellas are home in Tokyo's Shinjuku commercial district as the recession bites.

## North Korea Goes to the Brink of Renouncing Nuclear Treaty

Reuters

TOKYO — North Korea, attacking what it called U.S. perfidy, says it is ready to tear up all its "goodwill commitments" over nuclear inspections and finally renounce the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty.

But South Korean officials said Beijing, Washington and Seoul were stepping up diplomatic efforts to avert a showdown.

In a terse statement issued overnight Tuesday by the official Kore-

an Central News Agency, North Korea's Foreign Ministry accused the Americans of reneging on an end-of-year pledge to work for a peaceful end to the crisis, set off by widespread fear that North Korea's hard-line Communist leadership was secretly building nuclear weapons.

If Washington broke its promises, the statement said, North Korea would no longer be bound by its promises.

These included "all the goodwill measures and commitments it has taken so far unilaterally" including "the suspension of the effectuation of its announced withdrawal from the treaty on the nonproliferation of nuclear weapons" and its freeze on all nuclear activities.

Accusing the Americans of "despicable and dangerous actions of perfidy," it said: "If the U.S. has no intention to hold any further round of talks, the D.P.R.K., too, will have no intention to do so."

The UN agency says Pyongyang, which disclaims nuclear weapons ambitions, still refuses to allow inspection procedures vital to allow

experts to determine whether or not a secret program exists.

In three weeks, these experts must report to the agency governors on their mission to find out if nuclear material has been diverted from civilian use to build arms.

If the agency reports failure, North Korea could find itself facing UN sanctions, a step it says would be an act of war.

But the South Korean ambassador to China, Hwang Byung Tae, said China was pressing North Korea to end the nuclear dispute through Vienna talks with the agency.

Pressure for Patriots

Republican senators have increased pressure on the White House to send Patriot anti-missile batteries to South Korea, news agencies reported from Washington.

"A delay in sending Patriot missile batteries to South Korea will signal a weakness on our part and embolden North Korea," said Senator Alfonse D'Amato in a letter to outgoing Defense Secretary Les Aspin.

Mr. D'Amato, Republican of New York, serves on the defense subcommittee of the Senate Appropriations Committee.

Although the Patriot system is a defensive weapon designed to detect and destroy enemy missiles, the United States has been carefully considering the move because of its possible impact on negotiations with North Korea.

At the same time, lawmakers, particularly Republicans, have urged the administration to be cautious of refusing the request for forces or weapons from a battlefield commander. The warnings hark back to last fall when Mr. Aspin refused a request for tanks in Somalia shortly before an aborted raid led to the deaths of 18 U.S. servicemen.

(AFP, AP)

## One Source Has It All

A comprehensive English-language guide to German companies

Germany's Top 300 gives you access to detailed and accurate information on Germany's leading companies, insurers and banks. The companies profiled in this easy-to-use guide include not only the well-known blue chips, but also many lesser-known companies that are major players in industry and finance. The key information on each company is given in a concise, one-page entry, so that companies can be compared at a glance. Germany's Top 300 is an essential resource for doing business in Germany and throughout Europe.

GERMANY'S  
TOP 300

1993/94 Edition

INFORMATION  
SERVICES

Expanded and Updated  
for 1993/94

The third edition of Germany's Top 300 has been fully updated with all the current information on each company.

What's more, the book now provides even more financial information, including sales and profit figures, assets, reserves and investment. All financial information is now given for three consecutive years. Each profile also gives the names of the senior executives, business activities, subsidiaries, number of employees and production locations.

### Diskette Service

Germany's Top 300 is also available in an exclusive computer diskette service. The full text retrieval system allows the user to search the entire scope of information in Top 300, and export files to other data banks and word processing systems.

## BANK: Under New Management, There's More Lending, Less Spending

Continued from Page 1

pean Bank officers could survive just by being "political animals."

Both inside the bank and outside, Mr. de Larosiere, the former head of the International Monetary Fund and the Bank of France, gets much of the credit for setting a new standard under which no nonsense and no office politics are brooked.

It is the new president's sweeping reorganization of the institution, unveiled in November, that many see as key to the bank's brighter prospects. The bank since its creation had been split between a development banking wing devoted to lend to the public sector and a merchant banking wing concentrating on the private sector.

That structure has been swept away. Instead, Mr. Larosiere created a new country-focused organiza-

tion that divides the 28 nations in which the bank operates into two regions — North and South — operations purged with both merchant bankers and development bankers.

"The reorganization has gone a long way towards making those two operations work in a complementary fashion instead of competing as two groups that just happen to live under the same roof," a member of the bank's board said.

Already that change is evident in the field. In the past, an East European banker noted, there were a lot of fiefdoms and people loyal to one department or one individual. As a result decisions were painfully slow in coming. Now, he said, "the bank seems to be operating much more like an efficient machine."

Curiously, one of the greatest

controversies at the suddenly successful EBRD is one that would have been impossible to contemplate under its relentlessly high-profile first president, Mr. Attali, before his ouster in July. Why is it, an increasing number of people both inside and outside the bank ask, that the institution seems so intent in hiding its newfound light under a bush?

"If anyone asks for that information we will tell them," a bank spokeswoman, Rebecca Hill, said, referring to the bullish 1993 lending figures that have never been officially released.

Requests for interviews with bank officials do not even get that far. Under the institution's new low-profile approach, bank executives declined to comment for this article, while Mr. de Larosiere has

yet to give an interview since taking over.

Speaking not for attribution, members of the bank's board say that the closed-door policy is consistent with the new president's belief that organizations should be judged by their results, not the patina they can put on their accomplishments in their press releases.

Others have their doubts. "A low profile is inappropriate for an institution facing no end of competitors," said Paul Reynolds, a director of the Adam Smith Institute, a free-market think tank in London.

Looking forward, many experts consider that the bank is headed for a dangerous squeeze. Its mandate is to devote 60 percent of its resources to the private sector.

"To say that the bank must put money into the private sector in countries where there is none is simply a non sequitur," said S. Stanley Katz, a former consultant to the bank.

To make matters worse, the bank's richer members — the likes of the Czech Republic, Poland and Hungary, countries where the European Bank has made huge investments — may soon outgrow the institution.

In Warsaw, Matthew Olek-Szczykowski, the local head of the British merchant bank Schroders PLC, points to the surprisingly rapid growth of both the Polish economy and its financial markets.

It suggests that the EBRD much sooner than expected will have strong competition in providing funds to the Czech private sector," he said. In the Czech Republic, where by some estimates \$300 million in foreign funds poured into the stock market in the last three months of 1993 alone, that threat is even more imminent.

## ACADEMY: A Bad Year Gets Worse in Annapolis

Continued from Page 1

ing began. A senior athlete, who was not among those accused of cheating, criticized school officials, saying their leadership had left the students in a state of ethical "confusion."

Admiral Lynch, for his part, defended his actions, saying that "the buck stops with the individual midshipman."

"He said he felt we'd let him down, betrayed him," said a member of this year's senior class, recalling a Lynch briefing on the report to the senior class. "It was depressing."

Appalling as it was, the report was something of a relief after a year of grumbling and whispering about a cover-up. Perhaps the lowest point came in April, when Ad-

miral Lynch faced the entire 4,200-member brigade with the results of the initial investigation. Only six of the 11 students recommended for expulsion by midshipmen-run "honor boards" would be expelled, and all five football players had been cleared by top-level academy officials.

Midshipmen began snickering, jeering and chanting the nickname of a student believed to have received the most blatant special break — a football player whose father is a close friend of Admiral Lynch's. The football player, whose expulsion was recommended by honor boards, was cleared by Admiral Lynch's second-in-command, Captain John B. Padgett.

Complaints finally reached members of Congress, including

Senator Richard C. Shelby, Democrat of Alabama, who sent a letter to the navy that prompted the inspector general's investigation. Mr. Shelby, chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee's personnel subcommittee, says he feared that the investigation was bungled and has scheduled a hearing on the scandal this week.

How to explain an incident that so utterly flies in the face of the school's vaunted tradition of honor?

Admiral Lynch has said he thought the school just needed to do a better job of communicating the Honor Concept to students.

But aspects of the scandal suggest more fundamental problems to some observers.

## WORKERS: A New Paradise for Employment Is Opening Across Russia

Continued from Page 1

in frustration last week, contends that economic reforms have proceeded far too slowly because of political opposition. In announcing his resignation, he lashed out at U.S. officials who have begun suggesting that for the sake of political stability Russia perhaps needed "less shock and more therapy."

"What kind of shock therapy is it if inflation runs at 20 percent a month? If the whole nation had just five bankruptcies during a year? If the official unemployment rate is 1 percent?" Mr. Fyodorov asked. "I think, if anything, reform is extremely slow-paced."

At the municipal Filyovsky trolley and bus depot in western Moscow, the employment chief Alexei Kopylov sees little evidence that reform is altering the job situation. The depot's 785-member work force now includes 122 Ukrainian drivers and repairmen, and Mr. Kopylov would hire 350 more if he had domes-

tic "We have a shortage of people," he said. "Many Russians want to find easier jobs."

On the other hand, Oleg Bely, a 24-year-old Ukrainian, is delighted to be driving a bus in Moscow. In his home city of Vinnytsya, where his wife and son still live, Mr. Bely's salary as a bus driver was the equivalent of less than \$15 for 250 hours of work. Here, for 180 hours, he earns more than \$250.

Despite two years of dire predictions, unemployment in Russia remains low. The official rate is about 1 percent, and even the true rate, Ms. Shapiro said, is not higher than 5 percent. Much productivity continues to slide, plants and commercial enterprises have responded by putting workers on forced leave, cutting back their hours and holding back their pay. But almost no one has been laid off.

"When people hope that reforms are irreversible, they hold onto their work," Ms. Shapiro said.

The difficulty with this temporary solution, she added, is that the resulting economy is so

inefficient that almost everyone lives poorly. Many Russian factory workers live worse, at least materially, than Poles getting by on unemployment benefits.

Inflexibility in the housing market and continuing government residency regulations have prevented unemployed or underemployed Russians from moving with their families to areas of labor shortage, such as Moscow. And some Russians have found work in the growing private sector.

All these factors have left vacancies for foreign workers in some of Russia's least desirable jobs. Sergei Solntsev, spokesman for the Federal Migration Service, estimated that 300,000 workers, mostly from Ukraine and Belarus, were working in Russia under contract. But most observers say the number is much higher, since most do not register with any agency.

Asked why Russians are not filling such posts, Mr. Solntsev said: "I can't answer this question, but my feeling is that it's not prestigious to work in a bus depot."

ORDER FORM • FOR FAST SERVICE, FAX ORDER TO (44-81) 944-8423

Please send me \_\_\_\_\_ copies of GERMANY'S TOP 300 at £68 (DM 175,-) each. (Price includes VAT and postage in Europe.)

☐ Please send me more information on diskette service

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Position \_\_\_\_\_ Company \_\_\_\_\_

Street \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ Postal Code \_\_\_\_\_

Country \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_ Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Company EC VAT ID No. \_\_\_\_\_

Payment is by credit card only. 2-2-94

Please charge to my credit card:

☐ Access ☐ Amex ☐ Diners  
☐ EuroCard ☐ MasterCard ☐ Visa

Card no. \_\_\_\_\_

Expiration Date \_\_\_\_\_

Signature \_\_\_\_\_

Published by Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung GmbH Information Services. Available from International Herald Tribune Offers, 37 Lambton Road, London SW20 0LW England.

Herald Tribune







PUBLISHED WITH THE NEW YORK TIMES AND THE WASHINGTON POST

[illegible]



OPINION

# Cheating the Institutions A Society Needs Most

By Richard Harwood

WASHINGTON — When Derek Bok retired from the presidency of Harvard University in 1991, he spent a year at Stanford writing a book: "The Cost of Talent." It is a study of who earns what and why.

"What is one to make of a world," he writes, "in which modern communication allows a Madonna to earn tens of millions of dollars, while a rock group, New Kids on the Block, with claims to enduring musical distinction that are tenuous at best, receives over one hundred million dollars in a single two-year period?"

By my calculations, the payroll for just two football teams — the Washington Redskins and the San Francisco 49ers — is greater than the salaries of the Clinton cabinet, the president, the vice president and all the members of Congress combined. Super Bowl benchwarmers are paid more than the secretary of defense.

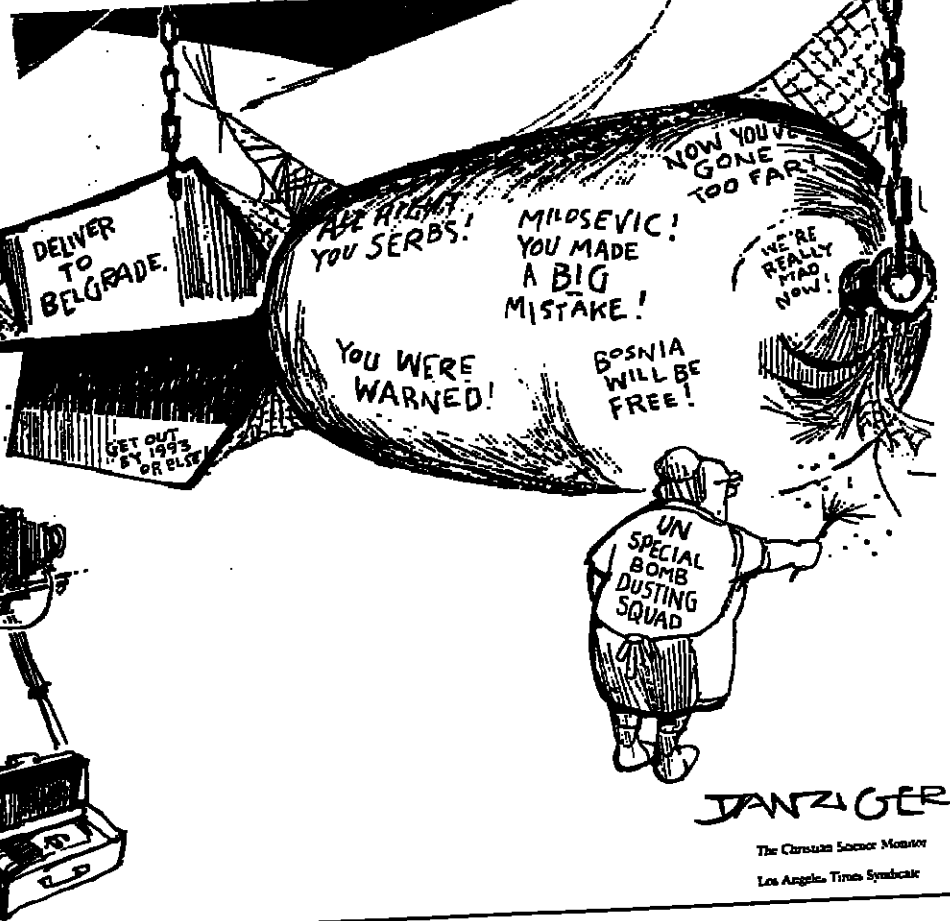
"Economists," says Mr. Bok, "will respond that if we do not let the market decide matters of compensation, who will? Yet even if no better alternative comes to mind, thoughtful people will look upon the results, not with comprehension and respect, but with bewildered disbelief."

Mr. Bok's real concerns are not with football players and entertainers whose enormous incomes can be rationalized (if not justified) in supply and demand terms. His focus is on the career choices of America's most talented college students. Lured by big money, the best and the brightest have been drawn increasingly to law, medicine and corporate careers rather than to teaching, government, the ministry and other occupations with a public service cachet.

From 1970 to 1990 only 1 percent of the top students in the elite private colleges and only 7 percent of those elected to Phi Beta Kappa chose to teach in public schools. About the same numbers chose careers in the federal government. Most of the higher education graduates for business, law or medicine doubled from 1960 to 1990, the number of law school graduates quintupled and the number of lawyers in the country more than tripled — from 247,000 to 757,000. Equally dramatic was the bloating of business school enrollments: 26,500 MBAs were awarded in 1971 and 73,000 in 1989. Undergraduate degrees in business grew during those years from 115,000 to 246,000 annually.

"We cannot justify the earnings of leading professionals merely by invoking the principles of market competition," Mr. Bok says. "Nor can we explain such high incomes by citing the need to induce able people to enter the profession and strive hard for success. The thousands of applicants each year who cannot gain admission to any school of law or medicine indicate that earnings in these professions are higher than a free market would allow."

WAIT 'TIL SHE GETS  
THE COBWEBS OFF  
THEN SEND TWO  
PRINTS TO THE  
NEWSPAPERS



# The Kind and the Caring Outnumbered the Rest

By A. M. Rosenthal

LOS ANGELES — For two groups of people, the center of life now is not a house or apartment or place of work. It is an open field somewhere in Los Angeles.

The men and women made homeless in the 30 seconds of the Jan. 17 earthquake wait in those scattered fields or in park meadows, worrying through their waking hours about whatever will happen to them and their children now that their address is nothing but a number painted on a tent.

That is one group — refugees in their own city, a couple of miles from what was home. Moving and working around them are other men and women come out of need but out of their own sense of purpose — the volunteers. They distribute food and water, soft toys to children, and to the parents their special gift — respect.

Some come in the vans of the Red Cross, the Salvation Army or the Seventh Day Adventists. Some just drive up in their own cars, ask how they can be most useful and set to it. Walking around, listening and talking, I felt that to the ear the volunteers had an unusual tone: They spoke without a note of hurry or trace of rasp in their voices.

Then, as I drove away, another voice of Los Angeles came over the radio — the high, shrill tone of hatred from callers to a talk show. The callers screamed their anger and contempt about the tent people. Sometimes they said they were angry because the refugees were "illegal" immigrants taking money from American taxpayers. "What the hell is going on in this country?" one woman shouted and then thoughtfully gave her telephone number.

But through the calls and the nasty talk of a few local politicians ran not obsession with illegals but with foreigners themselves — meaning Mexicans and other Hispanics in California. The earthquake and the care needed by the homeless gave them the chance to spew it all out, louder and fouler.

I had been trying to find out for myself whether the terrible shock of the earthquake somehow had changed people — made them kinder, meaner, more considerate or less, anything or nothing.

In that field on Winnetka Avenue and in the car and all through the visit I realized that although the earthquake had not altered the personalities or basic attitudes of people who went through it, it did bring out so much of what was already in them that it made a difference in their lives and the lives of those whom they touched.

They seemed to become "more so" — more compassionate if they had compassion in them, more angry if it was hate that had filled them before.

Some shopkeepers showed up at tent camps to distribute bottled water and batteries for flashlights. They had not done that kind of thing before, relief work.

Other shopkeepers raised prices on things like bottled water and batteries. To them it seemed the natural thing to do.

The Los Angeles Times ran a study showing that the homes left by the tent people remained truly dangerous. But the cynical, cherishing their cynicism, insist that the reason the refugees stay away from home is "superstition" — meaning unconquerable foreignness.

I heard stories of the homeless sharing food stamps with people even worse off. And I read stories of food-stamp swindlers. I heard endless recitations against stupid housing inspectors.

But one newspaperman had a sense of courtesy and gratitude to him. He wrote a public thank-you to an inspector he had once cursed out for insisting that he spend an extra \$12,000 to bolster his house against earthquakes, an order that saved his home on Jan. 17.

Some people gave in deeper to the despair to which they had surrendered for so long. Others told more jokes. In Santa Monica a storekeeper looked at his stock and decided he had on his hands not disaster but a bargain for the wise — "Sale: Earthquake-Damaged Bike Liquidation."

But the balance sheet shows more bravery than cowardice, more government efficiency than sloppiness. More people found more kindness in themselves than more nastiness. The people shouting hatred at foreigners will go on doing so; the earthquake made it easier. But in the field on Winnetka Avenue the volunteers seem much more important these days, just doing their work of distributing water and respect.

The New York Times.

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

### East Asian Values

Regarding "The 10 Values That Underlie East Asian Strength and Success" (Opinion, Dec. 11) by Tommy Koh:

The author offers what he believes are 10 "East Asian" values that are needed for a "better world." Several of them require a response: It is ludicrous to assert that in Western societies the individual "puts his interests above all others" and is unable to "balance his interests with those of family and society." This is belied by the facts: Millions of Western families struggle to put their children through school; individuals work cooperatively in companies, and pay taxes for the benefit of society — just as their Asian counterparts do. The fact that Western legal systems uphold the sanctity of the individual against state tyranny does not mean that individuals are isolated from families and communities.

Divorce rates are low in some Asian countries (although they are rising rapidly) in part because of inherent biases in divorce laws which regularly award custody of children and material wealth held jointly by the couple to the male, regardless of the circumstances of the divorce. Many women in Japan, Taiwan and the rest of Asia live in loveless marriages.

Hard work is not an intrinsically Asian value; many Westerners also consider it a virtue.

Many Asians are waking up to the cheap sensation of having been swindled as they discover that the governments they have voted for in systematic corruption. Recent sweeping electoral changes in Japan, South Korea and Taiwan, and the appearance of new splinter parties, have sent a powerful message to bloated and decrepit political parties that corruption will not be tolerated.

A "morally wholesome environment"? Many Asian governments like to pretend that pornography and prostitution are distinctly Western. What a fairy tale!

Free press? A journalist is arrested in Singapore for publishing an economic growth-rate statistic that was deemed a "state secret." Press responsibility is a code phrase used

### Palestinian Deaths

Regarding "6 Killed as Israeli-PLO Violence Flares" (Jan. 15) by David Hoffman:

The journalist includes statistics on the number of Palestinians and Israelis killed since the peace accord was signed.

But no peace accord was signed, only a declaration of principles to lay the groundwork for a peace accord if all the conditions outlined in the declaration are met.

The report on the number of Palestinians killed includes those eliminated by Palestinian death squads as alleged collaborators ("collateral" because no trials were held). Why no mention of Palestinians killed before, during or after terrorist attacks against Israelis?

FAY DICKER,  
Brooklyn, New York.

### A South African Friend

Assassinated! It was not the sort of news you expect to hear about someone you know. Patford Shuma, personal assistant to the deputy national secretary of the African National Congress, had been killed while he waited at a bus stop.

Patford had been a student of mine, a recent graduate of Bishop's University in Lennoxville, Quebec, and a grateful friend of Canada. He had been forced to flee South Africa for political reasons.

I first met Patford in September 1991 when he enrolled in my international relations and comparative politics courses, and the day he received his newly minted South African passport — his ticket home — he shared his joy with me. He had been away from his wife and child for three years.

He lived to be reunited with them. And he lived to see a date set for South Africa's first nonracial election. He lived to see apartheid officially eliminated. His brutal death must not obscure the precious victories of a brief lifetime.

LAWRENCE T. WOODS,  
Prince George, British Columbia.

### Let Taiwan Be Taiwan

France and China announced last month that they would resume friendly relations, after a year-long chill precipitated by the sale of French Mirage fighters to Taiwan.

The price for reconciliation was a French government commitment to ban future sales of offensive weaponry to Taiwan. The government in Paris also affirmed that it recognized the People's Republic of China as the sole legal government of China, and Taiwan as an integral part of Chinese territory.

This seems like a pretty price to pay for lucrative sales of weapons, building contracts and investment opportunities in China. Because ultimately, the price will be borne not by the French, but by the 21 million people of Taiwan.

If sovereignty over Taiwan is to be accorded to the government that has exercised de facto rule over the island, then the PRC claim to Taiwan is weakened. Since the estab-

## The card that speaks your language.

With the WorldTraveler FÖNCARD™ it's easy to place a call almost anywhere in the world. To reach an English-speaking operator, just dial the appropriate access number listed to the right. You'll benefit from Sprint's low rates on every international call you make. What's more, all your calls will be conveniently billed to your VISA, MasterCard, Diners Club, American Express or Eurocard if you live outside the U.S., or through your WorldTraveler FÖNCARD if you're a U.S. resident. And if you sign up today, you'll receive 10% off all your Sprint Express® calls for six months. If you want it easy, we're talking your language.

To order your free card, call the Sprint Access Number of the country you're in, or call collect to the U.S. at 402-390-9083. In the U.S., call 1-800-829-3643.

**Sprint.**  
Be there now.  
WorldCupUSA94

You don't have to wait for your Sprint WorldTraveler FÖNCARD™ to use Sprint Express. You can call today with your local telephone calling card or by calling collect to the U.S. All trademarks are property of their respective owners. © 1993 Sprint International Communications Corporation.

ANTIGUA	80
ARGENTINA	001-800-777-1111
AUSTRIA	022-903-014
BANGLADESH	1-800-388-2111
BELGIUM	1-800-877-8000
BELIZE (HOTEL)	078-11-8014
BELIZE (PAY PHONE)	556
BOLIVIA	1-800-823-0877
BRAZIL	0800-3333
BURUNDI	000-8016
CANADA	1-800-477-8000
CHINA	1-800-477-8000
CHINA-ENGLISH	004-9377
COSTA RICA	800-13-0010
CZECH REPUBLIC	800-13-0116
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	163
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	080-900-01
Ecuador	0042-087-187
EL SALVADOR	8001-0877
FINLAND	1-800-757-8777
FRANCE	171
GERMANY	0900-1-0284
GREECE	19-0087
GUATEMALA	030-003
HONDURAS	008-001-411
HONGKONG	135
INDONESIA	001-800-1212000
IRELAND	004-800-01-877
ISRAEL	004-800-01-877
ITALY	1-800-55-2001
JAPAN	177-102-2727
KOREA	0800-12
KUWAIT	800-777
LEBANON	055-9777
LITHUANIA	0800-0115
LUXEMBOURG	800-0115
MEXICO	800-877-8000
MOROCCO	05-800-877-8000
NETHERLANDS	04-0087
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	06-082-9110
NEW ZEALAND	021-601
NICARAGUA	021-601
OMAN	059-12-577
PANAMA	15
PARAGUAY	006-12-800
PERU	126
PORTUGAL	000-408-015
PUERTO RICO	0507-1-877
ROMANIA	1-800-877-8000
RUSSIA	01-800-077
RUSSIA (MOSCOW)	8-095-155-8183
SAN MARINO	135-0133
SAUDI ARABIA	172-1877
SENEGAL	1800-15
SOUTH AFRICA	0-800-98-0001
SPAIN	900-99-0003
ST. LUCIA	187
SWEDEN	020-799-011
SWITZERLAND	055-9777
TRINIDAD & TOBAGO	23
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	06800-1-4477
UNITED KINGDOM (MERCURY)	800-131
UNITED KINGDOM (BT)	0800-890-877
UNITED KINGDOM	0800-890-899
U.S.A.	1-800-877-8000
U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS	800-417
URUGUAY	000-177
VIETNAM CITY	172-1877
VENEZUELA-ENGLISH	800-1111-0
VENEZUELA-SPANISH	800-1111-1

## TOO MARVELOUS FOR WORDS: The Life and Genius of Art Tatum

By James Lester. 240 pages. \$25.  
Oxford.

Reviewed by  
Jonathan Yardley

ART TATUM was a jazz pianist who, like many others among the elite of that music, is remembered as a virtuoso. He was a pianist, one who was, in Duke Ellington's signature phrase, "the Ellington of jazz." The record — and the recordings — suggest that he was right. In the most literal sense of the term, he was sui generis. "Tatum was there to define the limits of the possible," James Lester writes in "Too Marvelous for

## BOOKS

Words," as everyone who heard him seems to have recognized.

In a remarkably perceptive passage, Lester writes that "the clearest light can be thrown on Tatum... if we see him as a displaced person, a kind of outsider, keeping alive an old tradition (piano virtuosity) in an alien country (jazz)." The virtuosity of Oscar Peterson, who knows a thing or two about the bawls, heard a Tatum recording as a child and said, "Who are those two guys? Joe and Art? He can play what I can't play but I can't play what he can play." Fats Waller said, "When that piano starts playing, you don't want to play it down. He sounds like a brass band."

A brass band of one, that is. Almost alone in the history of jazz, Tatum was first and foremost a soloist. He played and recorded with groups of various sizes, but he was happiest — and best — when playing by himself. In part that was because no one else could keep up with him; in larger part it was because his music was self-contained, requiring no one except himself to give it full expression.

He was born in 1909 in Ohio, into a black family of modest prosperity; his father "was a peddler of some sort, and he had regular and steady employment during most of Art's life," and "the Tatums were a solid and church-going family." Lester writes that Tatum started playing piano early, which was remarkable in itself but doubly so because he was partially blind. On this, too, Lester is perceptive and original: He argues that being both black and blind, Tatum would have been faced

to marginal employment had it not been for jazz, within which "he could improvise a career, make a career out of improvising, invent a path for himself, take advantage of fast-changing musical developments, and even influence the course of those developments."

To be sure in Tatum's case as in so many others, jazz gave and jazz took away. On the one hand it provided a place where a brilliant but essentially unlettered musician could give his gift full expression; on the other it was the ground in which he was invited to sow the seeds of his own destruction. He was a prodigious, Herculean boozier to whom a bottle of Scotch was as chaser was all in a day's pleasure; he died in 1956 at the age of 47.

His great fortune — or, more accurately, ours — was not merely that his life coincided with the birth of jazz, but that jazz coincided with the birth of sound recording. Jazz, being, as has often been said, in large measure a music of the moment, Tatum was permitted by recordings to leave a legacy that only a couple of generations before would have been beyond his reach or anyone else's.

What Lester has written is biography more in form than in fact, since so many particulars of Tatum's life have been lost, yet he manages to capture what seems the essence of the man: a good, decent fellow whose entire existence revolved around the music it was his fate and genius to make. Among the spate of jazz biographies that have been inflicted upon us in recent years, "Too Marvelous for Words" stands out from the crowd. Just like Art Tatum.

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of  
The Washington Post.

## BEST SELLERS

This Week	Last Week	On List	Title	Author
1	1	2	1. DISCLOSURE, by Michael Crichton	1
2	2	7	2. THE BRIDGES OF MADISON COUNTY, by Robert James Waller	2
3	3	13	3. SLOW WALTZ IN CEDAR BEND, by Robert James Waller	3
4	4	1	4. FATAL CURSE, by Robin Cook	4
5	5	6	5. BAD LOVE, by Jonathan Kirsch	5
6	6	1	6. HONOR BOUND, by W. E. B. Griffin	6
7	7	4	7. LIKE WATER FOR CHOCOLATE, by Laura Esquivel	7
8	8	5	8. THE CLIENT, by John Grisham	8
9	9	7	9. WITHOUT REMORSE, by Tom Clancy	9
10	10	16	10. NIGHTMARES & DREAMS CAPES, by Stephen King	10
11	11	7	11. THE BOOK OF GUYS, by Garrison Keillor	11
12	12	8	12. THE HOPE, by Homer Hickam	12
13	13	1	13. GRAND PASSION, by Jayne Ann Krentz	13
14	14	12	14. MR. MURDER, by Dennis Lehane	14
15	15	13	15. SMILLA'S SENSE OF SNOW, by Peter Hoeg	15
16	16	1	16. NONFICTION	16
17	17	1	17. EMERACED BY THE LIGHT, by J. Edgar	17
18	18	1	18. THE BOOK OF VIRTUES, by William J. Bennett	18
19	19	1	19. I TOLD YOU SO, by Jack H. Lumbard	19
20	20	1	20. THE HIDDEN LIFE OF DOGS, by Elizabeth Marshall Hall	20
21	21	1	21. SEINLANGUAGE, by Jerry Seinfeld	21
22	22	1	22. WOULD'NT TAKE NOTHING FOR MY JOURNEY NOW, by Maya Angelou	22
23	23	1	23. HAVING OUR SAY, by Sen. J. William Fulbright	23
24	24	1	24. WITH AMY HILL HEARD, by Amy Hill	24
25	25	1	25. MOTHER MATES, by Thomas Moore	25
26	26	1	26. PRIVATE PARTS, by Howard Stern	26
27	27	1	27. FURTHER ALONG THE ROAD LESS TRAVELED, by M. Scott Peck	27
28	28	1	28. WOMEN WHO RUN WITH THE WOLVES, by Clarissa Pinkola Estés	28
29	29	1	29. REENGINEERING THE CORPORATION, by Michael Hammer and James Champy	29
30	30	1	30. FLY FISHING THROUGH THE MIDDLE CRISIS, by Howell Raines	30
31	31	1	31. LOVE CAN BUILD A BRIDGE, by Nikki Judd	31
32	32	1	32. A HISTORY OF GOD, by Karen Armstrong	32
33	33	1	33. ADVISE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS	33
34	34	1	34. STOP THE INSANITY! by Susan Frowl	34
35	35	1	35. AGELESS BODY, TIME-LESS MIND, by Deepak Chopra	35
36	36	1	36. MEN ARE FROM MARS, WOMEN ARE FROM VENUS, by John Gray	36
37	37	1	37. MAGIC EYE, by N. E. Thing Enterprises	37











## MARKET DIARY

## Fear of Inflation Hits Stocks, Bonds

NEW YORK — A monthly report from U.S. purchasing managers that showed economic expansion but raised worries about inflation depressed stock and bond prices on Tuesday.

The National Association of Purchasing Management's monthly survey showed manufacturing activity surged to a 57.7 reading in January.

## N.Y. Stocks

From 57.1 in December. It was the highest since 58.2 in July 1988, readings over 50 indicate an expanding manufacturing economy. But the survey fanned inflation fears, with manufacturers' prices rising at the highest rate since November 1990.

Separately, the government said construction spending rose 2.6 percent in December, to a record rate of \$513.1 billion.

The bond market reacted most strongly to the inflation data, with the bellwether 30-year Treasury bond falling 1/32, to 99 43/64, where its yield was 6.32 percent, up from 6.23 percent on Monday. "There's a

feeling that the complacency about inflation may be unjustified," said Michael Metz, investment strategist with Oppenheimer & Co.

Bonds also were battered by the surprise resignation of the Federal Reserve Bank's vice chairman, David Mullins. His abrupt departure unnerved investors worried that President Bill Clinton would appoint a replacement less committed to fighting inflation.

Tuesday's spike in interest rates served as an excuse for equity investors to sell stocks that have run up in value during the recent record-setting rally. The Dow Jones industrial average fell 14.35 points, to 3,964.01, and declining issues led advances by an 11-to-9 ratio on the New York Stock Exchange.

First Chicago Corp. rose 1% to 48 1/2. A published report said it was a takeover candidate.

(AP, Knight-Ridder, Bloomberg)

## FED: 2d Vacancy Opens on Board

Continued from Page 9

"committed to the traditional independence of the Fed's role as the protector of price stability and the currency," the president, Mr. Clinton, said, "seeking to appoint Fed governors who will apply this with reasonableness."

Mr. Clinton said the administration wants to manage the economy "with real discipline — that is, we don't want to have one of these roller-coaster things."

Among those mentioned for Fed

month suspension to settle Securities and Exchange Commission charges that he failed to supervise employees working for him. Within Salomon Brothers, however, he was widely viewed as having done little or nothing wrong.

Neither Mr. Mullins nor Mr. Angel, an inflation hawk, will participate in the Federal Open Market Committee meeting Thursday and Friday that will start to shape this year's policy and help decide when interest rates again start to rise; the Fed chairman, Alan Greenspan, promised Congress on Monday that rates would go up this year as the economy strengthens.

## Dollar Off Its Lows

The dollar fell against most major currencies Tuesday but closed above its lows for the day. AFT-Exel News reported from New York.

The dollar ended at 1.7310 Deutsche marks after 1.7342 DM at Monday's close and at 107.65 yen, down from 108.5. The U.S. currency slipped to 5.8775 French francs from 5.8850 and to 1.4485 Swiss francs from 1.4565. The pound fell, however, to \$1.5010 from \$1.5055.

Amy Smith, senior foreign exchange analyst at the IDEA consulting firm, said the dollar was initially unsettled by Mr. Mullins' resignation, "with dealers anticipating that President Clinton will not be able to replace Fed governor Angel, and now Mullins, with people who are more dovish on inflation and interest rates."

He is joining Long Term Capital Management LP of Greenwich, Connecticut, which is run by John Meriwether.

Mr. Meriwether left Salomon in August 1991, later agreeing to pay a \$50,000 fine and accept a three-

See Associated Press Feb. 1

## The Dow

Daily closing of the Dow Jones industrial average

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

1993 1994

## Dow Jones Averages

Open High Low Last Chg.

Indus. 3974.27 3982.02 3977.25 3964.01 -14.35

Transp. 182.41 184.30 181.25 183.24 -1.29

Util. 224.41 225.28 223.95 224.41 -0.48

SP 500 4424.10 4437.25 4418.25 4414.61 -1.24

SP 400 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 600 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 1000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 2000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 3000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 4000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 5000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 6000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 7000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 8000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 9000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 10000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 11000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 12000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 13000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 14000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 15000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 16000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 17000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 18000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 19000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 20000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 21000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 22000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 23000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 24000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 25000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 26000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 27000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 28000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 29000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 30000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 31000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 32000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 33000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 34000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 35000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 36000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 37000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 38000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 39000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 40000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 41000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 42000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 43000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 44000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 45000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 46000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 47000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 48000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 49000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 50000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 51000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 52000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 53000 144.20 145.25 143.25 144.25 -0.25

SP 54000 14







**Tuesday's Prices**  
NASDAQ prices as of 4 p.m. New York time.  
This list compiled by the AP, consists of the 1,000  
most traded securities in terms of dollar value. It is  
updated twice a year.

[illegible]

D-E-F	
100	100
99	99
98	98
97	97
96	96
95	95
94	94
93	93
92	92
91	91
90	90
89	89
88	88
87	87
86	86
85	85
84	84
83	83
82	82
81	81
80	80
79	79
78	78
77	77
76	76
75	75
74	74
73	73
72	72
71	71
70	70
69	69
68	68
67	67
66	66
65	65
64	64
63	63
62	62
61	61
60	60
59	59
58	58
57	57
56	56
55	55
54	54
53	53
52	52
51	51
50	50
49	49
48	48
47	47
46	46
45	45
44	44
43	43
42	42
41	41
40	40
39	39
38	38
37	37
36	36
35	35
34	34
33	33
32	32
31	31
30	30
29	29
28	28
27	27
26	26
25	25
24	24
23	23
22	22
21	21
20	20
19	19
18	18
17	17
16	16
15	15
14	14
13	13
12	12
11	11
10	10
9	9
8	8
7	7
6	6
5	5
4	4
3	3
2	2
1	1

[illegible]

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118	119	120	121	122	123	124	125	126	127	128	129	130	131	132	133	134	135	136	137	138	139	140	141	142	143	144	145	146	147	148	149	150	151	152	153	154	155	156	157	158	159	160	161	162	163	164	165	166	167	168	169	170	171	172	173	174	175	176	177	178	179	180	181	182	183	184	185	186	187	188	189	190	191	192	193	194	195	196	197	198	199	200	201	202	203	204	205	206	207	208	209	210	211	212	213	214	215	216	217	218	219	220	221	222	223	224	225	226	227	228	229	230	231	232	233	234	235	236	237	238	239	240	241	242	243	244	245	246	247	248	249	250	251	252	253	254	255	256	257	258	259	260	261	262	263	264	265	266	267	268	269	270	271	272	273	274	275	276	277	278	279	280	281	282	283	284	285	286	287	288	289	290	291	292	293	294	295	296	297	298	299	300	301	302	303	304	305	306	307	308	309	310	311	312	313	314	315	316	317	318	319	320	321	322	323	324	325	326	327	328	329	330	331	332	333	334	335	336	337	338	339	340	341	342	343	344	345	346	347	348	349	350	351	352	353	354	355	356	357	358	359	360	361	362	363	364	365	366	367	368	369	370	371	372	373	374	375	376	377	378	379	380	381	382	383	384	385	386	387	388	389	390	391	392	393	394	395	396	397	398	399	400	401	402	403	404	405	406	407	408	409	410	411	412	413	414	415	416	417	418	419	420	421	422	423	424	425	426	427	428	429	430	431	432	433	434	435	436	437	438	439	440	441	442	443	444	445	446	447	448	449	450	451	452	453	454	455	456	457	458	459	460	461	462	463	464	465	466	467	468	469	470	471	472	473	474	475	476	477	478	479	480	481	482	483	484	485	486	487	488	489	490	491	492	493	494	495	496	497	498	499	500	501	502	503	504	505	506	507	508	509	510	511	512	513	514	515	516	517	518	519	520	521	522	523	524	525	526	527	528	529	530	531	532	533	534	535	536	537	538	539	540	541	542	543	544	545	546	547	548	549	550	551	552	553	554	555	556	557	558	559	560	561	562	563	564	565	566	567	568	569	570	571	572	573	574	575	576	577	578	579	580	581	582	583	584	585	586	587	588	589	590	591	592	593	594	595	596	597	598	599	600	601	602	603	604	605	606	607	608	609	610	611	612	613	614	615	616	617	618	619	620	621	622	623	624	625	626	627	628	629	630	631	632	633	634	635	636	637	638	639	640	641	642	643	644	645	646	647	648	649	650	651	652	653	654	655	656	657	658	659	660	661	662	663	664	665	666	667	668	669	670	671	672	673	674	675	676	677	678	679	680	681	682	683	684	685	686	687	688	689	690	691	692	693	694	695	696	697	698	699	700	701	702	703	704	705	706	707	708	709	710	711	712	713	714	715	716	717	718	719	720	721	722	723	724	725	726	727	728	729	730	731	732	733	734	735	736	737	738	739	740	741	742	743	744	745	746	747	748	749	750	751	752	753	754	755	756	757	758	759	760	761	762	763	764	765	766	767	768	769	770	771	772	773	774	775	776	777	778	779	780	781	782	783	784	785	786	787	788	789	790	791	792	793	794	795	796	797	798	799	800	801	802	803	804	805	806	807	808	809	810	811	812	813	814	815	816	817	818	819	820	821	822	823	824	825	826	827	828	829	830	831	832	833	834	835	836	837	838	839	840	841	842	843	844	845	846	847	848	849	850	851	852	853	854	855	856	857	858	859	860	861	862	863	864	865	866	867	868	869	870	871	872	873	874	875	876	877	878	879	880	881	882	883	884	885	886	887	888	889	890	891	892	893	894	895	896	897	898	899	900	901	902	903	904	905	906	907	908	909	910	911	912	913	914	915	916	917	918	919	920	921	922	923	924	925	926	927	928	929	930	931	932	933	934	935	936	937	938	939	940	941	942	943	944	945	946	947	948	949	950	951	952	953	954	955	956	957	958	959	960	961	962	963	964	965	966	967	968	969	970	971	972	973	974	975	976	977	978	979	980	981	982	983	984	985	986	987	988	989	990	991	992	993	994	995	996	997	998	999	1000
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------

[illegible][illegible]

**Tuesday's Closing**  
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere. *Via The Associated Press*

1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940	2941	2942	2943	2944	2945	2946	2947	2948	2949	2950	2951	2952	2953	2954	2955	2956	2957	2958	2959	2960	2961	2962	2963	2964	2965	2966	2967	2968	2969	2970	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	2979	2980	2981	2982	2983	2984	2985	2986	2987	2988	2989	2990	2991	2992	2993	2994	2995	2996	2997	2998	2999	3000
1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	

1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325	2326	2327	2328	2329	2330	2331	2332	2333	2334	2335	2336	2337	2338	2339	2340	2341	2342	2343	2344	2345	2346	2347	2348	2349	2350	2351	2352	2353	2354	2355	2356	2357	2358	2359	2360	2361	2362	2363	2364	2365	2366	2367	2368	2369	2370	2371	2372	2373	2374	2375	2376	2377	2378	2379	2380	2381	2382	2383	2384	2385	2386	2387	2388	2389	2390	2391	2392	2393	2394	2395	2396	2397	2398	2399	2400	2401	2402	2403	2404	2405	2406	2407	2408	2409	2410	2411	2412	2413	2414	2415	2416	2417	2418	2419	2420	2421	2422	2423	2424	2425	2426	2427	2428	2429	2430	2431	2432	2433	2434	2435	2436	2437	2438	2439	2440	2441	2442	2443	2444	2445	2446	2447	2448	2449	2450	2451	2452	2453	2454	2455	2456	2457	2458	2459	2460	2461	2462	2463	2464	2465	2466	2467	2468	2469	2470	2471	2472	2473	2474	2475	2476	2477	2478	2479	2480	2481	2482	2483	2484	2485	2486	2487	2488	2489	2490	2491	2492	2493	2494	2495	2496	2497	2498	2499	2500	2501	2502	2503	2504	2505	2506	2507	2508	2509	2510	2511	2512	2513	2514	2515	2516	2517	2518	2519	2520	2521	2522	2523	2524	2525	2526	2527	2528	2529	2530	2531	2532	2533	2534	2535	2536	2537	2538	2539	2540	2541	2542	2543	2544	2545	2546	2547	2548	2549	2550	2551	2552	2553	2554	2555	2556	2557	2558	2559	2560	2561	2562	2563	2564	2565	2566	2567	2568	2569	2570	2571	2572	2573	2574	2575	2576	2577	2578	2579	2580	2581	2582	2583	2584	2585	2586	2587	2588	2589	2590	2591	2592	2593	2594	2595	2596	2597	2598	2599	2600	2601	2602	2603	2604	2605	2606	2607	2608	2609	2610	2611	2612	2613	2614	2615	2616	2617	2618	2619	2620	2621	2622	2623	2624	2625	2626	2627	2628	2629	2630	2631	2632	2633	2634	2635	2636	2637	2638	2639	2640	2641	2642	2643	2644	2645	2646	2647	2648	2649	2650	2651	2652	2653	2654	2655	2656	2657	2658	2659	2660	2661	2662	2663	2664	2665	2666	2667	2668	2669	2670	2671	2672	2673	2674	2675	2676	2677	2678	2679	2680	2681	2682	2683	2684	2685	2686	2687	2688	2689	2690	2691	2692	2693	2694	2695	2696	2697	2698	2699	2700	2701	2702	2703	2704	2705	2706	2707	2708	2709	2710	2711	2712	2713	2714	2715	2716	2717	2718	2719	2720	2721	2722	2723	2724	2725	2726	2727	2728	2729	2730	2731	2732	2733	2734	2735	2736	2737	2738	2739	2740	2741	2742	2743	2744	2745	2746	2747	2748	2749	2750	2751	2752	2753	2754	2755	2756	2757	2758	2759	2760	2761	2762	2763	2764	2765	2766	2767	2768	2769	2770	2771	2772	2773	2774	2775	2776	2777	2778	2779	2780	2781	2782	2783	2784	2785	2786	2787	2788	2789	2790	2791	2792	2793	2794	2795	2796	2797	2798	2799	2800	2801	2802	2803	2804	2805	2806	2807	2808	2809	2810	2811	2812	2813	2814	2815	2816	2817	2818	2819	2820	2821	2822	2823	2824	2825	2826	2827	2828	2829	2830	2831	2832	2833	2834	2835	2836	2837	2838	2839	2840	2841	2842	2843	2844	2845	2846	2847	2848	2849	2850	2851	2852	2853	2854	2855	2856	2857	2858	2859	2860	2861	2862	2863	2864	2865	2866	2867	2868	2869	2870	2871	2872	2873	2874	2875	2876	2877	2878	2879	2880	2881	2882	2883	2884	2885	2886	2887	2888	2889	2890	2891	2892	2893	2894	2895	2896	2897	2898	2899	2900	2901	2902	2903	2904	2905	2906	2907	2908	2909	2910	2911	2912	2913	2914	2915	2916	2917	2918	2919	2920	2921	2922	2923	2924	2925	2926	2927	2928	2929	2930	2931	2932	2933	2934	2935	2936	2937	2938	2939	2940	2941	2942	2943	2944	2945	2946	2947	2948	2949	2950	2951	2952	2953	2954	2955	2956	2957	2958	2959	2960	2961	2962	2963	2964	2965	2966	2967	2968	2969	2970	2971	2972	2973	2974	2975	2976	2977	2978	2979	2980	2981	2982	2983	2984	2985	2986	2987	2988	2989	2990	2991	2992	2993	2994	2995	2996	2997	2998	2999	3000
1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038	2039	2040	2041	2042	2043	2044	2045	2046	2047	2048	2049	2050	2051	2052	2053	2054	2055	2056	2057	2058	2059	2060	2061	2062	2063	2064	2065	2066	2067	2068	2069	2070	2071	2072	2073	2074	2075	2076	2077	2078	2079	2080	2081	2082	2083	2084	2085	2086	2087	2088	2089	2090	2091	2092	2093	2094	2095	2096	2097	2098	2099	2100	2101	2102	2103	2104	2105	2106	2107	2108	2109	2110	2111	2112	2113	2114	2115	2116	2117	2118	2119	2120	2121	2122	2123	2124	2125	2126	2127	2128	2129	2130	2131	2132	2133	2134	2135	2136	2137	2138	2139	2140	2141	2142	2143	2144	2145	2146	2147	2148	2149	2150	2151	2152	2153	2154	2155	2156	2157	2158	2159	2160	2161	2162	2163	2164	2165	2166	2167	2168	2169	2170	2171	2172	2173	2174	2175	2176	2177	2178	2179	2180	2181	2182	2183	2184	2185	2186	2187	2188	2189	2190	2191	2192	2193	2194	2195	2196	2197	2198	2199	2200	2201	2202	2203	2204	2205	2206	2207	2208	2209	2210	2211	2212	2213	2214	2215	2216	2217	2218	2219	2220	2221	2222	2223	2224	2225	2226	2227	2228	2229	2230	2231	2232	2233	2234	2235	2236	2237	2238	2239	2240	2241	2242	2243	2244	2245	2246	2247	2248	2249	2250	2251	2252	2253	2254	2255	2256	2257	2258	2259	2260	2261	2262	2263	2264	2265	2266	2267	2268	2269	2270	2271	2272	2273	2274	2275	2276	2277	2278	2279	2280	2281	2282	2283	2284	2285	2286	2287	2288	2289	2290	2291	2292	2293	2294	2295	2296	2297	2298	2299	2300	2301	2302	2303	2304	2305	2306	2307	2308	2309	2310	2311	2312	2313	2314	2315	2316	2317	2318	2319	2320	2321	2322	2323	2324	2325																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			

[illegible][illegible]

姓名	性别	年龄	籍贯	职业	住址	备注
王德胜	男	45	山东	农民	王家庄	
李德胜	男	40	河北	工人	李家庄	
张德胜	男	35	河南	商人	张家庄	
赵德胜	男	30	山西	学生	赵家庄	
刘德胜	男	25	陕西	教师	刘家庄	
孙德胜	男	20	甘肃	医生	孙家庄	
周德胜	男	15	四川	记者	周家庄	
吴德胜	男	10	湖北	画家	吴家庄	
郑德胜	男	5	湖南	音乐家	郑家庄	
冯德胜	男	0	江西	舞蹈家	冯家庄	
陈德胜	男	45	福建	作家	陈家庄	
林德胜	男	40	广东	诗人	林家庄	
黄德胜	男	35	广西	小说家	黄家庄	
周德胜	男	30	贵州	剧作家	周家庄	
吴德胜	男	25	云南	导演	吴家庄	
郑德胜	男	20	四川	制片人	郑家庄	
冯德胜	男	15	湖北	编剧	冯家庄	
陈德胜	男	10	湖南	制片人	陈家庄	
林德胜	男	5	江西	导演	林家庄	
黄德胜	男	0	福建	制片人	黄家庄	
周德胜	男	45	广东	编剧	周家庄	
吴德胜	男	40	广西	制片人	吴家庄	
郑德胜	男	35	贵州	导演	郑家庄	
冯德胜	男	30	云南	制片人	冯家庄	
陈德胜	男	25	四川	编剧	陈家庄	
林德胜	男	20	湖北	制片人	林家庄	
黄德胜	男	15	湖南	导演	黄家庄	
周德胜	男	10	江西	制片人	周家庄	
吴德胜	男	5	福建	编剧	吴家庄	
郑德胜	男	0	广东	制片人	郑家庄	
冯德胜	男	45	广西	导演	冯家庄	
陈德胜	男	40	贵州	制片人	陈家庄	
林德胜	男	35	四川	编剧	林家庄	
黄德胜	男	30	湖北	制片人	黄家庄	
周德胜	男	25	湖南	导演	周家庄	
吴德胜	男	20	江西	制片人	吴家庄	
郑德胜	男	15	福建	编剧	郑家庄	
冯德胜	男	10	广东	制片人	冯家庄	
陈德胜	男	5	广西	导演	陈家庄	
林德胜	男	0	贵州	制片人	林家庄	
黄德胜	男	45	四川	编剧	黄家庄	
周德胜	男	40	湖北	制片人	周家庄	
吴德胜	男	35	湖南	导演	吴家庄	
郑德胜	男	30	江西	制片人	郑家庄	
冯德胜	男	25	福建	编剧	冯家庄	
陈德胜	男	20	广东	制片人	陈家庄	
林德胜	男	15	广西	导演	林家庄	
黄德胜	男	10	贵州	制片人	黄家庄	
周德胜	男	5	四川	编剧	周家庄	
吴德胜	男	0	湖北	制片人	吴家庄	
郑德胜	男	45	湖南	导演	郑家庄	
冯德胜	男	40	江西	制片人	冯家庄	
陈德胜	男	35	福建	编剧	陈家庄	
林德胜	男	30	广东	制片人	林家庄	
黄德胜	男	25	广西	导演	黄家庄	
周德胜	男	20	贵州	制片人	周家庄	
吴德胜	男	15	四川	编剧	吴家庄	
郑德胜	男	10	湖北	制片人	郑家庄	
冯德胜	男	5	湖南	导演	冯家庄	
陈德胜	男	0	江西	制片人	陈家庄	
林德胜	男	45	福建	编剧	林家庄	
黄德胜	男	40	广东	制片人	黄家庄	
周德胜	男	35	广西	导演	周家庄	
吴德胜	男	30	贵州	制片人	吴家庄	
郑德胜	男	25	四川	编剧	郑家庄	
冯德胜	男	20	湖北	制片人	冯家庄	
陈德胜	男	15	湖南	导演	陈家庄	
林德胜	男	10	江西	制片人	林家庄	
黄德胜	男	5	福建	编剧	黄家庄	
周德胜	男	0	广东	制片人	周家庄	

Company	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	1970	1969	1968	1967	1966	1965	1964	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954	1953	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945	1944	1943	1942	1941	1940	1939	1938	1937	1936	1935	1934	1933	1932	1931	1930	1929	1928	1927	1926	1925	1924	1923	1922	1921	1920	1919	1918	1917	1916	1915	1914	1913	1912	1911	1910	1909	1908	1907	1906	1905	1904	1903	1902	1901	1900	1899	1898	1897	1896	1895	1894	1893	1892	1891	1890	1889	1888	1887	1886	1885	1884	1883	1882	1881	1880	1879	1878	1877	1876	1875	1874	1873	1872	1871	1870	1869	1868	1867	1866	1865	1864	1863	1862	1861	1860	1859	1858	1857	1856	1855	1854	1853	1852	1851	1850	1849	1848	1847	1846	1845	1844	1843	1842	1841	1840	1839	1838	1837	1836	1835	1834	1833	1832	1831	1830	1829	1828	1827	1826	1825	1824	1823	1822	1821	1820	1819	1818	1817	1816	1815	1814	1813	1812	1811	1810	1809	1808	1807	1806	1805	1804	1803	1802	1801	1800	1799	1798	1797	1796	1795	1794	1793	1792	1791	1790	1789	1788	1787	1786	1785	1784	1783	1782	1781	1780	1779	1778	1777	1776	1775	1774	1773	1772	1771	1770	1769	1768	1767	1766	1765	1764	1763	1762	1761	1760	1759	1758	1757	1756	1755	1754	1753	1752	1751	1750	1749	1748	1747	1746	1745	1744	1743	1742	1741	1740	1739	1738	1737	1736	1735	1734	1733	1732	1731	1730	1729	1728	1727	1726	1725	1724	1723	1722	1721	1720	1719	1718	1717	1716	1715	1714	1713	1712	1711	1710	1709	1708	1707	1706	1705	1704	1703	1702	1701	1700	1699	1698	1697	1696	1695	1694	1693	1692	1691	1690	1689	1688	1687	1686	1685	1684	1683	1682	1681	1680	1679	1678	1677	1676	1675	1674	1673	1672	1671	1670	1669	1668	1667	1666	1665	1664	1663	1662	1661	1660	1659	1658	1657	1656	1655	1654	1653	1652	1651	1650	1649	1648	1647	1646	1645	1644	1643	1642	1641	1640	1639	1638	1637	1636	1635	1634	1633	1632	1631	1630	1629	1628	1627	1626	1625	1624	1623	1622	1621	1620	1619	1618	1617	1616	1615	1614	1613	1612	1611	1610	1609	1608	1607	1606	1605	1604	1603	1602	1601	1600	1599	1598	1597	1596	1595	1594	1593	1592	1591	1590	1589	1588	1587	1586	1585	1584	1583	1582	1581	1580	1579	1578	1577	1576	1575	1574	1573	1572	1571	1570	1569	1568	1567	1566	1565	1564	1563	1562	1561	1560	1559	1558	1557	1556	1555	1554	1553	1552	1551	1550	1549	1548	1547	1546	1545	1544	1543	1542	1541	1540	1539	1538	1537	1536	1535	1534	1533	1532	1531	1530	1529	1528	1527	1526	1525	1524	1523	1522	1521	1520	1519	1518	1517	1516	1515	1514	1513	1512	1511	1510	1509	1508	1507	1506	1505	1504	1503	1502	1501	1500	1499	1498	1497	1496	1495	1494	1493	1492	1491	1490	1489	1488	1487	1486	1485	1484	1483	1482	1481	1480	1479	1478	1477	1476	1475	1474	1473	1472	1471	1470	1469	1468	1467	1466	1465	1464	1463	1462	1461	1460	1459	1458	1457	1456	1455	1454	1453	1452	1451	1450	1449	1448	1447	1446	1445	1444	1443	1442	1441	1440	1439	1438	1437	1436	1435	1434	1433	1432	1431	1430	1429	1428	1427	1426	1425	1424	1423	1422	1421	1420	1419	1418	1417	1416	1415	1414	1413	1412	1411	1410	1409	1408	1407	1406	1405	1404	1403	1402	1401	1400	1399	1398	1397	1396	1395	1394	1393	1392	1391	1390	1389	1388	1387	1386	1385	1384	1383	1382	1381	1380	1379	1378	1377	1376	1375	1374	1373	1372	1371	1370	1369	1368	1367	1366	1365	1364	1363	1362	1361	1360	1359	1358	1357	1356	1355	1354	1353	1352	1351	1350	1349	1348	1347	1346	1345	1344	1343	1342	1341	1340	1339	1338	1337	1336	1335	1334	1333	1332	1331	1330	1329	1328	1327	1326	1325	1324	1323	1322	1321	1320	1319	1318	1317	1316	1315	1314	1313	1312	1311	1310	1309	1308	1307	1306	1305	1304	1303	1302	1301	1300	1299	1298	1297	1296	1295	1294	1293	1292	1291	1290	1289	1288	1287	1286	1285	1284	1283	1282	1281	1280	1279	1278	1277	1276	1275	1274	1273	1272	1271	1270	1269	1268	1267	1266	1265	1264	1263	1262	1261	1260	1259	1258	1257	1256	1255	1254	1253	1252	1251	1250	1249	1248	1247	1246	1245	1244	1243	1242	1241	1240	1239	1238	1237	1236	1235	1234	1233	1232	1231	1230	1229	1228	1227	1226	1225	1224	1223	1222	1221	1220	1219	1218	1217	1216	1215	1214	1213	1212	1211	1210	1209	1208	1207	1206	1205	1204	1203	1202	1201	1200	1199	1198	1197	1196	1195	1194	1193	1192	1191	1190	1189	1188	1187	1186	1185	1184	1183	1182	1181	1180	1179	1178	1177	1176	1175	1174	1173	1172	1171	1170	1169	1168	1167	1166	1165	1164	1163	1162	1161	1160	1159	1158	1157	1156	1155	1154	1153	1152	1151	1150	1149	1148	1147	1146	1145	1144	1143	1142	1141	1140	1139	1138	1137	1136	1135	1134	1133	1132	1131	1130	1129	1128	1127	1126	1125	1124	1123	1122	1121	1120	1119	1118	1117	1116	1115	1114	1113	1112	1111	1110	1109	1108	1107	1106	1105	1104	1103	1102	1101	1100	1099	1098	1097	1096	1095	1094	1093	1092	1091	1090	1089	1088	1087	1086	1085	1084	1083	1082	1081	1080	1079	1078	1077	1076	1075	1074	1073	1072	1071	1070	1069	1068	1067	1066	1065	1064	1063	1062	1061	1060	1059	1058	1057	1056	1055	1054	1053	1052	1051	1050	1049	1048	1047	1046	1045	1044	1043	1042	1041	1040	1039	1038	1037	1036	1035	1034	1033	1032	1031	1030	1029	1028	1027	1026	1025	1024	1023	1022	1021	1020	1019	1018	1017	1016	1015	1014	1013	1012	1011	1010	1009	1008	1007	1006	1005	1004	1003	1002	1001	1000	999	998	997	996	995	994	993	992	991	990	989	988	987	986	985	984	983	982	981	980	979	978	977	976	975	974	973	972	971	970	969	968	967	966	965	964	963	962	961	960	959	958	957	956	955	954	953	952	951	950	949	948	947	946	945	944	943	942	941	940	939	938	937	936	935	934	933	932	931	930	929	928	927	926	925	924	923	922	921	920	919	918	917	916	915	914	913	912	911	910	909	908	907	906	905	904	903	902	901	900	899	898	897	896	895	894	893	892	891	890	889	888	887	886	885	884	883	882	881	880	879	878	877	876	875	874	873	872	871	870	869	868	867	866	865	864	863	862	861	860	859	858	857	856	855	854	853	852	851	850	849	848	847	846	845	844	843	842	841	840	839	838	837	836	835	834	833	832	831	830	829	828	827	826	825	824	823	822	821	820	819	818	817	816	815	814	813	812	811	810	809	808	807	806	805	804	803	802	801	800	799	798	797	796	795	794	793	792	791	790	789	788	787	786	785	784	783	782	781	780	779	778	777	776	775	774	773	772	771	770	769	768	767	766	765	764	763	762	761	760	759	758	757	756	755	754	753	752	751	750	749	748	747	746	745	744	743	742	741	740	739	738	737	736	735	734	733	732	731	730	729	728	727	726	725	724	723	722	721	720	719	718	717	716	715	714	713	712	7
---------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	---

[illegible]







### Tuesday's Closing

**Tuesday's Closing**  
Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street and do not reflect late trades elsewhere. Via The Associated Press

12 Month		Div	Yld	PE	Siz 100s	High		Low		Latest Cr's
High	Low					Stock	High	Low		

姓名	性别	年龄	籍贯	职业	住址	备注
王德胜	男	45	山东	农民	山东烟台	
李德胜	男	35	河北	工人	河北保定	
张德胜	男	55	河南	商人	河南郑州	
赵德胜	男	25	江苏	学生	江苏南京	
刘德胜	男	65	浙江	医生	浙江杭州	
陈德胜	男	40	安徽	教师	安徽合肥	
周德胜	男	30	江西	记者	江西九江	
吴德胜	男	50	福建	工程师	福建福州	
孙德胜	男	20	广东	学生	广东广州	
郑德胜	男	60	广西	农民	广西桂林	
冯德胜	男	48	湖南	工人	湖南长沙	
马德胜	男	38	湖北	商人	湖北武汉	
朱德胜	男	58	四川	学生	四川成都	
徐德胜	男	28	云南	医生	云南昆明	
高德胜	男	68	贵州	教师	贵州贵阳	
何德胜	男	38	陕西	记者	陕西西安	
吕德胜	男	48	甘肃	工程师	甘肃兰州	
施德胜	男	28	宁夏	学生	宁夏银川	
洪德胜	男	68	青海	农民	青海西宁	
周德胜	男	48	新疆	工人	新疆乌鲁木齐	
吴德胜	男	38	内蒙古	商人	内蒙古呼和浩特	
孙德胜	男	58	吉林	学生	吉林长春	
郑德胜	男	28	辽宁	医生	辽宁沈阳	
冯德胜	男	68	黑龙江	教师	黑龙江哈尔滨	
马德胜	男	38	河北	记者	河北保定	
朱德胜	男	48	山东	工程师	山东烟台	
徐德胜	男	28	河南	学生	河南郑州	
高德胜	男	68	江苏	农民	江苏南京	
何德胜	男	38	浙江	工人	浙江杭州	
吕德胜	男	48	安徽	商人	安徽合肥	
施德胜	男	28	江西	学生	江西九江	
洪德胜	男	68	福建	医生	福建福州	
周德胜	男	48	广东	教师	广东广州	
吴德胜	男	38	广西	记者	广西桂林	
孙德胜	男	58	湖南	工程师	湖南长沙	
郑德胜	男	28	湖北	学生	湖北武汉	
冯德胜	男	68	四川	农民	四川成都	
马德胜	男	38	云南	工人	云南昆明	
朱德胜	男	48	贵州	商人	贵州贵阳	
徐德胜	男	28	陕西	学生	陕西西安	
高德胜	男	68	甘肃	医生	甘肃兰州	
何德胜	男	38	宁夏	教师	宁夏银川	
吕德胜	男	48	青海	记者	青海西宁	
施德胜	男	28	新疆	工程师	新疆乌鲁木齐	
洪德胜	男	68	内蒙古	学生	内蒙古呼和浩特	
周德胜	男	48	吉林	农民	吉林长春	
吴德胜	男	38	辽宁	工人	辽宁沈阳	
孙德胜	男	58	黑龙江	商人	黑龙江哈尔滨	
郑德胜	男	28	河北	学生	河北保定	
冯德胜	男	68	山东	医生	山东烟台	
马德胜	男	38	河南	教师	河南郑州	
朱德胜	男	48	江苏	记者	江苏南京	
徐德胜	男	28	浙江	工程师	浙江杭州	
高德胜	男	68	安徽	学生	安徽合肥	
何德胜	男	38	江西	农民	江西九江	
吕德胜	男	48	福建	工人	福建福州	
施德胜	男	28	广东	商人	广东广州	
洪德胜	男	68	广西	学生	广西桂林	
周德胜	男	48	湖南	医生	湖南长沙	
吴德胜	男	38	湖北	教师	湖北武汉	
孙德胜	男	58	四川	记者	四川成都	
郑德胜	男	28	云南	工程师	云南昆明	
冯德胜	男	68	贵州	学生	贵州贵阳	
马德胜	男	38	陕西	农民	陕西西安	
朱德胜	男	48	甘肃	工人	甘肃兰州	
徐德胜	男	28	宁夏	商人	宁夏银川	
高德胜	男	68	青海	学生	青海西宁	
何德胜	男	38	新疆	医生	新疆乌鲁木齐	
吕德胜	男	48	内蒙古	教师	内蒙古呼和浩特	
施德胜	男					

[illegible]

12 Month	52	52			
High	Week	Week	High	Low	Latest
12 Month	52	52	High	Low	Latest
17	17	17	17	17	17
18	18	18	18	18	18
19	19	19	19	19	19
20	20	20	20	20	20
21	21	21	21	21	21
22	22	22	22	22	22
23	23	23	23	23	23
24	24	24	24	24	24
25	25	25	25	25	25
26	26	26	26	26	26
27	27	27	27	27	27
28	28	28	28	28	28
29	29	29	29	29	29
30	30	30	30	30	30
31	31	31	31	31	31
32	32	32	32	32	32
33	33	33	33	33	33
34	34	34	34	34	34
35	35	35	35	35	35
36	36	36	36	36	36
37	37	37	37	37	37
38	38	38	38	38	38
39	39	39	39	39	39
40	40	40	40	40	40
41	41	41	41	41	41
42	42	42	42	42	42
43	43	43	43	43	43
44	44	44	44	44	44
45	45	45	45	45	45
46	46	46	46	46	46
47	47	47	47	47	47
48	48	48	48	48	48
49	49	49	49	49	49
50	50	50	50	50	50
51	51	51	51	51	51
52	52	52	52	52	52

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

94 95 96 97 98 99 100 101 102 103 104 105 106 107 108 109 110 111 112 113 114 115 116 117 118 119 120 121 122 123 124 125 126 127 128 129 130 131 132 133 134 135 136 137 138 139 140 141 142 143 144 145 146 147 148 149 150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164 165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180 181 182 183 184 185 186 187 188 189 190 191 192 193 194 195 196 197 198 199 200 201 202 203 204 205 206 207 208 209 210 211 212 213 214 215 216 217 218 219 220 221 222 223 224 225 226 227 228 229 230 231 232 233 234 235 236 237 238 239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259 260 261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278 279 280 281 282 283 284 285 286 287 288 289 290 291 292 293 294 295 296 297 298 299 300 301 302 303 304 305 306 307 308 309 310 311 312 313 314 315 316 317 318 319 320 321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328 329 330 331 332 333 334 335 336 337 338 339 340 341 342 343 344 345 346 347 348 349 350 351 352 353 354 355 356 357 358 359 360 361 362 363 364 365 366 367 368 369 370 371 372 373 374 375 376 377 378 379 380 381 382 383 384 385 386 387 388 389 390 391 392 393 394 395 396 397 398 399 400 401 402 403 404 405 406 407 408 409 410 411 412 413 414 415 416 417 418 419 420 421 422 423 424 425 426 427 428 429 430 431 432 433 434 435 436 437 438 439 440 441 442 443 444 445 446 447 448 449 450 451 452 453 454 455 456 457 458 459 460 461 462 463 464 465 466 467 468 469 470 471 472 473 474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481 482 483 484 485 486 487 488 489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498 499 500 501 502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516 517 518 519 520 521 522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537 538 539 540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558 559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568 569 570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611 612 613 614 615 616 617 618 619 620 621 622 623 624 625 626 627 628 629 630 631 632 633 634 635 636 637 638 639 640 641 642 643 644 645 646 647 648 649 650 651 652 653 654 655 656 657 658 659 660 661 662 663 664 665 666 667 668 669 670 671 672 673 674 675 676 677 678 679 680 681 682 683 684 685 686 687 688 689 690 691 692 693 694 695 696 697 698 699 700 701 702 703 704 705 706 707 708 709 710 711 712 713 714 715 716 717 718 719 720 721 722 723 724 725 726 727 728 729 730 731 732 733 734 735 736 737 738 739 740 741 742 743 744 745 746 747 748 749 750 751 752 753 754 755 756 757 758 759 760 761 762 763 764 765 766 767 768 769 770 771 772 773 774 775 776 777 778 779 780 781 782 783 784 785 786 787 788 789 790 791 792 793 794 795 796 797 798 799 800 801 802 803 804 805 806 807 808 809 810 811 812 813 814 815 816 817 818 819 820 821 822 823 824 825 826 827 828 829 830 831 832 833 834 835 836 837 838 839 840 841 842 843 844 845 846 847 848 849 850 851 852 853 854 855 856 857 858 859 860 861 862 863 864 865 866 867 868 869 870 871 872 873 874 875 876 877 878 879 880 881 882 883 884 885 886 887 888 889 890 891 892 893 894 895 896 897 898 899 900 901 902 903 904 905 906 907 908 909 910 911 912 913 914 915 916 917 918 919 920 921 922 923 924 925 926 927 928 929 930 931 932 933 934 935 936 937 938 939 940 941 942 943 944 945 946 947 948 949 950 951 952 953 954 955 956 957 958 959 960 961 962 963 964 965 966 967 968 969 970 971 972 973 974 975 976 977 978 979 980 981 982 983 984 985 986 987 988 989 990 991 992 993 994 995 996 997 998 999 1000 1001 1002 1003 1004 1005 1006 1007 1008 1009 1010 1011 1012 1013 1014 1015 1016 1017 1018 1019 1020 1021 1022 1023 1024 1025 1026 1027 1028 1029 1030 1031 1032 1033 1034 1035 1036 1037 1038 1039 1040 1041 1042 1043 1044 1045 1046 1047 1048 1049 1050 1051 1052 1053 1054 1055 1056 1057 1058 1059 1060 1061 1062 1063 1064 1065 1066 1067 1068 1069 1070 1071 1072 1073 1074 1075 1076 1077 1078 1079 1080 1081 1082 1083 1084 1085 1086 1087 1088 1089 1090 1091 1092 1093 109

[illegible]

10  
 11  
 12  
 13  
 14  
 15  
 16  
 17  
 18  
 19  
 20  
 21  
 22  
 23  
 24  
 25  
 26  
 27  
 28  
 29  
 30  
 31  
 32  
 33  
 34  
 35  
 36  
 37  
 38  
 39  
 40  
 41  
 42  
 43  
 44  
 45  
 46  
 47  
 48  
 49  
 50  
 51  
 52  
 53  
 54  
 55  
 56  
 57  
 58  
 59  
 60  
 61  
 62  
 63  
 64  
 65  
 66  
 67  
 68  
 69  
 70  
 71  
 72  
 73  
 74  
 75  
 76  
 77  
 78  
 79  
 80  
 81  
 82  
 83  
 84  
 85  
 86  
 87  
 88  
 89  
 90  
 91  
 92  
 93  
 94  
 95  
 96  
 97  
 98  
 99  
 100  
 101  
 102  
 103  
 104  
 105  
 106  
 107  
 108  
 109  
 110  
 111  
 112  
 113  
 114  
 115  
 116  
 117  
 118  
 119  
 120  
 121  
 122  
 123  
 124  
 125  
 126  
 127  
 128  
 129  
 130  
 131  
 132  
 133  
 134  
 135  
 136  
 137  
 138  
 139  
 140  
 141  
 142  
 143  
 144  
 145  
 146  
 147  
 148  
 149  
 150  
 151  
 152  
 153  
 154  
 155  
 156  
 157  
 158  
 159  
 160  
 161  
 162  
 163  
 164  
 165  
 166  
 167  
 168  
 169  
 170  
 171  
 172  
 173  
 174  
 175  
 176  
 177  
 178  
 179  
 180  
 181  
 182  
 183  
 184  
 185  
 186  
 187  
 188  
 189  
 190  
 191  
 192  
 193  
 194  
 195  
 196  
 197  
 198  
 199  
 200  
 201  
 202  
 203  
 204  
 205  
 206  
 207  
 208  
 209  
 210  
 211  
 212  
 213  
 214  
 215  
 216  
 217  
 218  
 219  
 220  
 221  
 222  
 223  
 224  
 225  
 226  
 227  
 228  
 229  
 230  
 231  
 232  
 233  
 234  
 235  
 236  
 237  
 238  
 239  
 240  
 241  
 242  
 243  
 244  
 245  
 246  
 247  
 248  
 249  
 250  
 251  
 252  
 253  
 254  
 255  
 256  
 257  
 258  
 259  
 260  
 261  
 262  
 263  
 264  
 265  
 266  
 267  
 268  
 269  
 270  
 271  
 272  
 273  
 274  
 275  
 276  
 277  
 278  
 279  
 280  
 281  
 282  
 283  
 284  
 285  
 286  
 287  
 288  
 289  
 290  
 291  
 292  
 293  
 294  
 295  
 296  
 297  
 298  
 299  
 300  
 301  
 302  
 303  
 304  
 305  
 306  
 307  
 308  
 309  
 310  
 311  
 312  
 313  
 314  
 315  
 316  
 317  
 318  
 319  
 320  
 321  
 322  
 323  
 324  
 325  
 326  
 327  
 328  
 329  
 330  
 331  
 332  
 333  
 334  
 335  
 336  
 337  
 338  
 339  
 340  
 341  
 342  
 343  
 344  
 345  
 346  
 347  
 348  
 349  
 350  
 351  
 352  
 353  
 354  
 355  
 356  
 357  
 358  
 359  
 360  
 361  
 362  
 363  
 364  
 365  
 366  
 367  
 368  
 369  
 370  
 371  
 372  
 373  
 374  
 375  
 376  
 377  
 378  
 379  
 380  
 381  
 382  
 383  
 384  
 385  
 386  
 387  
 388  
 389  
 390  
 391  
 392  
 393  
 394  
 395  
 396  
 397  
 398  
 399  
 400  
 401  
 402  
 403  
 404  
 405  
 406  
 407  
 408  
 409  
 410  
 411  
 412  
 413  
 414  
 415  
 416  
 417  
 418  
 419  
 420  
 421  
 422  
 423  
 424  
 425  
 426  
 427  
 428  
 429  
 430  
 431  
 432  
 433  
 434  
 435  
 436  
 437  
 438  
 439  
 440  
 441  
 442  
 443  
 444  
 445  
 446  
 447  
 448  
 449  
 450  
 451  
 452  
 453  
 454  
 455  
 456  
 457  
 458  
 459  
 460  
 461  
 462  
 463  
 464  
 465  
 466  
 467  
 468  
 469  
 470  
 471  
 472  
 473  
 474  
 475  
 476  
 477  
 478  
 479  
 480  
 481  
 482  
 483  
 484  
 485  
 486  
 487  
 488  
 489  
 490  
 491  
 492  
 493  
 494  
 495  
 496  
 497  
 498  
 499  
 500  
 501  
 502  
 503  
 504  
 505  
 506  
 507  
 508  
 509  
 510  
 511  
 512  
 513  
 514  
 515  
 516  
 517  
 518  
 519  
 520  
 521  
 522  
 523  
 524  
 525  
 526  
 527  
 528  
 529  
 530  
 531  
 532

[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

॥ श्रीगणेशाय नमः ॥  
 ॐ नमो भगवते वासुदेवाय ॥  
 श्रीकृष्णार्जुनसंवादात्  
 द्रुपद उवाच ॥  
 साक्षात्पश्यन्मया देवभक्त्यैव हि तदा  
 विप्रश्चक्षुर्लोकान् पश्यन्निबिडामिव ॥  
 १ ॥

**Tax-Cut 1  
Keep Tok  
On Bulli-**

**COMPANY RES**

[illegible]**NYSE**

**Tuesday a C-130**  
 Took off at 10:00 AM  
 heading for the  
 base near Brownsville.

*[The page contains extremely faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*







## SPORTS

Who Can Stop Cowboys?  
The Other (Dollar) BillsBy Mike Freeman  
and Frank Litsky  
New York Times Service

ATLANTA — After the Dallas Cowboys left the field, still the champions of the National Football League, they met in the locker room for one last time this season.

They held hands, said a prayer, and then Jimmy Johnson, amazingly, left the room without saying a word to his players. The coach had television interviews to do.

Receiver Michael Irvin said that, after Johnson departed, he looked at the other players around him and wondered if, at the beginning of next season, the same people would still be by his side.

It is a valid question. Free agency, it seems, is about the only thing that can beat Dallas. The dollar bill will make a better go at it than a Buffalo Bill.

Dallas has become only the sixth team in NFL history to win back-to-back Super Bowls, which means it is only one Super Bowl victory away from doing something no other team has ever done — win three straight. If they could do that, the Cowboys are a dynasty.

"I know that we did something that very few teams have done and that's win back-to-back Super Bowls," said quarterback Troy Aikman. "And if we're able to keep all our guys in place and go into next season with the players we have now so at least there is some continuity, then I think we've got a chance to do some special things in Dallas."

"But it's hard to say with free agency. It's hard to say who is going to take off for the money. You know there are a lot of guys who deserve to be paid, and hopefully we'll be able to keep them all, but it will be tough."

The Cowboys definitely have all the pieces to make another run next season. The New York Giants, the San Francisco 49ers and the Philadelphia Eagles are teams that can give the Cowboys a fight. But right now, no team in either conference

has the overall talent and depth to keep up with them.

"I'm quite sure once we get back in the swing of things, once the dust settles, we'll start thinking about three-peat," said running back Emmitt Smith.

Of the 1,680 players players on team rosters at the end of 1993, the National Football League Players Association expects there will be 499 unrestricted free agents this year. All have played in the NFL at least four years and their contracts have all expired.

On Feb. 18, those players can sign with any team, no holds barred. On the same day, 155 restricted free agents — those with three years in the league and whose contracts have expired — can also sign, but their old teams can match those offers.

Many pros will move for money. Some, like tailback Lorenzo White and linebacker Al Smith of the Houston Oilers, may move because they are getting less playing time.

The unrestricted free agents include cornerback Deion Sanders of the Atlanta Falcons, wide receivers Tim Brown of the Raiders and Anthony Miller of the San Diego Chargers, linebackers Rickey Jackson and Renaldo Turnbull of the New Orleans Saints, tight end Eric Green of the Pittsburgh Steelers and the National Football Conference's three Pro Bowl guards — Nate Newton of the Cowboys, Randall McDaniel of the Minnesota Vikings and Guy McIntyre of the San Francisco 49ers.

The Bills have 14 unrestricted free agents, including cornerback Nate Odum and offensive line men Howard Ballard and John Davis. The Philadelphia Eagles' two best remaining defensive players are available, and their agent, Jim Solano, wants big money for each — \$3.7 million a year for end Clyde Simmons and \$3.3 million for outside linebacker Seth Joyner.

For the Cowboys, the biggest problem may not be on-field opponents but their own egos. At his news conference, Johnson said that

if individuals began putting themselves ahead of the team, then the Cowboys were doomed.

He might heed his own words, since it is Johnson who continues to float hints about his interest in coaching the NFL expansion team in Jacksonville, Florida.

Other than Johnson, the Cowboys' biggest problem will be retaining key players who will become free agents. Four of their starting five offensive linemen are in that category, as is fullback Darryl Johnston, who throws many key blocks for Smith.

Standout linebacker Ken Norton also will be courting offers from other teams, while defensive back James Washington already seems to be soliciting offers. Washington, who scooped up a fumble and returned it for the game-tying touchdown against the Bills, said after the game that he would love to play for the Los Angeles Raiders.

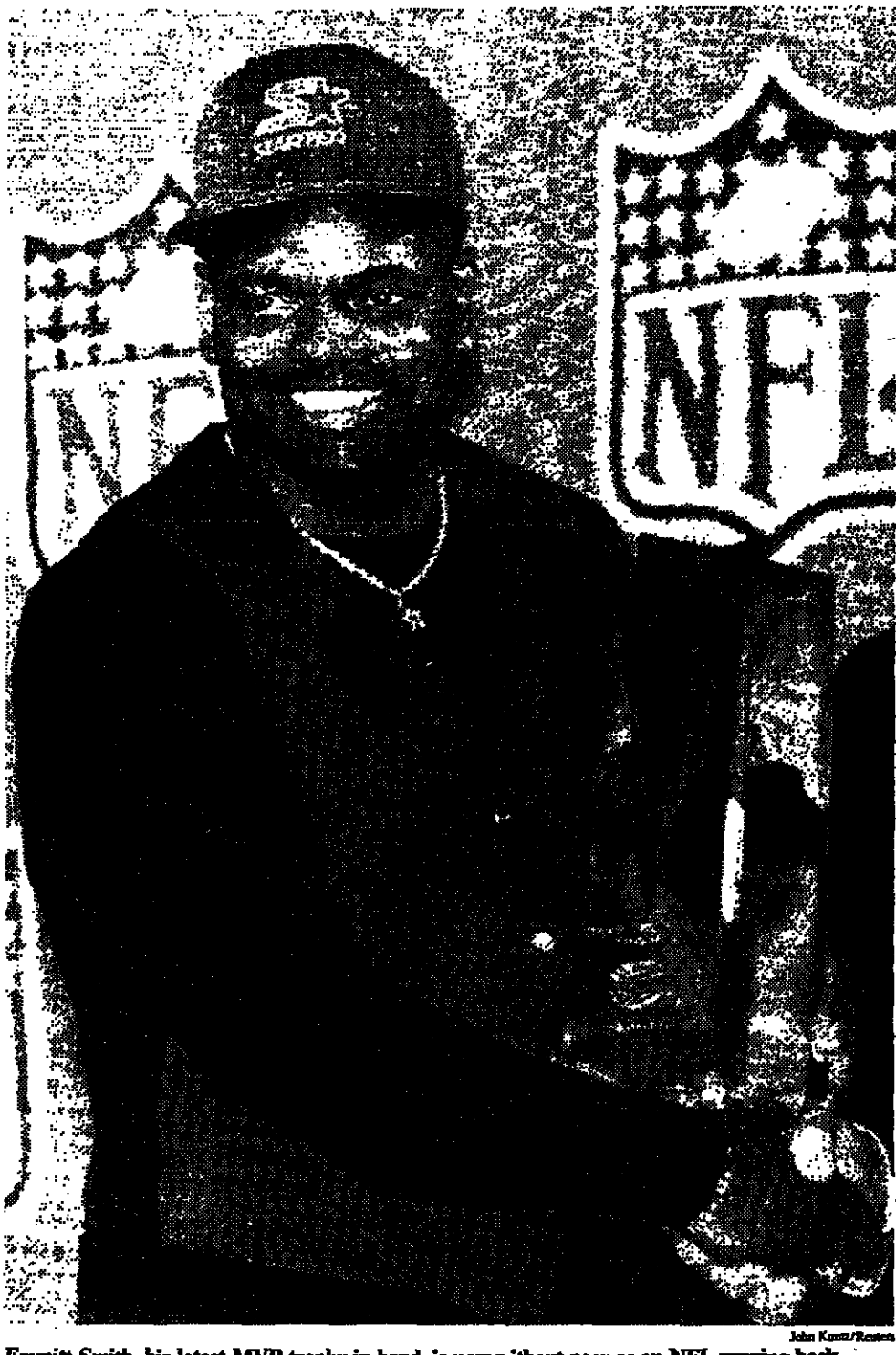
The Cowboys have 19 unrestricted free agents. Backup quarterback Bernie Kosar will probably leave, kicker Eddie Murray and fullback Johnston will probably stay and defensive tackle Tony Casillas will probably test the market.

Then there is the offensive line, where the Cowboys could lose Newton, center/guard John Gieseck, tackle/guard Kevin Gogan and center Mark Stepnoski, all full-time or part-time starters. Wide receiver Alvin Harper is a restricted free agent, and the Cowboys will probably match any offer he receives.

Smith said it was important to keep the team intact, and said he felt that the Cowboys, and their owner, Jerry Jones, would manage to accomplish that.

"But with Jerry Jones," he said, laughing, "you never know what the heck he is going to do."

"It's one year at a time," Smith said. "It's kind of premature to say what kind of team we're going to have next year. I know one thing: we'll have Troy, we'll have Michael, and I'll be back."



Emmitt Smith, his latest MVP trophy in hand, is now without peer as an NFL running back.

Go or Stay, Johnson  
Faces Big ChoicesBy Dave Anderson  
New York Times Service

ATLANTA — For the Dallas Cowboys to emerge as the first three-peat Super Bowl champions, they must rebuild their line. Their bottom line.

In all the fantasy about a Cowboy dynasty, the reality is that the offensive coordinator, Norv Turner, is about to be named the Washington Redskins' coach, that five of Emmitt Smith's blockers (fullback Darryl Johnston and linemen Nate Newton, Kevin Gogan, Mark Stepnoski and John Gieseck) will test the free-agent market along with linebacker Ken Norton, and that the coach, Jimmy Johnson, is restless.

Ever since whispers surfaced that the expansion Jacksonville Jaguars were hoping to lure Johnson for their first season in 1995, the Cowboys' coach has tap-danced through his answers.

"I get intrigued with things," Johnson was saying Monday when asked about the Jacksonville situation. "You want to share things with people. I'm fine right now in Dallas. Some of my players are like family to me. I'd be really hard to leave that family."

But at no time has Johnson said that he wouldn't leave.

Maybe it's all contract talk. Maybe in joining Vince Lombardi, Don Shula and Chuck Noll as the only coaches with back-to-back Super Bowl championships, Johnson wants more money from the Cowboys' owner, Jerry Jones, than the \$1 million a year he's getting through the 1995 season. But maybe Johnson, who coached at the University of Miami before joining the Cowboys in Jones' takeover in 1989, really wants the challenge of building an expansion team.

"I get antsy, I get bored, and I do like a challenge," he said last week. "I went to Arkansas, but the University of Miami is my school."

Johnson's heart still seems to be there. During last week's rainy raw weather, he kept talking about the palm trees in the Miami area. And after the Cowboys' 30-13 stampede of the Bills, he said: "I just want to get on my boat in Key Biscayne and do some scuba diving."

It's enough to make you wonder if his hairdo gets wet when he's underwater. It's also enough to make you wonder if Johnson might also be thinking about the Dolphins' job when Shula, now 64, eventually decides to stop coaching. Especially now that the one-man sports conglomerate, J. Wayne Hinzman, has arranged to purchase the Dolphins.

Whatever Johnson does, chances are he'll still be coaching the Cowboys next season, but he'll need to hire a new offensive coordinator.

"I don't want to downplay Norv's importance," Johnson said Monday with his usual cockiness, "but we'll be O.K. I said the same thing with Dave Wannstedt a year ago."

THEN THE COWBOYS' defensive coordinator, Wannstedt moved to the Chicago Bears as head coach. Johnson installed Butch Davis as defensive coordinator.

"But anytime you miss a key person like Norv," tight end Jay Novacek said, "a person that ran the offense, a person that made us do what we did, you're going to miss that."

Whoever the new offensive coordinator is, he will need time for the offensive players to believe in him as strongly as they believed in Turner. Emmitt Smith, quarterback Troy Aikman and wide receiver Michael Irvin are signed and sealed for next season, but if the Cowboys lose some of those offensive linemen to free agency, the same holes might not be there for Smith, the same pass protection might not be there for Aikman.

In the first year of the National Football League's salary cap at around \$34 million, Johnson mentioned that his assistant coaches will concentrate more on assessing experienced free agents in the next few weeks than in scouting college players for the annual April draft.

"It would be very difficult for a rookie to make an impact," Johnson said, "whereas a free agent might step in and make an impact at a position where we might lose a free agent. We have room under the salary cap to sign the players we have and go out and sign some free agents."

But whenever Johnson and Jones talk about their relationship, there's a chill in the air.

In the Super Bowl hype, an Apex sports equipment television commercial showed Johnson driving along a dusty road and stopping to pick up a few Cowboy players hitchhiking to the Super Bowl. Down the road, in the next scene, Jones has his thumb up but Johnson drives by. One of the players asks, "Wasn't that...?" But Johnson keeps driving as Jones waves the dust away.

"Jerry had the idea for not picking him up," the coach explained, with a tight smile. "I guess he wanted to make the commercial as realistic as possible."

## For Super Bowl MVP Smith, 'There Is So Much More to Definitely Come'

By Thomas George  
New York Times Service

ATLANTA — Emmitt Smith clutched the Super Bowl XXVIII most valuable player trophy at the news conference in his honor. You knew that the sparkling, sterling silver trophy was in sure hands.

It was easy pickings for Smith — the handoff came from Paul Tagliabue, the National Football League's commissioner — and he handled it as gracefully as he had the 30 handoffs and four passes from Troy Aikman in the Dallas Cowboys' 30-13 championship victory over the Buffalo Bills. Seemingly always selfless about his work, Smith thanked his offensive linemen and his other teammates, particularly safety James Washington, who had a big game of his own. Sure, Smith said, Washington easily could have been the Super Bowl MVP.

"He had the game of a lifetime," said Smith, who also received a new car as part of the MVP prize. "James can drive the car anytime he wants."

Smith wanted us to know that this will be a season he will always remember. Certainly, when we think of him now, it is one that we will not forget.

The NFL rushing title. The NFL MVP. The Super Bowl MVP.

He ought to go straight from Atlanta to Las Vegas and roll the dice.

He rushed for 132 yards and two touchdowns and gained 26 more yards on catches on Sunday. He did not fumble in the 34 times he handled the football.

The Bills' Thurman Thomas was not as productive. Thomas finished with 37 rushing yards and one rushing score on 16 carries plus 52 yards on seven receptions.

He fumbled twice, the first leading to a Dallas field goal in the first half. The second, 55 seconds into the second half, was scooped up by Washington and returned 46 yards for a touchdown and tied the score at 13-13.

Smith won the battle against Thomas and now he stands alone atop all backs in the NFL. Barry Sanders, Barry Foster, Ricky Waters? None of those players can touch him in postseason production and in Super Bowl rings.

It has been quite a ride for Smith, age 24, 5 feet 9 inches (175 centimeters) and 209 pounds (95 kilograms), who is in only his fourth season from the University of Florida.

"Emmitt is such a great football player," said Jimmy Johnson, the Dallas coach. "I've tried to analyze why he's so good. He's the best north-south runner I've ever seen. He gives you subtle

moves but he's still always headed toward the goal line. There is no wasted motion.

"When we were evaluating him for the draft, they said he didn't have great speed. He made 50-yard runs, 65-yard runs, 75-yard runs and he was playing against some of the best football players in the country. I didn't want to hear anything about speed. The guy is a performer. And he has as much pride as any football player I've ever been around."

Pride. And toughness and character. That sums up Smith.

He fought for a big contract through training camp and through the Cowboys' first two games — both losses — before finally reaching terms. The Cowboys' owner, Jerry Jones, and Johnson believed their team could win big without Smith. He proved both wrong.

And because of that pride, Smith has put the ugly contract negotiations behind him but has said that he will never forget the turmoil he suffered; turmoil from Jones that Smith felt was unjust.

Even after last year's Super Bowl, Smith predicted that he would have to fight for his value and that the Cowboys did not fully appreciate him. He predicted that Aikman would sign more easily than he would and did not understand the dispar-

ity in treatment between quarterback and running back.

He was right. But all he did was come back, not sulk and play through pain, including a leg injury in November and a separated shoulder in the regular-season final against the New York Giants.

That victory clinched the NFC East title and gained Dallas home-field advantage throughout the playoffs. That game may forever be his signature game, even more than this Super Bowl.

Smith and Aikman now join a long, impressive list of Super Bowl winners who featured a dominant back coupled with a sturdy quarterback, which is a required formula to win the championship.

Harris and Bradshaw. Craig and Montana. Coakley and Griese. In fact, Smith joins Coakley as the only backs to rush for 100-plus yards in consecutive Super Bowls.

Smith's teammates view him as a constant source of inspiration. Once the Cowboys had gained a 13-13 tie, they went ahead on Smith's 15-yard scoring run. He ran on seven of eight plays in that third-quarter drive and gained 61 of Dallas' 64 total yards.

And then, late in the game, with Dallas at the Bills' 1-yard line and facing fourth down, he scored to make it 27-13 and sealed the victory.

"The only reason we went for that on fourth down is because we had Emmitt," Johnson said. "If Emmitt had not been in there, we would have kicked the field goal."

What's next for Smith? He said he wants a 2,000-yard rushing season. Five or six more Super Bowl rings would be nice.

"There is so much more to definitely come and I have a lot of room to grow as a football player and as a person," Smith said. "My high school coach once told me that if you're satisfied, you're through and there is nowhere else for you to go."

Obviously, it was a lesson that stuck.

Smith said that no one individual is bigger than the unit on the Dallas Cowboys. That may be true, but judging from the way that Dallas struggled without him and soared with him, his performance speaks much louder than those words.

On Super Bowl Sunday, no Cowboys star shone as brightly as Smith. He was, truly, an impact player. In his absence at the start, he was a focus of this NFL season. Present at the end, he was still the focus of the season.

"Emmitt makes this team go on the field and behind the scenes," said offensive guard Nate Newton. "We've got great players, but everybody latches onto Emmitt in some way and he has taken us all on one heck of a ride."

## DENNIS THE MENACE



THE EDITOR GOES HOME AND LISTEN TO MY MOM TELL ME SHE WAS ABOUT TO ORGANIZE A SEARCH PARTY.

UNJUMBLE THE SCRAMBLED WORDS ABOVE TO REVEAL THE SECRET OF DENNIS' REPORT.

POCHE

HIKKA

DHYING

BOILEM

Print answer here: A

Answers continue on page 17.

Yesterday's: JIMMIE CHAMK, POKEE CHAMK, MAMMIE CHAMK.

Answer: Yesterday's to the top!

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

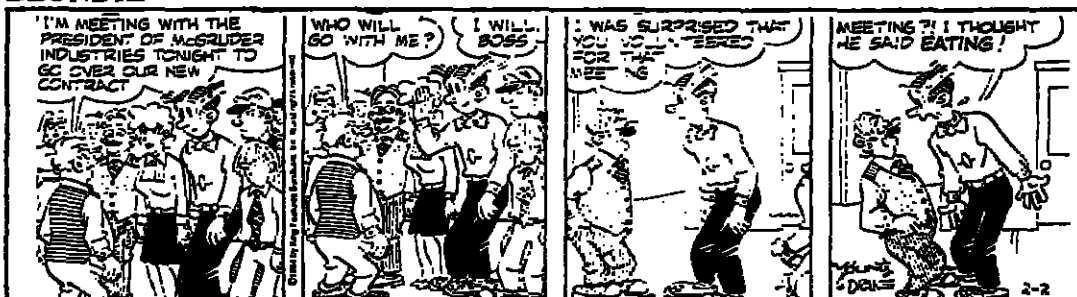
POCKET: 1-2

POCKET: 1-2

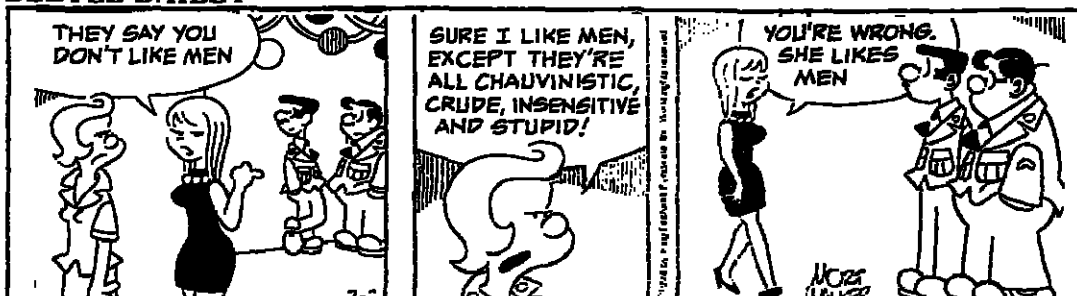
## PEANUTS



## BLONDIE



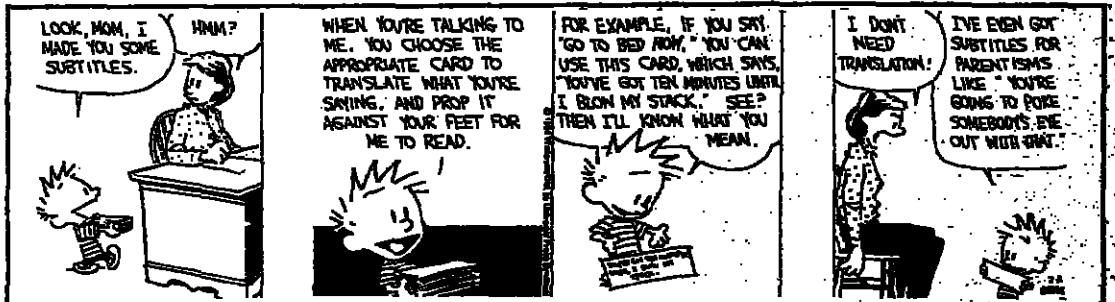
## BEETLE BAILEY



## DOONESBURY



## CALVIN AND HOBBES



## WIZARD OF ID



## REX MORGAN



## GARFIELD



## To our readers in Austria

It's never been easier to subscribe and save. Just call toll-free: 0660-8155 or fax: 06609-175413

SPORTS

Ex-Hu-ba

The Good

LONDON

Rob Hughes

SOME YOUNG

Mills began

The National Soccer

FIFA, furthering the

The readiness of Africa

For investment information



# SPORTS

## Ex-Husband Implicates Harding in Pleading Guilty to Attack

**PORTLAND, Oregon** — The former husband of Tonya Harding pleaded guilty on Tuesday to his role in the attack that knocked Harding's chief rival, Nancy Kerrigan, out of the U.S. Figure Skating Championships.

Jeff Gillooly, 26, struck a plea bargain in which he confessed to a racketeering charge in exchange for testimony implicating Harding in the Jan. 6 clubbing of Kerrigan. Under the agreement, Gillooly will serve 24 months in a federal prison and pay a \$100,000 fine. Sentencing was set for April 1.

Speaking to reporters later, Gillooly's lawyer, Ronald R. Hoevet, urged Harding to admit her role in the plot.

"Denial is no longer plausible," Hoevet said. "The truth about this bizarre crime has now been revealed."

He said Gillooly's message to Harding was that "he hopes she will do what he has done."

Before the attack, Hoevet said, Harding personally obtained the name of the rink where Kerrigan practiced and gave the approval for the assault.

"When the assault had not taken place by New Year's Eve, Tonya became upset," Hoevet said, adding that she had complained "that no one seemed to be able to do this thing for her."

Hoevet said that after Harding arrived in Detroit for the championships, she personally obtained Kerrigan's room number and practice schedule and forwarded the information to her husband, who supplied it to the attackers.

Hoevet said Gillooly and Harding lied to authorities in Detroit when they were questioned following the attack.

He said Gillooly and Harding had concocted a cover story about the assault.

In court, Hoevet told the judge that Gillooly had participated in a conspiracy "that included Tonya Harding" and the three other men who have already been charged.

Prosecutors said Kerrigan and her family were informed of the plea bargain and supported the district attorney's efforts.

Gillooly was accused of asking Harding's bodyguard, Shawn Eckardt, to send alleged hitman Shane Stant and alleged getaway driver Derrick Smith to Detroit to club Kerrigan on the knee, knocking her out of the national championships.

Harding went on to win the championships, along with a spot on the Olympic team. Kerrigan was named to the other women's figure skating spot.

Hoevet said investigators had gathered evidence that included telephone records, bank records and videotapes to back up Gillooly's story.

In a statement issued Tuesday before Gillooly entered his plea, Harding again denied the accusations and called them evidence of "a continued practice of abusive conduct intended to disrupt Tonya Harding's life and destroy her career."

The couple divorced last summer, but then reconciled and were living together at the time of the attack.

Harding continued to train before hundreds of onlookers at the shopping center where she skates.

Last week, Harding denied any advance knowledge of the attack and said she did not learn until days later that people close to her were possibly involved in it. She has not been charged.

The Multnomah County deputy district attorney, Norm Frink, sought and received an extension Tuesday from the court on the grand jury report due Thursday.

He said there was the possibility of more indictments.

Also Tuesday, a special committee of the U.S. Figure Skating Association was to meet to consider whether to recommend removing Harding from the team.

On Monday, the U.S. Olympic Committee included Kerrigan and Harding on the team that will compete at the Winter Games in Lillehammer, Norway.

Michelle Kwan, 13, was named an alternate. The Games begin Feb. 12, but the roster can be changed as late as Feb. 21. The women's figure skating competition begins Feb. 23.

Mike Moran, spokesman for the U.S. committee, said Tuesday that it would be inappropriate to comment on the day's events.

Gillooly told authorities that he and Harding began planning the attack in early December after she finished fourth at a competition in Japan and feared that judges at the U.S. championships would hold it against her.

"They viewed Kerrigan as the clear favorite, the fair-haired girl," Hoevet told The New York Times on Monday night.

"They thought what happened to Tonya in Japan was politics and that would hurt her in Detroit."

Gillooly reportedly contended that Harding agreed to pay Eckardt \$2,000 to get the plan rolling.

Hoevet said that it was unlikely that Harding's guilt or innocence would be established before the Games begin and that he hoped Gillooly's story would force her removal from the team for unsportsmanlike conduct.

"It would be unconscionable if she would be allowed to stay on the Olympic team," he said.

In another development, Nike Inc. announced it had given Harding \$25,000 to defend her position on the team.

"What we object to is that all Americans are presumed innocent until you are proven guilty unless you are a great athlete," said Nike's chief executive, Philip Knight.

## The Good Deal

**LONDON** — It is approaching 20 years since the Brazilian Joao Havelange won the FIFA presidency through the expedient of wooing Africa's 42 member countries, who, in 1974, accounted for a quarter of the international soccer family.

Havelange traded with the Africans: their votes in exchange for representation, resources, recognition. Two decades on, the result has been a mixed blessing of progress and problems for African soccer.

To put it mildly, some of Havelange's presidential machinations have put favor before grace. He has encouraged dubious as well as progressive tendencies. Profit moves him more than propriety. Yet as the old dinosaur prepares to seek a sixth four-year mandate carrying him towards his 80s, no one can say he and Africa have failed one another.

Ghana and Nigeria are major players on the world junior stage; Cameroon gave Italy 90 soul and adventure; and Issa Hayatou, a Cameroonian, sits as a FIFA vice president.

African soccer as a whole is still very much trying to find its footing. How could it be otherwise when the priority is often survival? But out of poverty, out of Africa's vast open spaces, come natural talents. Skill never was, never will be, the product of coaching. No matter how many badge-bearing, Coca-Cola funded tutors FIFA sends out, it is the sun, the freedom, the time, the fascination of a ball, that nurtures creativity.

What flows from Roger Milla and his Cameroon pals at a World Cup has its origins in the child's playing hour after hour, with a makeshift ball, free of the danger of being run down by automobiles or the distraction of video machines or computer games. So thanks Mr. President, for bringing Africa out to play. The continent needed only a supply of footballs and an open invitation to remind us of the phrase, free expression.

Twenty years ago, it was easy for Havelange to mudge aside the old scholar Stanley Rous, the FIFA president who — just like an Englishman — tended to treat Africa (and, for that matter, the next fledgling soccer continent, Asia) as colonial outposts. Sir Stanley somewhat aloofly thought it right and proper that emerging countries advance in their own way, own time. Havelange's quid pro quo accelerated the process and, with breathtaking speed, Cameroon caught up England.

At the 1990 World Cup, some wild Cameroon shooting let England off a host of chances, and undisciplined tackling presented England with two penalty goals. So the English won, 3-2. But this summer Cameroon, not England, will be again playing in the World Cup.

The Indomitable Lions of Africa are long in the tooth, and Cameroon is less likely to bite deep into U.S.A. 94 than the powerful Nigerians. But one old Cameroon player has history in his sights. Albert Roger Milla, 42, more or less, wants to be the oldest swinger in town, the oldest ever World Cup finalist.

SOME YOUNGSTERS reckon that is unfair, that while he lazed through his third "retirement," they earned the chance to tilt at glory by toiling away in qualifying rounds. And Cameroon's new coach, Henri Michel, might share the players' notions of democracy, but it was the country's president, Paul Biya, who personally asked the old lion to return.

Milla began his comeback last weekend for Tonnere Yaounde. He played the full 90 minutes, he scored the last goal of a 2-2 draw against league leader Canon, and 75,000 people roared approval. Some critics suggested that age betrayed him, that he lost the ball a few times. Age? It's there to be defied, it's just another myth, like the track records that Westerners believed were man's limit until Kenyans and their like ran through the barriers, scarcely noting their existence.

Milla has three gifts. One is imagination, another is the eye and aim of a wild cat, the third is the inclination to rest his body for the in-between years, coming out fresh and hungry for the big ones.

If he really wants it, who is going to stop him trying? Besides, it isn't like George Foreman returning to the ring fat and 40 and putting brain cells at risk. All Milla is putting on the line is his reputation.

Only all things African were so clear cut. Soccer there mirrors life pretty much as it does elsewhere — hence Stefan Tatu, Cameroon's right back and captain, was dragged out of his car and beaten about the head by four thugs a few days before last year's Cameroon cup final. Tough guy Tatu played, and starred, but as much as enlightened men try to open up African soccer, some evil threatens it.

The National Soccer League of South Africa is beset by those hiring foreigners under false names. Worse, Ivory Coast and Ghana have been indefinitely suspended from all Confederation of Africa club competitions because matches between the two nations' clubs trigger rioting, looting, rapes and killings. This may be sport used as an excuse by criminals and extremists, but Nigeria, Africa's big hope for U.S.A. 94, last week showed the volatility there.

FIFA, furthering the Havelange wish to keep easing the way toward a World Cup on African soil, granted Nigeria the 1995 world under-21 championship — the first major international soccer event in Africa. Less than 24 hours later, an armed gang broke into the FA headquarters in Lagos, shot a chauffeur armed with two cars, one owned by a club president, the other by the chief of the company promoting the Nigerian team at the 1994 World Cup.

The readiness of Africa to stage events is some way behind the development of its players to step into top European professional leagues.

Havelange and his Coca-Cola initiative have thus far helped make Africa's sons fit for export. But the infrastructure is more dependent on the folks back home, on the stability and progress of nations.

But do not doubt that the old Brazilian, conserving energy as cunningly as Roger Milla, restricting himself to the old, vindictive quest of strength such as barring Peto from the World Cup draw — will hang around for the next decade it might take Africa to win, then maybe host, a World Cup.

Rob Hughes is on the staff of The Times.



Tonya Harding, hitting the boards before a horde of photographers, fell six times during a workout.

## Record 10 Bids for 2002 Winter Games

**LAUSANNE, Switzerland** — A record 10 countries have bid for the right to stage the 2002 Winter Games, the International Olympic Committee said Tuesday.

They are: Alaska, Kazakhstan; Graz, Austria; Jaca, Spain; Ostersund, Sweden; Poprad-Tatry, Slovakia; Quebec City, Quebec; Salt Lake City, Utah; Sion, Switzerland; Sochi, Russia; and Torino, Italy.

Salt Lake City, Jaca, Ostersund and Sochi are bidding for the second straight time. Salt Lake City, narrowly defeated by Nagano, Japan, in the bidding for the 1998 Olympics, is the current favorite for 2002.

The IOC, which will select the host city at its session in Budapest in June 1995, said the record interest in the 2002 Olympics confirmed the appeal of holding the Winter Games and Summer Games in separate years.

This month's Olympics in Lillehammer, Norway, mark the beginning of a new cycle in which the Winter and Summer Games are staggered every two years.

The next Summer Olympics will be in Atlanta in 1996, followed by the Winter Games in Nagano in 1998, and the Summer Games in Sydney in the year 2000.

Ten bids, however, may be viewed with alarm by some officials. The IOC's president, Juan Antonio Samaranch, has been seeking to streamline the bidding process to reduce the costs and travel involved.

## For Ski Jumper Nieminen, 18, No Longer a Victory in His V

**By Christopher Clarey**  
*New York Times Service*

**PARIS** — No winter Olympian ever flew so far so young as Toni Nieminen.

In Albertville, France, in 1992, the Finnish phenom formed a new-fangled V with his ski tips and nervously rewrote the record books by winning two gold medals and a silver in ski jumping at age 16.

But next month in Lillehammer, Norway, there will be no more precocious heroes. At 18, Nieminen is a far cry from the fearless, focused athlete who dominated in France, and Sunday in his hometown of Lahti, he failed to make the Finnish Olympic team.

Competing in his national championships, Nieminen finished 25th out of 46 jumpers on the normal hill and could do no better than 20th in the large hill competition, which — just to add insult to injury — was won by his 16-year-old brother, Sami.

"I think, for me, the winter is over," a dejected Nieminen told the Helsinki newspaper Hufvudstadsbladet. "It's no use to talk about the Olympics. What I am doing right now has little to do with ski jumping. From this point, nothing would have changed much in only three weeks anyway. Only the guys who can jump should go to the Olympics."

"At this moment, we simply can't trust Toni," said Kari Ylitala, coach of Finland's ski jumping team. "He makes one good jump and then the next one is bad. Physically, he is in very good shape. The problem, I think, is mental."

The problem is hardly new. Ski jumpers in Finland are accorded the same status as pro football stars in the United States, and the vast majority of the Scandinavian nation was glued to its television sets in 1992 when Nieminen became one of the youngest male Winter Olympic gold medalists in history by anchoring Finland to victory in the team competition.

Two days later, he won on the large hill to become the youngest male gold medalist in an individual event.

Returning home, he was swamped at the airport by adoring young fans. He quickly moved on to dating an older woman, endorsing a myriad of products, and, most controversially, driving a new sports car that had been given to him by a sponsor.

Because Nieminen was only 17 and the minimum driving age in Finland is 18, he was given special permission to drive the car to and from practice.

His jumping has never been the same since, in part because his competitors have grown increasingly comfortable with the V style that he was one of the first to master.

Ranked only 67th in the World Cup standing this season, Nieminen did not even compete in the prestigious four-stop Springtournee and spent the month of January desperately searching for some semblance of his previous form in national competitions.

A good performance Sunday might still have saved him a spot on the Olympic team, but Nieminen's half-hearted jumping quickly ended the debate.

"Everywhere it's the same kind of story, not only in Finland," Ylitala said. "It's not very easy to handle when you are 16 years old and have everything. The whole scene was on their knees before him. He got money, cars, the whole thing."

His younger brother apparently will not suffer the same fate. Despite Sami Nieminen's surprising victory Sunday on the large hill, he will not be one of the five Finnish jumpers at the Olympics because he has no World Cup or European Cup points.

But, he said, "I have plenty of time for the big competitions."

## Moser-Pröll, Kronberger Want Ski Speed Reduced

**VIENNA** — Ever-higher speeds are making the women's World Cup downhill races too dangerous, according to former Austrian ski champion Annemarie Moser-Pröll and Petra Kronberger.

Commenting on Austrian television after the death of their compatriot, Ulrike Maier, both Olympic gold medalists said Monday evening that some downhill races were too fast and too icy for women.

"Only a handful of women can master them, the rest look bad," Moser-Pröll said.

Kronberger, who has quit World Cup skiing, suggested that speed should be reduced in favor of enhanced safety, arguing that this would have no effect on the attractiveness of the sport for spectators.

In a televised panel discussion, experts in the sport were asked to comment on the fact that there had been "more deaths in skiing in the past few years than in Formula One motor racing."

Maier, who died after breaking her neck Saturday during the Garmisch-Partenkirchen downhill in Bavaria, was the 13th skier since 1959 to die in competition or training.

The former Austrian women's team chief, Raimund Berger, said safety measures had improved markedly in recent years but there was no way to avoid "gaps" in piste safeguards.

He said it was perhaps time to consider a step back from ever faster races. At points in some downhill races, women are clocking speeds of over 130 kph (80 mph).

"I wonder if the super-G and the downhill are not clashing with each other," Berger said. "As the super-G gets faster and faster, the downhill is practically obliged to get more spectacular."

The super-giant slalom was introduced as a separate World Cup discipline in the 1985/86 season and as an Olympic event in the 1988 Calgary Games.

Berger said it was not speed in itself but curves and jumps that made racing attractive. He raised the possibility of combining the super-G and downhill for women into a single event.

The suggestion was supported by Kronberger. Speaking of the mounting pressures in the sport, she said the Swiss champion Vreni Schneider had been unfairly labeled a coward when she decided not to race in the 1992 Albertville Olympic downhill after teammate Sabine Gmüther suffered a bad fall in training.

## Mantle Enters Alcohol Clinic

**NEW YORK** — Mickey Mantle and Pat Summerall are longtime friends, former star athletes in their 60s with different backgrounds and education but one common, destructive vice: alcohol.

Two years ago, after Summerall could not complete his announcing chores at the Masters golf tournament, friends and family persuaded him to get help for his alcohol abuse. He reluctantly agreed to enter the Betty Ford Center, the clinic in California for a 33-day stay and has been sober ever since.

Mantle entered the clinic last week. A statement issued by his business manager said Mantle had a 43-year battle with alcohol and has suffered from memory loss and blackouts for six years.

"I was the friend who intervened," Summerall said Monday. "We've had a number of long, tearful talks," he said. "There were a lot of similarities between us. If I hadn't been there, and hadn't told him how familiar I was with the center, he wouldn't have gone."

## SCOREBOARD

### BASKETBALL

#### NBA Standings

EASTERN CONFERENCE				
Atlantic Division				
New York	30	17	.339	5
Orlando	28	17	.465	6
Atlanta	20	21	.488	10
Charlotte	20	23	.463	11
Washington	18	24	.432	12
Central Division				
Atlanta	20	17	.332	1
Chicago	20	17	.367	2
Charlotte	22	20	.524	3
Indiana	20	21	.488	4
Indianapolis	17	23	.425	5
Philadelphia	12	28	.286	10
Washington	18	24	.432	11
Western Conference	14	27	.341	16
WESTERN CONFERENCE				
Midwest Division				
Houston	31	16	.657	1
San Antonio	29	14	.674	2
Utah	28	15	.651	3
Denver	20	21	.488	4
Portland	14	27	.341	17
Dallas	2	49	.039	29
Pacific Division				
Seattle	21	17	.559	1
Phoenix	21	17	.559	2
Portland	22	17	.562	3
Golden State	21	18	.551	4
L.A. Clippers	15	24	.384	10
L.A. Lakers	14	26	.347	11
Sacramento	12	29	.293	16
MONDAY'S RESULTS				
Cleveland	31	29	34	32-107
Detroit	31	24	22	21-107
C: Celtics 71-62 6-20, Bulls 61-52 1-10; D: Pistons 71-62 6-18, Pacers 54-44 1-10; E: Knicks 71-62 6-18, Nets 44-34 1-10; W: Heat 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; S: Hawks 71-62 6-18, Hornets 44-34 1-10; A: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Timberwolves 44-34 1-10; M: Jazz 71-62 6-18, Grizzlies 44-34 1-10; C: Rockets 71-62 6-18, Mavericks 44-34 1-10; P: Spurs 71-62 6-18, Warriors 44-34 1-10; O: Kings 71-62 6-18, Suns 44-34 1-10; N: 76ers 71-62 6-18, Cavaliers 44-34 1-10; B: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; F: Bulls 71-62 6-18, Celtics 44-34 1-10; T: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; L: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; G: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; H: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; I: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; J: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; K: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; L: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; M: Jazz 71-62 6-18, Grizzlies 44-34 1-10; N: 76ers 71-62 6-18, Cavaliers 44-34 1-10; O: Kings 71-62 6-18, Suns 44-34 1-10; P: Spurs 71-62 6-18, Warriors 44-34 1-10; Q: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; R: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; S: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; T: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; U: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; V: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; W: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; X: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; Y: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; Z: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; AA: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; AB: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; AC: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; AD: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; AE: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; AF: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; AG: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; AH: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; AI: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; AJ: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; AK: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; AL: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; AM: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; AN: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; AO: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; AP: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; AQ: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; AR: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; AS: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; AT: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; AU: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; AV: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; AW: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; AX: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; AY: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; AZ: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; BA: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; BB: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; BC: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; BD: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; BE: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; BF: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; BG: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; BH: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; BI: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; BJ: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; BK: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; BL: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; BM: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; BN: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; BO: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; BP: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; BQ: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; BR: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; BS: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; BT: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; BU: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; BV: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; BV: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; BW: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; BX: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; BY: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; BZ: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; CA: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; CB: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; CC: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; CD: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; CE: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; CF: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; CG: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; CH: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; CI: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; CJ: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; CK: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; CL: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; CM: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; CN: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; CO: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; CP: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; CQ: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; CR: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; CS: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; CT: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; CU: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; CV: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; CW: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; CX: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; CY: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; CZ: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; DA: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; DB: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; DC: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; DD: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; DE: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; DF: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; DG: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; DH: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; DI: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; DJ: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; DK: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; DL: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; DM: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; DN: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; DO: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; DP: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; DQ: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; DR: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; DS: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; DT: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; DU: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; DV: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; DW: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; DX: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; DY: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; DZ: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; EA: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; EB: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; EC: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; ED: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; EE: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; EF: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; EG: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; EH: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; EI: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; EJ: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; EK: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; EL: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; EM: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; EN: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; EO: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; EP: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; EQ: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; ER: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; ES: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; ET: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; EU: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; EV: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; EW: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; EX: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; EY: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; EZ: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; FA: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; FB: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; FC: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; FD: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; FE: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; FF: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; FG: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; FH: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; FI: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; FJ: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; FK: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; FL: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; FM: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; FN: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; FO: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; FP: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; FQ: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; FR: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; FS: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; FT: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; FU: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; FV: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; FW: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; FX: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; FY: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; FZ: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; GA: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; GB: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; GC: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; GD: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; GE: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; GF: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; GH: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; GI: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; GJ: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; GK: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; GL: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; GM: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; GN: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; GO: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; GP: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; GQ: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; GR: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; GS: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; GT: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; GU: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; GV: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; GW: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; GX: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; GY: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; GZ: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; HA: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; HB: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; HC: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; HD: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; HE: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; HF: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; HG: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; HH: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; HI: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; HJ: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; HK: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; HL: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; HM: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; HN: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; HO: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; HP: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; HQ: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; HR: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; HS: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; HT: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; HU: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; HV: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; HW: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; HX: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; HY: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; HZ: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; IA: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; IB: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; IC: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; ID: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; IE: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; IF: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; IG: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; IH: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; II: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; IJ: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; IK: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; IL: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; IM: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; IN: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; IO: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; IP: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; IQ: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; IR: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; IS: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; IT: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; IU: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; IV: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; IW: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; IX: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; IY: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; IZ: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; JA: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; JB: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; JC: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; JD: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; JE: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; JF: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; JG: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; JH: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; JI: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; JJ: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; JK: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; JL: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; JM: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; JN: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; JO: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; JP: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; JQ: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; JR: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; JS: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; JT: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; JU: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; JV: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; JW: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; JX: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; JY: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; JZ: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; KA: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; KB: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; KC: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; KD: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; KE: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; KF: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; KG: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; KH: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; KI: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; KJ: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; KK: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; KL: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; KM: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; KN: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; KO: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; KP: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; KQ: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; KR: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; KS: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; KT: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; KU: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; KV: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; KW: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; KX: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; KY: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; KZ: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; LA: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; LB: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; LC: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; LD: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; LE: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; LF: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; LG: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; LH: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; LI: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; LJ: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; LK: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; LL: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; LM: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; LN: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; LO: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; LP: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; LQ: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; LR: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; LS: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; LT: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; LU: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; LV: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; LW: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; LX: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; LY: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; LZ: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; MA: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; MB: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; MC: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; MD: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; ME: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; MF: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; MG: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; MH: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; MI: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; MJ: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; MK: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; ML: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; MM: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; MN: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; MO: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; MP: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; MQ: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; MR: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; MS: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; MT: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; MU: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; MV: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; MW: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; MX: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; MY: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; MZ: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; NA: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; NB: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; NC: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; ND: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; NE: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; NF: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; NG: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; NH: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; NI: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; NJ: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 44-34 1-10; NK: Pacers 71-62 6-18, Magic 44-34 1-10; NL: Timberwolves 71-62 6-18, Pistons 44-34 1-10; NM: Trail Blazers 71-62 6-18, Heat 44-34 1-10; NN: Lakers 71-62 6-18, Clippers 44-34 1-10; NO: Grizzlies 71-62 6-18, Jazz 44-34 1-10; NP: Hornets 71-62 6-18, Hawks 4				



## OBSERVER

## Soothe of the Beast

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — At this time last year feminists had the nation alerted for an onset of wife-beating. Statistics, they said, showed an alarming rise in this crime at Super Bowl time.

Afterward other people produced statistics that showed the feminists' statistics were nonsense. All this showed once again why, when statistics are being passed around, smart people say, "I'll just have coffee, thanks." I don't know who was right.

Like so much news nowadays, the story was almost all build-up and practically no follow-up. If somebody studied the police reports after the Super Bowl the actual count of wife-beatings has been buried so deep by the media that I can't find them. Can this silence be prima facie evidence that the feminists are admitting error?

Maybe it just reflects a new trend in media manipulation: a tendency not to push your big horror story two years in a row. Note 1992's Columbus Day horror story — the shocking news that Columbus was a 15th-century European, hence morally unfit to deserve remembrance by a people as morally superior as ourselves.

In 1993 it was a really big story: by 1993, dead. Last Oct. 12 came and went so peacefully that it seemed Columbus Day might survive another 500 years.

As for the Super Bowl, I'm skeptical about its power to make men beasts. It always drains the beast right out of me and leaves me seated rather than roaring. Of course Super Bowl games are famously dull. If there were a Super Bowl every day, no American would ever need a sleeping pill.

Sportswriters keep trying to explain this phenomenon, but there are nonathletic reasons that require no locker-room savoir faire to grasp.

For one thing, here in the East it is always scheduled for 6 P.M. on a Sunday. Six P.M., whatever the day, is the hour at which the human spirit is at its lowest ebb. This is why healthy people use it to nap.

It is also why television stations show 6 P.M. for their local news hours. They know a 6 P.M. audience will be too dull-witted to perceive that a procession of body

bags is a shabby substitute for a real news report.

Among the drinking classes, the human spirit's 6 P.M. despair is so notorious that 6 P.M. is designated "the cocktail hour," or — with cruel irony — "the happy hour." Whatever they call it, their impulse is to escape that lowest hour of the spirit by using a drug that depresses the central nervous system.

Awful as 6 P.M. is on the other six days of the week, it's deadly on Sunday. At that hour all of Friday's foolish dreams for the weekend have either materialized or failed. Doesn't matter which. All that counts is Sunday night: all those crooks on "60 Minutes," all that Buttafuoco-and-Amy-type rot on the networks, all those Englishmen on PBS, and then — Monday!

The ingredients for putting husbands in the swinish vein would seem almost impossible to assemble at 6 P.M. on a Sunday. And before somebody says, "Sure, but it's only 3 P.M. in California," let's remember that at game's end it is 6 P.M. even in California. What's more, if it has been the customary bore, California husbands will be even more sedated than the Atlantic Coast breed.

It was said last year that the brutal violence of televised football brings out the latent brutish instinct of the wife-beater. That, if his team loses, his roused juices move him to make his wife pay for his disappointment. That, even if it wins, his pleasurable experience of violence has been so vicious that he feels a need to taste the real thing.

I speak now as an expert televised-football viewer. It's true that a tense game, such as the Super Bowl usually is, involves the couch potato in a lot of violence.

Watching the tube, I often catch myself flexing, twisting, grunting, groaning, suppressing a cry of agony as tons of bestial linemen pile onto my magnificent passing arm.

After such a game, admittedly not often played in the Super Bowl, I'm too exhausted to scold an infant, much less lift my hand to a woman. For another thing, an afternoon like that leaves you ashamed enough already.

New York Times Service

By Desson Howe

Washington Post Service

## Mike Leigh: Improvising Inspiration

NEW YORK — Most movies — particularly American ones — come at you with their turning points and climaxes pre-announced, and heroes and villains clearly delineated. But the British director Mike Leigh, whose films spring out of a unique method of improvisational collaboration with his actors, eschews such predictability.

In his internationally known works, such as "Naked," "Life Is Sweet," and "High Hopes," events seem to unfold of their own accord. The effect is a fusion of post-"Kitchen Sink" realism and good old well-timed comedy. The possibilities seem as unpredictable and serendipitous as life.

Leigh is small in stature, and only the gray flecks in his beard betray his 50 years. Leigh, who stands at the forefront of a critically acclaimed group of British-based directors that includes Derek Jarman, Terence Davies and Peter Medak, says, "My ongoing preoccupation is with families, relationships, parents, children, sex, work, surviving, being born and dying. I'm totally intuitive, emotional, subjective, empirical, instinctive. I'm not an intellectual filmmaker. Primarily my films are a response to the way people are, the way things are as I experience them. In a way, they are acts of taking the temperature."

If "Naked" is the most likely to crack the glass. In an era when sexual roles have become so acutely examined, this modern allegory full of disturbingly rapacious encounters drew fire at Cannes, where Leigh nevertheless took the director's prize — and David Thewlis the actor's award.

In "Naked," hyper-intelligent drifter Johnny (Thewlis) has a genius-level knowledge of Western philosophy and theology, but he's an illiterate in his dealings with women. As soon as he seduces them, he turns verbally savage and physically abusive. Far worse than Johnny is Jeremy (Greg Kinnear), a loathsome landlord who bullies women into sex, treating them throughout with misogynistic disdain.

How much the women participate in their victimization has been the main bone of contention. Leigh is angry at those who have concluded that, by portraying a misogynist, the film actually is misogynistic. He points approvingly to two critics, Georgia Brown and Amy Taubin of the Village Voice, who have reviewed the movie with unequivocal enthusiasm.

Leigh considers their reaction "the serious, mature feminist position, that I'm delighted with, that has no problems with the film at all. There's another kind of reaction, which is annoyed by the film because it shows women being weak — 'Why aren't the women shown more positively?' — all that stuff. To be honest, I feel that's kind of naive. The film plainly is neither porno-



Leigh's films are as unpredictable and serendipitous as life.

graphic, nor is it a celebration of male dominance.

"I would also question how much rape there actually is in the film. I would argue that, whilst in no way, obviously, does one condone any kind of rape, every situation that's shown is of people who are there by choice for whatever sad reasons."

Leigh remembers a "happy and sad" childhood in Salford, near Manchester, in the late 1940s, "where you would have eight or nine flick houses within walking distance." His first movie was "Pinocchio," but as a child he was raised on a diet of Michael Powell, John Ford, Billy Wilder and Preston Sturges. However, at some point in his moving picture youth, Leigh remembers thinking, "It would be great if we could have people in films like people really are."

His parents were middle-class Jews — his father was a doctor — in a working-class neighborhood, so Leigh, who went to "very

working-class schools," moved between two social classes. In 1960, as a "17-year-old little fat boy," he passed up college, to his parents' horror, for a scholarship at the Royal Academy of Dramatic Arts. Although he learned a lot, he says, "we never actually investigated anything real from life. It was all about churning out received ideas of performance."

He studied theater design, went to art school and attended the London Film School. He had a brief, unsatisfying period with the Royal Shakespeare Company, a minor career as a bit actor, and tried writing in the mid-1960s. But, he says, "I really didn't get a buzz out of the solitary nature of writing. I was fascinated by directing. I wanted to make films, that was clear."

In 1965, when Leigh became an associate director at the Midlands Art Centre in Birmingham, he began working improvisationally with teenage actors. After further refinement in drama workshops and experi-

mental theater, Leigh honed a directorial style in which he gave performers free rein within his guidelines. When he embarked on his filmmaking career in the early 1970s, he brought the method with him.

In his films, Leigh casts his actors with only a general sense of the characters they will play — or the story they'll be in. In extensive one-on-one conversations with his performers, those characters are further defined. Leigh then makes the actors (who very often have not met each other yet) interact in small improvisational encounters. During this period of fine-tuning, readings and open-ended experimentation — which lasts for up to four months — scenes are completely worked out. Then the script is "written" and the crew invited to embark on the latest Mike Leigh film.

His first film, the 1971 "Bleak Moments" (financed by Albert Finney), about a woman who has to look after a mentally impaired sister, won the Golden Hugo at the Chicago Film Festival. In 1972, he made "Hard Labour," a downbeat working-class drama featuring a young Ben Kingsley as an Indian cab driver, for the BBC when "the British film industry was alive and well and hiding out in television."

The next 10 years were Leigh's formative period, what he calls a "brilliant, fantastic" time in which he made his dramas with no questions asked and a firm TV airing date. "Hard Labour" also marked his first meeting with actress Alison Steadman, whom he married soon after. A brilliant comedic performer, she has appeared in eight of his works.

Working for the BBC for 10 years, then depending on the support of independent television station Channel 4, Leigh's output in the 1970s and '80s was prodigious. There have been more than 40 works for stage and screen.

"It's very stimulating to work with him," says Thewlis — but it isn't easy. "You work until the early hours of the morning, without any predictability. You're never able to make arrangements in your social life. Sometimes you will be required to wait by the phone — and if an improvisation by other actors requires your character to be brought back, the assistant director will call up. He tells you to warm up, and go to such and such a place. It's a bit like being a freeman."

Thewlis became, in his own words, "real obsessive, hyperactive and frustrated" in the role of Johnny.

Asked about Thewlis's dedication, Leigh says he discourages complete role immersion as "unhealthy." But he acknowledges that his creative process "takes you over." "I think I suffer from that too," he said. "For six months you don't go out, you don't eat, go to the movies, socialize — 14 hours round the clock, day in, day out."

## PEOPLE

## Questioning Gets Rough In the Marla Shoe Case

The lawyer defending a man accused of stealing shoes from Marla Trump, attacked her character in court, asking whether she had been a "kept woman." Chuck Jones's lawyer, Anthony Morosco, also used his in-house-laced cross-examination to suggest that Trump connected the shoe theft to her Jones to return photos of her in the buff. Jones, who was her publicist, is accused of stealing dozens of pairs of shoes, underwear, photographs and other items from her apartment. When reporting the thefts to the police, Trump said some "family photographs" were missing. "Would you include under the subject of 'family photographs,' nude photographs of you taken by your married lover?" Morosco asked. "Sir, he wasn't married at that time," Trump replied. Donald Trump, who was divorced from his previous wife, Ivana, in 1992, was married to the former Marla Maples in December.

Meg Ryan and Tom Cruise will receive this year's Hasty Pudding awards. The Hasty Pudding group honors those who make "a lasting and impressive contribution to the world of entertainment."

Princess Gloria von Thurn and Taxis of Germany broke her right arm on a ski vacation in Colorado.

Sophia Loren will be honored for her life's work with an honorary Golden Bear at the Berlin Film Festival, which begins next week.

And the No. 1 reason David Letterman likes working for Lawrence Tisch, chairman of CBS: Tisch "promised to fix me up with Angela Lansbury." At a dinner honoring Tisch for his philanthropy, Letterman, who signed a \$14 million contract with CBS last summer, put out one of his trademark Top 10 lists. Among the items on it: "You get to meet Mr. Excitement himself, Vice President Al Gore," and Tisch "decided to pay my salary instead of bidding for NFL football."

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED  
Appears on Pages 5 & 11

## WEATHER

Europe		Today		Tomorrow		
	High	Low	High	Low	High	
Algeria	18/28	8/18	15/29	8/18	18/28	8/18
Australia	5/11	2/5	7/14	2/5	5/11	2/5
Austria	12/15	8/11	14/17	8/11	12/15	8/11
Belgium	12/15	8/11	14/17	8/11	12/15	8/11
Denmark	17/22	8/11	19/24	8/11	17/22	8/11
France	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Germany	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Greece	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Ireland	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Italy	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Japan	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Spain	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Sweden	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Switzerland	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
UK	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
USA	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
West Indies	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Yugoslavia	14/21	8/11	16/23	8/11	14/21	8/11
Oceania						
Australia	21/27	14/27	21/27	14/27	21/27	14/27

Forecast for Thursday through Saturday, as provided by Accu-Weather.



One cold air mass will move through the Northeast Friday while a second one gathers over central Canada. A storm forming in Texas will spread snow across the central Plains later Friday into Saturday. This snow will eventually reach Cincinnati, Pittsburgh and Buffalo later in the weekend.

Middle East					Latin America				
	Today		Tomorrow			Today		Tomorrow	
	High	Low	High	Low		High	Low	High	Low
Bahrain	27/32	19/24	27/32	19/24	Buenos Aires	24/27	14/17	24/27	14/17
Beirut	15/19	7/11	16/18	8/10	Catania	26/32	24/17	26/34	24/17
Damascus	10/20	5/14	13/25	3/27	Cairo	26/19	20/18	26/19	21/19
Jerusalem	11/20	5/12	12/25	8/18	Caracas	17/22	12/10	20/28	8/18
Rabat	18/24	11/1	22/21	6/13	Rio de Janeiro	22/24	19/11	22/24	19/11
Riyadh	23/27	12/12	23/27	10/30	Santiago	27/30	19/18	28/30	12/13

Legend: s-w, 25% cloudy; c, cloudy; sh-shower, h-hurricane, r-rain, sh-shower

Asia						
	Today			Tomorrow		
	High	Low	W	High	Low	W
	C/F	C/F		C/F	C/F	
Bangkok	32/39	26/39	po	31/38	24/35	t
Beijing	8/45	-5/22	s	9/48	-3/27	u
Bombay	18/54	13/55	pc	18/54	12/57	sh
Hong Kong	32/65	21/70	pc	33/81	22/71	po
New Delhi	25/77	9/48	s	27/80	13/65	u
Seoul	2/35	-8/18	s	4/39	-5/24	s
Shanghai	9/46	-1/31	s	10/50	3/37	sh
Singapore	30/82	24/75	pc	29/84	24/75	sh
Taipei	30/68	11/52	s	31/70	13/55	po
Tokyo	4/39	-4/25	c	3/37	-3/27	c

Africa					
Algiers	18/24	9/18	15	18/24	9/18
Cape Town	20/7/3	13/5/5	24/7/5	14/5/7	
Conakry	17/8/2	9/4/8	17/8/2	7/4/4	
Harare	23/7/3	3/5/7	25/8/2	8/4/6	
Johannesburg	21/8/8	34/7/9	21/8/8	34/7/9	
Nairobi	27/8/0	14/8/6	29/8/4	12/5/5	
Tripoli	19/8/6	4/2/8	20/8/6	5/4/8	
North America					
Anchorage	2/3/5	3/2/7	3/3/7	11/1/3	pc
Atlanta	9/4/8	1/5/1	7/4/4	7/2/8	20
Boston	3/2/7	7/2/0	3/2/8	10/1/5	15
Chicago	3/2/0	15/8/1	13/2/8	25/1/1	sp

	Driver	5:43	-8:18	5	-9:18	5
	Detroit	-4:25	-10:15	11	-9:18	11
	Honolulu	26:79	18:84	1	26:79	18:84
	Houston	14:57	3:37	13	13:55	1:34
W	Los Angeles	23:73	9:48	16	21:70	9:48
	Miami	21:73	12:53	24	24:76	13:58
	Minneapolis	-11:13	-23:19	11	-18:40	-23:20
pc	Montreal	-8:18	-14:7	39	-9:16	-22:7
	Nassau	-26:27	-21:70	30	-26:79	-19:18
pc	New York	-3:27	-6:22	22	-2:23	-4:11
	Phoenix	18:84	8:43	5	23:73	7:44
pc	San Francisco	18:84	8:43	5	23:73	7:44
pc		6:06	1:34	3	7:44	-1:31
	Toronto	-5:24	-10:15	11	-9:16	-19:2
pc	Washington	1:34	-4:25	24	1:34	-11:7

## CROSSWORD

## ACROSS

- Eye site
- Freshens up baby
- Cancelled
- P.O.W.'s
- Parted hearty
- Fossillike
- "Liftoff" precursor
- Early Beagle
- Phone button
- Bottom line

## DOWN

- Timetable divisions
- Earth and moon, e.g.
- Letter from Greece
- Message from the Titanic
- Satchel binder
- Willing
- "River"
- "Minute"
- Train and others
- Cloys with adoration
- Twilight time
- Supplies with new hands
- Inequation people

## Solution to Puzzle of Feb. 1

SEMI GALAS AFAR  
IRAD ALICE LUCY  
FIRST OF THE MONTH  
TEE ALIS INTER  
FREE PINE  
CALLER SEAN SFC  
ALICE CONGO PER  
WITOLD OF FLOWERS  
EGG AIRRAV VARS  
ONE VIPS ESPRIT  
SOMS LUCE  
WOLFE TOGA PIT  
END OF THE CENTURY  
STOP ROMAN AMOR  
TORE APPLE MANE

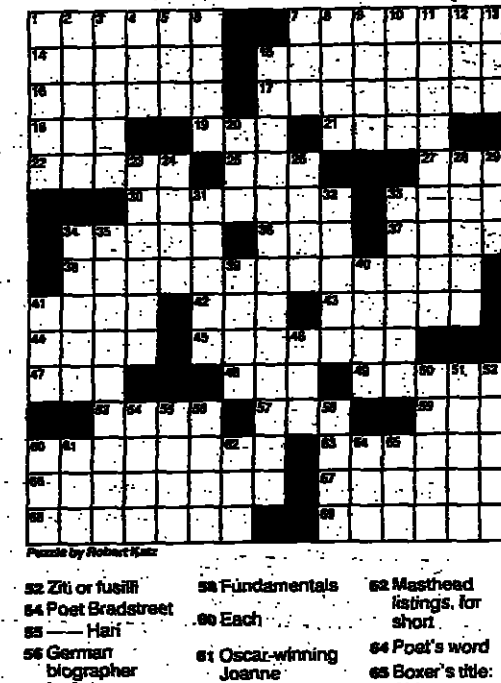
## ACROSS

- Apply lightly
- Islo
- Not under
- Bundles
- 1977 Streisand hit
- Abbr. in a military name
- Curses dir.
- Nursery-rhyme king's den
- Gunpowder
- Black numbers
- "Sis" film David
- Marched
- Wishes
- Image in Egyptian art
- Intersections
- Tribe of Israel
- Repeated Jim Varney film role
- Charged at the bench
- Some Dada works
- Ovid products
- Vim
- Empath's skill
- Janeiro
- Lark

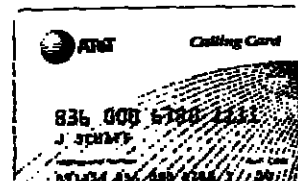
## DOWN

- Computer salesman of renown
- Maine college town
- Musical direction
- Question
- Plumber's joint
- Tote board stat

© New York Times Edited by Will Shortz.



## Travel in a world without borders, time zones or language barriers.



Imagine a world where you can call country to country as easily as you can from home. And reach the U.S. directly from over 125 countries. Converse with someone who doesn't speak your language, since it's translated instantly. Call your clients at 3 a.m. knowing they'll get the message in your voice at a more polite hour. All this is now possible with AT&T.

To use these services, dial the AT&T Access Number of the country you're in and you'll get all the help you need. With these Access Numbers and your AT&T Calling Card, international calling has never been easier. If you don't have an AT&T Calling Card or you'd like more information on AT&T global services, just call us using the convenient Access Numbers on your right.



# AT&T Access Numbers

## How to call around the world.

1. Using the chart below, find the country you are calling from.
2. Dial the corresponding AT&T Access Number.
3. An AT&T English-speaking Operator or voice prompt will ask for the phone number you wish to call or connect you to a customer service representative.

To receive your free wallet card of AT&T's Access Numbers, just dial the access number of the country you're in and ask for Customer Service.

### COUNTRY ACCESS NUMBER

#### ASIA/PACIFIC

Australia	0014-881-011
China, PRC***	10811
Gaza	018-872
Hong Kong	800-1111
India	000-117
Indonesia	00-801-10
Japan	00-801-11
Korea	009-11
Korea**	11*
Malaysia	800-0011
New Zealand	000-911
Philippines*	105-11
Russia** (Moscow)	155-9042
Saltan*	235-2872
Singapore	800-0111-111
Sri Lanka	430-39
Taiwan	0080-10288-0
Thailand	0019-091-1111

#### EUROPE

Armenia**	84-14111
Austria***	022-903-011
Belgium**	078-11-0010
Bulgaria	00-184-0010
Croatia*	99-38-011
Cyprus*	080-90010
Czech Rep	00-420-0010
Denmark*	8001-0010
Finland*	9800-100-10
France	19A-0011
Germany	0130-0070
Greece*	00-800-1411

### COUNTRY ACCESS NUMBER

Hungary*	00A-800-01111
Ireland**	999-001
Ireland	1-800-590-000
Italy	172-1011
Leichtenstei*	155-00-11
Lithuania*	8-196
Luxembourg	0-800-0111
Malta*	0800-890-110
Morocco*	19A-0011
Netherlands*	06-022-9111
Norway	800-190-11
Poland**	0A010-480-011
Portugal*	0917-1-288
Romania*	01-800-4288
Slovakia	00-420-00101
Spain	900-99-00-11
Sweden*	020-795-611
Switzerland*	159-00-11
U.K.	0500-89-0011

#### MIDDLE EAST

Bahrain	899-001
Egypt* (Cairo)	510-0200
Israel	177-100-2727
Kuwait	800-388
Lebanon (Beirut)	426-001
Saudi Arabia	1-800-100
Turkey*	00-800-12277

#### AMERICAS

Argentina*	001-800-300-1111
Belize*	555
Bolivia*	0-800-1111
Brazil	900-8010

### COUNTRY ACCESS NUMBER

Chile	00A-0012
Colombia	960-11-0010
Costa Rica*	114
Ecuador*	119
El Salvador*	119
Guatemala*	190
Guyana**	165
Honduras*	123
Mexico***	95-800-462-4240
Nicaragua (Managua)	174
Panama	109
Peru*	191
Suriname	156
Uruguay	00-0400
Venezuela**	80-011-120

#### CARIBBEAN

Bahamas	1-800-872-2881
Bermuda*	1-800-872-2881
British V.I.	1-800-872-2881
Cayman Islands	1-800-872-2881
Grenada*	1-800-872-2881
Haiti*	001-800-972-2883
Jamaica*	0-800-872-2881
North Antil	001-800-872-2881
St. Kitts/Nevis	1-800-872-2881

#### AFRICA

Gabon*	00A-009
Gambia*	00111
Kenya*	0800-10
Liberia	797-797
Madagascar	